Tomorrow

21st century pupils Alan Franks predicts computers will replace. teachers in the coming



Attention! Suzy Menkes reviews soldiers' uniforms that showed women how to dress to kill ...

Class distinctions Roger Scruton on what it means to be bourgeois

MPs angry at former police chief

Sir George Terry, recently retired chief constable of Sussex, faces the prospect of being reported to the Commons for contempt if he continues to thwart a parliamentary investi-

Sir George, now chairman of a British firm offering a lie-delector service, refused to name his firm's clients to a

Maxwell fixes Mirror deadline

Mr Robert Maxwell, chairman of Pergamon Press, has set a deadline of 5 pm tomorrow for acceptance of his £80m bid for Mirror Group Newspapers. The offer has been made uncon-

Proposals for reparations

The Government is considering giving courts power to order reparation to victims as: a separate sanction in a possible criminal lession bill. Another proposal is for action against miscarriage of justice in sagar-August 1915 sourced by that firm as Britain is to sever a historic and official Nigerian involve formal protest, however ment recentually proven.

Terry chosen

England's cricket selectors have included the uncapped Hamp-shire batsman, Paul Terry, in the squad to play West Indies in the third Test match starting in Leeds on Thursday, Cook and Allott have also been brought in, and Gatting Foster and Miller omitted. John Woodcock, page 21

Caning ban

Cardinal Basil Hume has recommended that all Roman Catholic Schools in his diocese of Westminster should ban vaning adding weight to the prohibition lobby Page 3

Rock fans riot

Hundreds of rock fans terrorized a village in the Irish Republic during almost two hours of drunken rioting in which policemen were besieged

Pirate brutality

Piracy against Vietnames refugees is decling, but has never been more savage, with rape and violence the object. rather than robbery.

Costa denial Spain and Britain denied

reports of a deal to arrange the extradition of five men from the Costa del Soi Page 4

Rosberg wins

Keke Rosberg, of Finland, won the inaugural Dallas Grand Prix to score the first victory for the Williams-Honda ahead of Rene Arnoux and Blio De Angelis. Britain's Nigel Mansell was

Leader, page 11 Letters: On higher education from Professor F. G. B. Millar; countryside management from Mr A. W. Wood and Mr S. M. Alexander, on the police Bill from Sir Eric St Johnston

Leading articles: Trade union monopoly; Sir Keith Joseph and the Open University, Corruption in the USSR Features, pages 8-10 Begin, unknown factor in the Israeli election; the shopfloor drift from Labour, Ken Living-

stone's mirror image. Spectrum: computer whizz kids. Monday Page: Kimono and Co Special Report, pages 14-16 The new drive for education and training in industry Obituary, page 12 Dame Flora Robson

Prem Bonda Paligion Science Sport TV & Radio Universities Weather Wills 1 2-4 4-6 12 13 17-19 Canasa Canasa Reference

Service chiefs tell Thatcher they oppose shake-up

representations to Mrs
Thincher, but also in signing
with them a paper addressed
directly to Mr Heseltine expressing severe reservations

Heseltine, Sir Clive Whitmore,

Naval Staff and First Sea Lord, General Sir John Stanier, Chief

of the General Staff, and Air

Chief Marshal Sir Keith Wil-

liamson, Chief of the Air Staff.

the world, outside Europe and the United States.

further abuse of diplomatic exports in 1983 was down on

privilege.

The Foreign Office was recession in Lagos and the refining from comment while 12,000 strong British comment while 12,000 strong British comments belong the police investigation into last support is little usore than half work belong the comment with the comment of the control of

The £800m worth of British

A more likely British reaction

would be to expel the Nigerian

High Commissioner, Major-General Hananiya, even if the High Commission itself were

cleared of official complicity in

This would almost certainly

infection and was in a weakened

state. It appears that his

abductors injected him with

Pentothal, a barbiturate anaes-

thetic, which is used by vets to

The Government, under

extreme pressure from back-

benchers and opposition MPs to

take firm action, is expected to make a statement in the

Commons today, or tomorrow.

In Lagos the Nigerian mili-

tary government stated again yesterday that it was "not involved in any way" with the

kidnap attempt, but it con-firmed that it had ordered the impounding of the British

Caledonian Boeing 747 and its

about his scheme.

severe reservations

Royal Navy, the Army and the Royal Air Force have exercised their right to go over the head of the Secretary of State for Defence and make representations directly to the Prime Minister.

Minister.

They did so last week to make known their concern about the top-level reorganization of the Ministry of Defence which Mr Michael Heseltine is about to impose on them. It is believed that at the meetings Mrs Margaret Thatcher effec-tively backed Mr Heseltine. The Service chiefs are

thought to believe that the new organization will be less effec-tive than the existing one and will damage the morale and efficiency of the individual

Services.
Mr Heseltine's detailed scheme is due to be published in a White Paper later this month." The outline, however, has been known since March, when he released a consultative document setting out the broad thrust of his plan.

His general purpose is to achieve a more effective organization and some high-level staff economies by removing the policy-forming staffs from the individual Services and concen-

Thatcher, were said last night to

be taking an "extremely grave" view of the Dikko affair,

reflecting a sense of public outrage over what looks like a

This is unlikely to involve

breaking off relations with Nigeria, a measure which has

been adopted only three times

since 1945 - against Albania, Idi Amin's Uganda and Libya.

April's breach with Libya was,

moreover, the first over an

Scotland Yard Anti-Terrorist

Squad officers began question-ing Alhaji Umaru Dikko, the Nigerian former minister, last night as he recovered in hospital

from the effects of drugs

forcibly administered during his

attempted kidnapping on Fri-

A spokesman for Scotland

Yard said that the questioning

would continue today and

would be a long drawn out process. It is highly unlikely that anyone will be charged

with the kidnapping until the interview is completed. A bulletin issued earlier by

Bishops Stortford, said Alhaji Dikko was making steady progress, but that he had a chest

Poll date

awaited

in Canada

By Our Foreign Staff

Mr John Turner, the Cana-dian Prime Minister, is widely

expected to announce an early

general election today after his

But he was giving nothing away as he left Heathrow for

Ottawa yesterday in advance of today's Cabinet meeting and

might be issued by Bucking-ham Palace as a result of the

weekend talks between the

Queen and Mr Turner at Windsor Castle.

The Ouem may have to

cancel her tour of Ontario.

Manitoba and New Branswick

on account of Mr Turner's election plans.

But opinion polls suggest that the Liberal Government

should go to the country sooner rather than later — which means holding an election

before the Pope is due in

As a Canadian election

campaign lasts for a fixed 50

days, and as the Queen traditionally never visits a

country when an election is under way, Mr Turner is seen as having little option but to ask for a postponessient of the

tour, due to start on Saturday.

ask for a postpo

Canada en September 9.

hour dash to see the Queen.

The Chief of Defence Staff watting them directly under the the Government is going to and the Chiefs of Staff of the Chief Defence Staff. override their objections, the die consulted only a handful of his closest associates and ever field Marshal Sir Edwin unlikely that any of the service chiefs will resign. mall, Chief of Defence Staff,

Since March a steering group, led by Sir Clive and Field Marshal Bramall, has been working out the detail of the reorganization. It is believed is that involved until a few is perfore the document was included. Sir Edwin had been thought the generally sympathetic to the concept of strengthening the role of the Chief of Defence Staff, and it is significant that he has joined the single Service chief not only in making representations to Mrs. that there have been some small compromises, such as allowing the individual Service chiefs to retain token policy staffs, but these have not been enough to relieve the anxieties of the

The chiefs have had a longstanding right to make represen-tations to the Prime Minister when they feel the ability of the Services to do their job effectively is threatened.

The first meeting with Mrs Thatcher was attended by Mr It is thought that the last time they took that action was when the defence budget came under Permanent Secretary at the severe pressure n the early months of Sir John Nott's Ministry of Defence, and Field Marshal Bramall. period as Secretary of State for That was followed by a second meeting at which they were joined by Admiral Sir John Fieldhouse, Chief of the

A spokesman for the Ministry of Defence said last night: "Mr Heseltine will be announcing decisions in a White Paper shortly and we are not prepared to discuss either its contents or the details of discussions which

Nigeria is not only Britain's be followed by a tit-for-tat have been committed by biggest trading partner in black expulsion of Mr W. E. Hamilmenbers of the foreign diplomatic but one of the biggest in too Whyte, the British High matic service in this country

Commissioner in Lagos, who

heads an unusually large staff,

including technical assistance

confounded public suspicion by

proving they had no involve-

But the undisputed fact that

an attempt was made once

more to take advantage of the

immunity provided for diplo-mats and official luggage under

the 1961 Vienna Convention.

will revive calls for a review of

There is still considerable

unease over last month's dis-

insinuation that Lagos was

Nigerian newspapers yester

day unanimously acclaimed the kidnapping attempt. One, The Sunday Herald, criticized Bri-

tain for its "aggressive, clearly insolent diplomatic posture".

two Nigerians, are still being held at the high security police

station at Paddington Green,

London, under the prevention

of Terrorism Act. The Israelis

Four men, two Israelis and

behind the kidnap attempt.

the whole system.

A government

Detectives question Dikko in hospital

If the Nigerian authorities

personnel, of 150.

By Henry Stanbope, Diplomatic Correspondent



Cup of Joy: John McEnroe the proud winner of the men's singles trophy (photograph: Ian Stewart)

Envoy faces expulsion if Nigerian Wimbledon champions links are proved in kidnap plot keep titles

during the past 10 years.

The Poreign Secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, who was said to

have been in contact with the

Home Secretary Mr Leon

Brittan, throughout yesterday, has so far failed to give any

lers in finhire (

those who are still in this

country following offences would be matched by a similar

most other Western countries,

insists that its representatives obey the laws of the land.

of those diplomats who have refused to pay parking fines in

the Israeli secret service.

Another 13 people, including a

body so that drugs and fluids

could be administered directly

One anaesthetist at the

hospital expressed doubt that

into his bloodstream.

The Nigerians have for some

ers topped the annual league

By Rex Bellamy For the first time in the

nistory- of the Wimbledon hampionships the defending champions and top seeds won all five events. John McEnroe beat Jimmy Connors, 6-1, 6-1. 6-2 in vesterday's final of the men's singles. No final has been so one-sided as this since 1938, when Donald Budge beat Bunny Austin, 6-1, 6-0, 6-3.

breakdown of this figure among There was a second link, too, between McEnroe and Budge. Between the two, no American had successfully defended the men's singles championship. This year's Wimbledon was unique in another way, too. The response in Lagos. Britain, like attendance of 391,673 was a

record - but a record Wimbledon can beat any time they like. The premises are so conges though, that they do not wish to admit more customers. This year's winnings at Wimbledon, were also a record:

120,000 for McEnroe, and £108,400 for Martina Navratilova, the women's champion. Miss Navratilova won the women's championship on Saturday by beating Chris Lloyd, 7-6, 6-2 in a thrilling

match. Yesterday a British player John Lloyd, shared the mixed doubles championship expressed disquiet at what he diplomat from the Nigerian called the British Government's High Commission, were arinsimation that Lasos was rested but have been released Reports, page 20

Tourists are The Israeli found in the crate with Alhaji Dikko had training as a medic and was equipped urged to with syringes and drugs. A rubber tube had been inserted into Alhaji Dikko's throat to save water help his breathing and smaller plastic tubes were taped to his

By Pearce Wright Science Editor

The Thames Water Authority yesterday imposed restricority yesterday imposed resurc-tions affecting much of the Home Counties on the use of hoses and sprinklers, as the weathermen forecast a possible hreak in the baking conditions by the middle of the week. But the heatwave should

continue today over much of the country, repeating tempera-tures well into the 80s in many inland places.

The hottest place of all was Northolt, Middlesex, where the temperature reached 88F, when Athens was sizzling at a mere 82F. The only exceptions were the East Coast between Nor-folk and Yorkshire, where temperatures remainded in the 60s, and part of the Cernish coast.

As water restrictions are enforced by a growing number of suppliers, affecting more than nine million consumers in Britain, questions arise about the lessons learnt since the scorching summer of 1975. The most severe crackdown

on contraventions of wate restrictions has begun in the Southwest. Special water patrols are in operation, imm using hosepipes, and tourists are being urged to save water as the summer rush gets under Reservoirs are already below

the levels of 1976, showing that water authorities have failed to learn the storage lessons of 1976. Capacity is still too

Comparison with events eight years ago is inevitable, since those were the worst in 200 years since records began, but that was the result of a 16mouth period of abnormal weather from May 1975 to Continued on back page, col 6.

Deadline | Portfolio sought for miners deal

By Barrie Clement Labour Reporter

Peace talks aimed at ending the 17-week miners' strike resume today at the beginning of the most crucial week since he stoppage began.

Negotiations, which started at the end of last week, continue in an atmosphere of cautious optimism. despite an uncompromising speech by Mr Arthur Scargill, president of the miners' mion at the weekend.

It is hoped an outline deal can be drawn up in time for tomorrow's meeting of the executive of the National Union of Mineworkers which holds its innual conference on Wednesday and Thursday in Sheffield.

If there is no settlement to put to union delegates, who are overwhelmingly militant, the union will dig in for a strike which could extend into the

Some right-wingers on the executive said yesterday that any compromise deal should be put to the membership in the form of a ballot. But the left's riew that the annual conference should remain the sovereign body, is likely to prevail.

 Mr Arthur Scargill has papers requesting a right of reply to a series of advertisements taken out last week by the National Coal Board, criticizing the miners' strike.

Mr Scargill, who estimated that the advertisements cost £500,000 of taxpayers' money, is seeking the same space to put his point of view but makes it clear that the union will not pay.
In a letter addressed to a

number of newspaper editors, Mr Scargill says the National Union of Mineworkers needs all its funds to support members who are suffering severe hard-

ship.
He says the board's advertise"distortions ment contained "distortions and outright untruths". Dockers' leaders will be

urged today to call a national strike in protest at the British Steel Corporations use of contract labour to move iron ore from Immingham Docks. Humberside, Scunthorbe Steelworks. Mr John Connolly, national

officer of the Transport and Workers' General accused the corporation of breaching the statutory dock labour scheme.

He will ask the National Docks Committee to authorize the stoppage. A mass meeting of Immingham and Grimsby dockers has also been called for today.

Dockworkers have refused to handle the ore because of the miners' strike and train drivers have also blacked the imports. The transport union has already threatened a national stoppage if the National Associsucceeds in persuading the Government to abolish the 36year-old labour scheme.

Card passed on wins £40,000

felt bored with The Times Portfolio competition after nearly two weeks of checking his numbers, he gave his card to one of his flatmates, on one condition. In the event of a win

they would split the proceeds. On Saturday they won, with Mr Everard's card, the £40,000 dividend prize which ended on that day. The prize, based on the total number of points accumulated throughout last week, was double its usual £20,000 because no one had claimed it for the neek before last. But it was Mr Everard's friend, Mr Richard Hodgson, who had thought the effort of working the figures out worth-

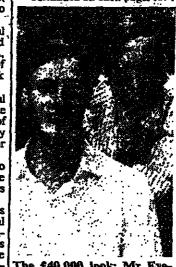
while.
Mr Everard, aged 22, an English graduate of York University and Mr Hodgson, who is 25, and a traince solicitor, share a flat with others in Rostrevor Road. Fulham, London. Yesterday they were celebrating with a special toast to Mr Hodgson for his work.

The money may go on cars and investment in the stock market. Three other Times readers

with varying degrees of interest in the stock market prices page on which Portfolio is bas share the £2,000 daily prize for

Saturday.
They are Mr David Tonkin.
53, of Pear Tree Road, Dibden Purlien, Southampton, an industrial fire and safety officer who always reads the page becaue he likes the stock market: Mr Andrew Hartmann, 46, an office manager of mann, 40, an office manager of Hamilton Court, Hamilton Road, Ealing, London who occasionally reads the page when he is following a particular company; and Mr Robert Vallis, 69, a retired television shop owner of Belmont Road, Maidenhiead, who hardly ever looke at the stack averbarren. looks at the stock exchange -But I do now that I'm doing

Continued on back page, col 1



The £40,000 look: Mr Everard (left) and Mr Hodgson.

Mr Lou Shapiro, aged 44, and Mr Felix Avital, aged 32, are passengers and 22 crew in Mr Felix reprisal for the detention of the allegedly he would have survived the mercenaries and Foreign Office pays penalty for its pension rules

Emperor's portrait up for sale

Vienna

Embassy's art collection here, a portiait presented by an Austrian emperor to the scion of one of Britain's most dispished diplomatic families, is due to be sold in protest at Foreign Office rules on widows'

The portrait of Emperor Franz Josef of Austria by Casanir Pochwalski was given to Sir Horace Rumbold, Bt, on his getirement as Ambassador to the Imperial Court of Vienna in 1900. It is the only known painting of the Habsburg Emperor wearing the Order of

Sir Horace, whose life in Vienna is vividly described in his Recollections of a Diploma-ust, was probably Britain's most popular ambassador in Austria, unstimingly dedicated to furthering good relations between Britain and what he regarded as "her most loyal and steadfast

The presentation of the portrait to bim, showing the Order of the Garter granted to the Emperor by Queen Victoria, was a unique privilege expres ing the Austrian monarch's esteem of Britain's cavoy. The painting has since adorned the grey saloon of the palatial embassy residence in Metternichgasse. But with the



the portrait.

death of Sir Horace's grandson, Sir Anthony Rumbold, a diplobureaucratic wrangle over

mat who also served in Vienna as Ambasssdor and who died last December, the future of the painting has been threatened by Because his first wife, Fel-icity, Lady Rumbold, divorced him before his death, no

widow's pension under Foreign

Office rules was available to her. Panline, Lady Rumbold,

second wife, however, was

was not married to Sir Anthony while he was a serving diplo-Despite appeals from both Lady Rumbolds, the Foreign

Office remained adamant that neither was eligible even for an ex gratia payment. The first Lady Rumbold died last week, but in order to secure an income for Sir Anthony's surviving widow, Sir Anthony's heir. Sir Henry Rumbold has decided to sell the portrait and a painting of the First Earl of Shaftesbury; antributed to Sir Peter Lely and also on loan to the embassy residence.
The second Lady Rumbold

told The Times that the sale was regrettable but the only way of drawing attention to an unjust rule. There would have been no question of a sale had Sir Anthony's first wife been paid a pension. The Foreign Office's behaviour was a disgrace, Lady Rumbold said. The Rumbolds had served Britain's diplomatic corps for more than three News of the sale was greeted.

with gloom by Britain's present Ambassador to Vienna, Mr Michael Alexander, who described it as a tragedy. The paining was a unique symbol of Anglo-Austrian friendship, admired by many Austrian visitors to the residence. It would not be easily replaced.

Splash out on an auld acquaintance. COTCH WHISP STILL BLENDED BY A MACKINLAY.

FIVE GENERATIONS LATER.

Courts may get powers to order reparation to victims

Power for courts to order The views of the Select engration to victims as a Committee on Home Affairs, separate sanction is among measures being considered by the Government with a White Paper and criminal justice Bill account. Twenty per cent of in mind.

cussed include earnings related fines and action against miscar-riages of justice in magistrates' courts. The White Paper is intended to be published next spring, with a Bill to follow in the 1985-86 session of Parlia-

The idea of a separate reparation order in its own right reflects the concern of Mr Leon crime victims. It is seen as a taken to consider the possibility way of inducing recideing recid offenders face to face with the human consequences of their

Reparation includes offenders giving a service for their than rich ones for similar own or other victims, doing offences and the fine would be work for them, or keeping to raise funds for victims' support

A reparation order would income earned and mearned, applement another proposal to The Bill will enable the aid victims: to put a statutory personal injury, loss or damage. Extension of compensation orders to fatal and traffic accident cases is another possi-

which is studying compensation and support for victims of crime, will be taken into able crimes were ordered to pay

To deal with miscarriages of justice in magistrates' courts, the Government intends to introduce a power for the Home Secretary to refer back to the courts cases where new evidence calls into question a

The Government has underof introducing so-called "day fines", related to earnings, which are used in some continental countries. The attraction of the idea is that it is unfair to hit poor people more expressed in terms of so many days' pay. The difficulty is

come earned and uncerned.

The Bill will enable the overnment to carry out its might do one thing and some overnment to carry out its might do another," he extention of giving courts more plained. Government to carry out its duty on courts to consider intention of giving courts more ordering compensation in all effective powers to deprive appropriate cases involving criminals of their profits and to increase the penalty for carrying firearms in furthernace of crime. The intention is to raise the maximum sentence from 14

Prison chiefs want curbs on violence

dangerous inmates who disrupt top-security jails (Our Home Affairs Correspondent writes).

Many staff in long-term prisons are in fear of violence, governors have told a govern-ment committee which is expected to report soon with new proposals to maintain order among the most disruptive prisoners in the system.

Often other prisoners suffer had been savage murders over the years, staff were attacked and injured, hostages had been of disturbances and riots, taken and threats made to shoot causing several million pounds governors by released prisoners. of damage.

Health worries by governors

Top-security prisons are in the so-called dispersal system in being moved. Governors have which the highest-risk prisoners died in post at Albany and are held among those whose Wakefield, according to the escape would not be so danger-evidence by the prison gover- ous.

Prison governors are seeking nors' branch of the Society of more control of violent and Civil and Public Servants. A small group of powerful

> governors say. "We have got to get control back firmly where it belongs - with staff." The governors want special units with caged exercise yards to hold "for example our worst roof climbers" and cells with

automatic cleaning systems for "dirty protests". They say that the top-security violence, governors say. There system has had remarkable success in preventing escapes, but there has been a succe

Councillors ready to challenge law on rates

Many Labour conncillors have decided to risk breaking the law in defying the Government's next spending squeeze. Labour councillors who delay fixing rates in the hope of extracting more grant from the Government may be joined by some Liberals.

Pledges of opposition to government policies for local ences held by the two parites in Sheffield on Saturday. Mr Eric Heffer, chairman of the Labour Party, said after its closed adopted an attitude of "noncompliance" with rate-capping. summary conviction. He already has the power in crown councils to be caught under its new capping law will be announced in a fortnight. Delegates at the Labour conference were encouraged by the success of Liverpool City Council in carrying on its business for three months of the present financial year without

fixing a rate. Mr Heffer said that options for next year would be dis-cussed soon by the Labour Party's national executive and days day. The united the party conference in the income earned and income authorities autumn. "Some authorities

> to a breach of the law by councillors, Mr Heffer agreed, but equally, acceptance of a government ceiling on rates might make them default on statutory duties to provide services for rate payers. "If the Government brings in a bad law which forces local authorities not to carry out their legal obligations then the full reponsibility for the actions of the local authority is basically that of the Government," Mr Heffer

Mr Jack Straw, a Labour parliamentary spokesman on the environment, said later that and ill-intentioned prisoners can control the majority, the administrative law was uncertain and not as clear cut as the law which said "though shalt

> Mr Simon Hughes, Liberal Party spokesman on local government, predicted, after speaking at his party's conference, that some Liberal councillors might delay fixing a rate next year if they thought that the action might extract more grants from the Government.

He said his party opposed the abolition of the Greater London Council because the council was precisely the sort of unit of regional government that Liberais favoured. The party's attitude is that we resist entirely the abolition fo the GLC, he

Cable plans branded 'piecemeal'

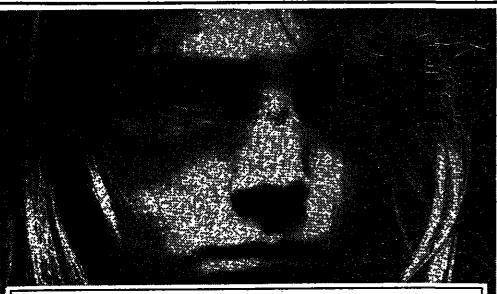
The Government's policies is then due to go to the Lords on cable and satellite are next week. The NCC says: "The piececriticized today as piecemeal and generally not in the meal approach also favours the consumers' interest. The criti-development of dogmatic poli-

The decision by the Government to allow the BBC and IBA to be the primary broadcasting partners in any satellite consortium is also criticized.

document prepared by the National Consumer Council and distributed to members of the House of Commons who are scheduled to complete debate offer the comsumer comething the House of Complete debate of the comsumer comething the House of Complete debate of the comsumer comething the House of Complete debate of the comsumer comething the NCC concludes: "It seems unlikely that a body comprised of just the BBC and the House of Commons who are irrespective of whether they extension of the terrestial complete debate of the comsumer comething the NCC concludes: "It seems unlikely that a body comprised of just the BBC and the complete debate of the comsumer comething the NCC concludes: "It seems unlikely that a body comprised of just the BBC and the complete debate of the comsumer complete debate of the complete debate of th on the legislation this evening.

The Cable and Broadcasting Bill offer the comsumer something or alternative systems.

The Cable and Broadcasting Bill offer the comsumer something duopoly into space is unlikely to secure the best use of the medium."



The cruellest blow this child can receive now is for you to turn the page.

The damage has been done and what this child needs now is help. Like 43,000 children this year, she's relied on the NSPCC for that help. Now, in turn, we're looking to you.

As an independent organisation, the NSPCC

relies mainly on public donations. Even if you can afford just 10p, you'll be paying for one of the 7,000 or more phone calls we have to make every day of the year (weekends and Bank

Holidays included). If you send a larger donation you'll be helping us to set up one of our first child protection teams to provide 24 hour assistance to abused children and

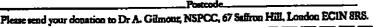
leader, yesterday attacked the common policies of confron-tation and conflict being pur-sued by both Conservatives and Whatever you send it'll be used immediately to help children. Helping to stem the flood of serious cases which we have to deal with every day. The NSPCC has been in existence for 100 years, during Labour. which time it's helped 9 million children.

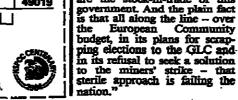
To continue providing that help, we need you to send us a donation.

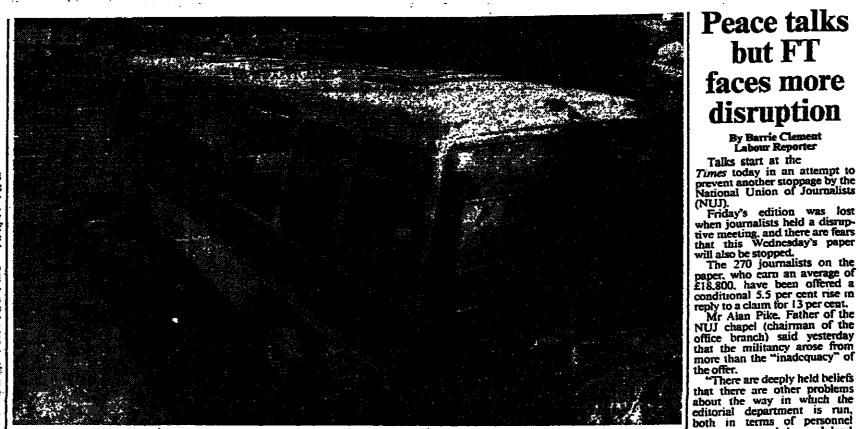
And thank you for not turning over.

NSPCC. We've helped 9 million children in the last 100 years. 4901<u>9</u> Yes, I would like to help, and I enclose my cheque or postal order for A.

Access and Visa card holders may debit their accounts. No.







The wreckage of the coach which fell on to a bowling green in Lynton.

39 injured in cricket club coach crash

Operations HQ for

ore convoys blazes

By a Staff Reporter Thirty-nine people were in-

coach crashed through a wall on bend in the north Devon village of Lynton yesterday.
The coach was carrying 61 passengers, players and their families, from Currey Rival cricket club, near Crewkerne, Somerset, for a match against the Lynton side.
Lynton villagers said that the

BL rejects

reasons for

EEC fine

By Colin Hughes

planned assault on three more

large car manufacturers, after

last week's £208,000 fine on

British Leyland, is likely to

bring the dispute over import

restrictions and pricing to a

tailed refutation of the facts on

which the Commission based

its judgment that the company

had been abusing EEC compe-

More particularly, BL em

phasized that the practices for which it was penalized are

widespread among the large

European car makers, and that

problems arose because of

variation in national policies, not because car manufacturers

Daimler-Benz, Peugot-Talbot

and Volkswagen are all now expected to be fined on the

same ground as BL; alleged

restriction on imports to the

BL was accused of witholding

where BL cars may be bought

certificates from traders to import cars from EEC countries

Britain. BL rejects the alle-

gation, saying that only three

certificates were not granted because of an administrative

The commissioners are keen

to tackle the wide variations in

prices between member coun-

tries so that traders can compete

directly across national bound-aries, so eliminating what the Commission sees as unaccept-

They want to introduce new

rules which would grant the

manufacturers exemption from competition rules if they accept,

in return, an agreement to drop restrictions aimed at controlling

personal trade in their cars

unfounded and based on inac-

inconsistent to demand free market rules within the Com-

Steel hits out

at Labour and

Tory policies

Mr David Steel, the Liberal

He told a conference of

Liberal councillors in Sheffield:

"The Government's faltering

momentum is about more than a tatty public image. Confrontation, conflict and the vicious pursuit of sectional advantage are the stock-in-trade of this

He added that it was

able protectionism.

between countries.

were restricting trade.

The European Commission's

Children out for the day to watch their fathers play were among those injured. The 28 with minor injuries were treated at Lynton Cottage Hospital and

Police are investigating a fire

which wrecked the centre of an

operation to carry coal and iron

ore into the Llanwern steel-works in South Wales.

The fire destroyed the offices

of Hazeli's Haulage at Newport

which has helped organize fleets

of lorries carrying supplies 50

As forensic scientists exam-

ined the remains of the

Mr Mark Hazeli, son of the

managing director, said yester-

day that the company was more

determined than ever to carry

"It makes you realize how

pathetic people are when they

are prepared to stop you doing your own job", he said.

Saturday night in the 18-month-

old offices and was fought by

Yesterday the company was planning to hire mobile offices

to continue its business and

make sure its drivers would be

The operation has roused

bitter resentment from miners

and many of the lorries have

wire mesh over their win-dscreens to protect drivers from

The Transport and General

Workers' Union has expelled 14

Hazell drivers for defying instructions to stop the deliver-

Mr George Read, head of a Gloucestershire haulage com-pany and seven of his em-

ployees have also had their

union cards removed for driv-

ing through picket lines.

missiles thrown by pickets.

ten firemen.

The fire broke out on

building, the company was convinced it had been the

victim of an arson attack.

on organizing the convoys.

miles from Port Talbot.

its speed going down a steep hill towards the cricket ground. It Barnstaple.

Three years ago a coach carrying pensioners crashed through the same wall and ended with its wheels overhangcrashed through a wall on a carrying sharp bend and fell over a 15ft through drop on to the far side of the bowling green. ing the green, and last year a car crashed on to the gree

The police praised the driver, Mr David Cranshaw, aged 35, from Crewkerne, who suffered severe shock in the crash. He told his passengers to go to the

The expulsion was unani-

mously agreed by the Gloucester district committee

of the TGWU but the men will

not been in touch with him or

any of his drivers and accused

leaving his depot at Mitchel-

dean, as usual today to join the

plant at Scunthorpe.
The lorries were bringing it

rom a terminal at Immingham

25 miles away where train

blacked the shipments.

Wharf on the River Trent.

of raw material.

its subscriptions.

No pickets were on duty to

prevent the massive movement

• A rebellion among the

780,000 members of Britain's

largest white collar union over

donations to striking miners has caused one branch to withhold

Local Government Officers'

Association at Preston have

decided to suspend payments

totalling £1,000 a month and

expect other branches to follow

Leaders of the National and

have a right of appeal.

coach seemed to lose control of Devon District Hospital in back of the coach as the "If he had tried to take the corner the coach would have overturned on its side and it would have been a very different and tragic story", a police officer said.

Peace talks

but FT

faces more

disruption

By Barrie Clement Labour Reporter

management and the work load

our members are expected to

Some members of the chapei have been calling for an indefinite strike, but it is hoped

that a fresh offer from manage-

The proposed 5.5 per cent

deal put forward by manage-

ment was conditional on all

non-pay clauses in the claim

being withdrawn. The chapel would also have to accept a new

system of sabbatical leave and

fresh arrangements for writing

specialist surveys.

Mr David Palmer, the paper's

would reach a satisfactory

It is hoped to start fresh

negotiations today in an attempt to avoid an indefinite strike from Friday by journalists at *The Sun* newspaper Management has offered a 7.5

per cent pay rise plus £500 in reply to a claim valued at around 23 per cent.

Hundreds at

Greenham

celebration

protesting against cruise missiles at Greenham Common air

base in Berkshire swelled at the

weekend to more than 500 as

coaches, vans and cars brought

scores of supporters from Wales, Manchester, Redditch,

London and the South (Pat

Common Wommin's Day - the

spelling deliberately omits "men" - both to emphasize that

the peace women's protest extends beyond the 80 women

now living at the ten camps outside the base and that

supporters can call on in times

Mrs Jo Page, aged 64, spent much of her time chatting to the

British forces guarding the base.

Wearing badges saying: "Arms are for cuddling with" and "No Euroshimas", she

discussed with the bemused

men the morality of their task.

She told them about the

international conventions, which, in the view of Mrs Page

and many in the disarmament

movement, make cruise illegal:

and reminded them of the

Nuremberg principle that obey-

ing orders is not a defence

Tents have now reappeared

outside the main gate from

which the women were evicted in April. The lack of any new

eviction attempts coupled with the frequent evictions at other camps leads some to believe that there is an attempt to get all

the women to move to the main

gate where, "they think it is easier to control us".

Check on racial

employment in

Civil Service

By Our Political

Ministers are expected to

introduce a phased programme

of ethnic monitoring, to cover racial employment policies throughout the Civil Service by the end of 1986.

A trial survey of Avon and the North-west has confirmed low levels of black and Asian

employment across the Civil

Cabinet Office sources say that of the 49,000 officials who

against illegal acts.

Healey writes).

They

The number of women

ment will defuse the dispute.

deal with", he said.

Talks start at the

A holidaymaker, Mr Mark Fulier, aged 26, was among

rescuers who dashed to the scene to help free shocked and general secretary, said last night that he was optimistic the talks

By Clifford Longley,

The controversy over the appointment of the Right Reverend David Jenkins as Bishop of Durham was re-Mr Read said the union had directed yesterday into a debate on the Church of England's the committee of holding a

kangaroo court. He said lorries would be The Archbishop of York, Dr John Habgood, who conse-crated the new bishop on Friday, told members of the general synod (Sunday) that they did not give enough attention to fundamental issues convoys to Llanwern.

Meanwhile, Fleets of lorries
were carrying 1,500 tonnes of iron ore an hour in to the steel

The end of treating the Bishop of Durham case as a specific issue seems to be drivers belonging to the Associ-ated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen had signalled by the synod's refusal

Despite problems with blast two-minute adjournment. furnaces attributed to the miners' strike, the Scunthorpe works produced 48,346 tonnes of liquid steel last week - on target for its quota under the MacGregor plan.
The British Steel Corporation among the 100 carrying the ore and coal from Port Talbot was also importing coal to the works from Leadby Canal

Yesterday morning, however, Dr Habgood preached to synod members in York Minster. He said there was too much "marmuring, muttering, and chuntering on" behind closed

Changing mood, page 12

Synod is told to face conflict

basic doctrine.

of faith, and he urged them not to rue away from disagreement and conflict.

on Saturday night to agree to a

The Rev David Holloway, of Newcastle, tried to pesuade the synod to do this as a symbolic expression of its concern about Bishop Jenkins's appointment. It was he who had tried unsuccessfully to have the consecration postponed, a re-onest firmly refused last Wednesday by Doctor Habgood.

It was also Dr Habgood who opposed Mr Holloway on Saturday night, while compli-menting him on his sincerity and deep conviction. The Symod voted down Mr Holloway's adjournment motion.

Strike spreads to child benefit

The challenge to the big four companies is seen as the opening in a battle to resolve Strikes by government com-puter staff, which have dis-

One senior BL official said yesterday: "Although I cannot speak for the other three, our position is quite clear the position is quite clear, the two questions of restrictions on headquarters of the Department parallel imports and on differof Health and Social Security is ential pricing are quite separate, and we believe the allegations against us on the former are being extended to 120 colleagues at offices in Washing-

ton, co Durham. . If the strike at the pension computer centre in Newcastle continues for another fortnight, the 5.I per cent increase in payments scheduled for November will be in jeopardy. Belgian governments artificially Post Office staff will be able to held prices down in their own pay out only the old rate shown

pete in an open market against a price freeze, like that in Belgium, or subsidy and control like that in France?" he asked.

The stoppages began over a new shift system at the Newcastle office, which the Civil like that in France?" he asked.

Ex-SAS

chief posted

to Falklands

The Falkland Islanders are

ne Faikiani isminiers are getting to know a general who, despite a distinguished career, had until recently lived in carefully cultivated obscurity (Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent, writes).

He is Major-General Peter de le Billiere acced 51 who

He is Major-General Peter de la Billiere, aged 51, who from 1977 until last year commanded the Special Air Service Regiment. Last mouth he succeeded Major-General Keith Spacie as Military Commissioner and Com-mander, British Forces, Falk-land Jelende

lands Islands.
The SAS has traditionally

been at pains to avoid disclos-ing the identity of its members, and with his appointment to the Falklands General de la Bil-

By Our Labour Reporter ation, the main union involved, argues would reduce pay and lead to a deterioration in working conditions.

There are no plans for talks between management and strik-ers, who include executive grades of the Society of Civil and Public Servants. The unions have said they will stay out until there is a "satisfactory" settlement.

The Department has taken advertisements in newspapers advertusements in newspapers to explain how pensioners and widows should cope with the disruption, which has led to considerable delays. Thousands of Britons living abroad have had their payments cut off.

Government officials predict similar difficulties for those ments as the increased action a year.

General de la Billiere

liere has moved from a position of carefal anonymity into a job which has one of the highest public profiles in the Army.

He was the officer behind the establishment of the secret counter terrorist force which

was used so effectively to break

the Iranian Embassy siege in 1980. General de la Billiere has been introduced to the Falkland islanders by Sir Rex Hunt, the

begins to bite. A further advertisement campaign is planned for next week.

Mr Alan Staward, branch secretry of the CPSA, admitted that inconvenience and delay had been caused by the action, but added that most recipients had not experienced any hardship. Those who had should approach the Post Office, where lected, or the DHSS itself.

The DHSS said it had been willing to meet unions since the dispute started.

The new working system would save about £500,000 a

year, it said. The unions argue that the strike has already cost similar difficulties for those £10m and the cost of continuing entitled to child benefit pay the old systm was only £44,000

> King ready to buy off Lords Mr Tom King, Secretary of

State for Employment, appears ready to buy off a further Lord's revolt on the Trade Union Bill this week (our Political Corre-

June 19, it is understood that ministers are willing to propose an amendment under which union elections for executive posts could be conducted by either postal or work-place ballots, though with a strong bias towards postal ballots, with ballot papers delivered to members' registered addresses. Lord Beloff, one of the Conservative peers who led the

spondent writes).
Following a Lord's defeat on
June 19, it is understood that

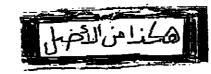
Conservative peers who led the June 19 revolt, said: "I am glad to see that the arguments in favour of postal ballots and registers appear to have been

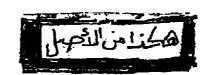
took part in the project, fewer than 1 per cent were Black or Asian in a gross disparity given the proportion of ethnic min-orities in the population of the relevant areas.

Ministers, who have been criticized for advocating a

policy of ethnic monitoring in private sector industry while ignoring it on their own ministerial doorsteps, say that there is no question of introducing a head-counting scheme.

Ford's share of car sales in Britain for the first six months of this year was 28.64 per cent, not 27 per cent, as stated on July 6. The table of best sollers omitted the Ford Sierra, which was fifth, with sales of 65,385





Ex-police chief faces contempt report over polygraph clients

A recently retired chief response last week the all-party to take the issue "to the constable faces the embarrass committee, which has wide ultimate", believing that the ing prospect of being reported powers to send for people, committee should fully assert to the House of Commons for papers and records, decided that its rights. contempt if he continues to it was totally inadequate and is: thwart a parliamentary investi-

alks

tion

The Chapel

: tapes

a, em all per contract per contract per page

1**m**

101

e je me Post

Sir George Terry, head of the Spain, provide the clients' Sussex force until last summer, is now chairman of the first British firm to offer a lie detector service and in May appeared before the Commons Employment Select Committee which is inquiring into the

implications of the instrument But he refused repeated requests from MPs to name, in public or private session, his company's clients because, he claimed, it would breach confi-

Instead Sir George and two fellow directors of Polygraph Security Services agreed to discuss the committee's request at a board meeting and to write

After considering the firm's

now demanding that Sir George at present on holiday in

But Mr Jeremy Barrett, managing director of the Lon-don-based firm, who appeared with Sir George before MPs, said: "We cannot go any further. The committee asked us to naine all our clients, but we are not at liberty to do that." clients had threatened legal action if exposed and others "have rung up and told us to

If Sir George, aged 63 and his colleagues refuse to pass on the names the committee could order them to appear before it

House for contempt.
At least one MP is prepared

caned, has been condemned as

Association of Head Teachers,

which is prominent in express-

ing concern over school disci-

pline, criticized the proposal for

creating two kinds of school pupil: those who can be beaten,

The Westminster Council for

Diocesan Affairs issued a

statement approved by Cardinal

Hume which said that, though

It emphasized the unanimous

decision of the European Court

Consumption of fresh milk

1980

1981

104.8

1982

107.9 96.2

white and brown

and those who can not.

Only last week the National

Some MPs believe that a

totally unacceptable precedent would be set if the pany is allowed to get away with not providing the information requested by a select committee. They believe that its inquiry would be incomplete without examining a client of

Polygraph Security Services, set include last year, has claimed He said that one of the firm's that it has provided a lie detector, service for 65 com-panies and that it has had a 100 per cent success rate.

Mr-Barrett said: "I don't see what can be gained by the committee knowing who these clients are. They are saying 'give us the list and we will then decide whether or not to give it confidentiality.' I really can't act on that basis."

Cardinal supports anti-caning lobby

unwoxkable.

Britons cut spending on

food and eat less

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

Britons are continuing to allocating a smaller proportion spend less in real terms on food, of their disposable income to

Further pressure was put on insist that their children are not the Government yesterday to ban caning in schools when Cardinal Basil Hume, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Westminster, recommended that all Roman Catholic schools in his diocese should end the practice. Cardinal Hume's strong statement, though directed at schools in his own area, is certain to influence all 2,500 Catholic schools in England and

Since Catholic schools edu-cate a tenth of the country's had declined recently, the time pupils, it gives strong support to had come for a more decisive Since Catholic schools educampaigners in the state sector

Wales to end the use of the

who seek a total ban. The Government's present policy, to introduce an opt out of Human Rights against system whereby parents can corporal punishment-

including meals away from food.
home, according to the latest Consul

the differences

people are eating less and are £16.50.

The survey, which runs to more than 200 pages, is a detailed statistical analysis of

the nation's eating habits in

compared with 1981 are in

many cases marginal, they

confirm that in the long term

Index of personal disposable income per head

indices of consumers' expenditure per head

At current prices At 1980 prices Total consumers' expenditure

Source: Ministry of Agriculture

Household food experioriums
At current prices
At 1980 prices
Catering expenditure on food (including welfare)
At current prices
At 1980 prices
Total food expenditure (including welfare)

Total food expanditure as percentage of total consumers' expanditure on goods and services

Although

Faulty valve surgeons

with faulty replacement heart valves are coming under in-

largest supplier, Shiley Ltd, of Windsor, in 1981.

in Britain after struts supporting the valves suffered metal fatigue. Altogether 60 people are mas killed by a plastic bullet fired by a soldier (our Legal Correspondent writes). Brian Stewart, age 13, was killed when believed to have died world-

ment of Health warned surgeons of the dangers a year ago, and advised them to inform plastic bullet fired by a British their patients. Many doctors have been reluctant to do so, claiming that the stress of such warnings, and of replacement operations, would be greater than doing nothing.

This approach has been backed by the manufacturers, a subsidiary of the Pfizer pharmaceuticals group. The company says its aim is to avoid raising

Thousands of the Shiley valves were returned after the faults were first discovered last

annual survey published today and cream, cheese, butter, lamb, by the Ministry of Agriculture, poultry, canned fish; eggs, sugar, polatoca, fresh frait and potatoes fresh fruit and bread, flour, rice and coffee all

in contrast there were increases in the consumption of "Patients should be told beef, pork, skimmed milk.

Household Food Consumption and Expenditure 1982: Annual report of the National Food Survey Committee Stationery Office, "People should be told in a

surgeon". Artificial heart valves are used to replace irreparably damaged natural valves. Shiley valves are used in about onequarter of the 3,500 valve replacement operations carried out in Britain each year.

mained unmoved by its con-

restrict the right of suspects to legal advice would jeopardize the scheme for duty solicitors in police stations (Frances Gibb The proposals are contained

in the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, which comes before the House of Lords

which provides suspects in of detention before 36 hours.

Solicitor scheme 'at risk The Law Society has warned police custody with a lawyer, is the Government that plans to allowed for in the Bill. But the Society has told the Government it has had to review its policy on the scheme, because the Government re-

The proposals would allow police to delay legal advice in certain cases for up to 36 hours and to hold suspects in serious cases up to 96 hours without The duty solicitor scheme, charge; with no external review



Joyful learner: Mrs Martha Gordon, aged 77, from Edinburgh, who has so enjoyed her degree course at Lancaster University that she is going on to take a postgraduate course in her subject, archaeology.

'should tell'

creasing pressure to tell them of the risk they may be facing.

A total of 278 patients were fitted with the valves from a faulty batch made by Britain's

So far five people have died

A circular from the Depart-

Ackroyd, chairman of the Patients' Association, called for people with the valves to be identified.

about this", she said. "If it is possible to test the valves externally then the people who had them should be called in to have whatever checks possible.

responsible way of the risks and left to make the choices themselves."

The son of one woman who died after a faulty valve collapsed is threatening to suc Shiley Ltd to force the company to help other patients involved.

Mr Robert Inston's mother, Beryl, died in March, eight months after the faulty valve was implanted, at the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Birming-

A spokesman for the DHSS said it was powerless to order doctors to tell patients at risk of the situation. It was a matter for their clinical judgment, she

said.

Professor Sir Geoffrey
Slaney, president of the Royal
College of Surgeons, and head
of the department of surgery at
the Queen Elizabeth Hospital,
said: "The general view is to take the patient into confidence but this varies from surgeon to

Fire destroys **Bray studios**

Fire yesterday destroyed the Bray Studios in Berkshire, where the Hammer horror films of Dracula and Frankenstein

The world's biggest film set, the James Bond 007 studio at Pinewood studios, in Bucking-hamshire, was destroyed by fire last month.

Crash death

Anthony Goodwin, aged 17, of Watson Crescent, Wakefield a Junior Leader from the Royal Corps of Transport at Alamein Barracks, Driffield, East Yorkshire, was killed yesterday and five companions were injured, in a collision with a police car near Driffield.

Peregrine pair

A pair of peregrine falcons, whose courtship and mating in Gloucestershire was followed by more than 15,000 people, have successfuly reared two young.

Channel record

Lydon Dunsbee, aged 16, of Salisbury Road, Dover, established a new cross-channel swimming record from France to England of eight hours 23 minutes on Saturday.



Boyish admiration for the rose of the year "Amber Queen" at the RNRS Show (photograph: Bill Warhurst).

Show provides a rose-coloured spectacle

By Janet Browne Royal National Rose Society, in conjunction with the Growers' Association, a successful national summer show at the weekend in the Gardens of the Rose at Chiswell Green, St Albans, Hertfordshire.

The theme for Rose '84 was "Brighten Britain with Roses". The standard of exhibits was high with more entries than last

Human Rights in a hearing

tomorrow before the European Commission of Human Rights

in Strasbourg because her son

he was struck in the head by a

Trophy all for modern garden roses.

Plastic bullet death case

A Belfast mother will accuse soldier in October, 1976. He

the Government of breaching was among a group of young the European Convention on people near his home throwing

section included Mrs A Bird, of Market Harborough, Robert Shipman Memorial Class and Mr F L Birth, Stafford, W C Thorn Memorial Cup both for old garden roses; Mr W D Gobbee, London SW12, Elsie Toogood Memorial Class; Mr F Owen, St Brizvels, Lindself Cup; Mr I Worsley, Bolton, S W Burgess Memorial Cup, and Mr M G Double, Ewell, RNRS Trophy all for modern garden roses.

Classes restricted to amateurs growing not more than 1,000 modern roses: Mr M. Andrews,

stones at soldiers. He died in

hospital of severe brain damage.

Backed by the National

Council for Civil Liberties and

represented by Lord Gifford,

QC, Mrs Stewart will argue that the Government has breached

the European Convention which guarantees a right to life.

Bexley, Nicholson Challenge Cup, Mr H.
F. L. V. Mitchell, Manningstree, Chares, Stanfield Memorial Challenge Bowl; Mrs. M. R. Stewart, Buckhurst Hill, addin Alfred Hewlett Memorial Class; Mr orial A. J. Bracegirdle, Ramsbottom, H. R. Darlington Memorial Cup, Exhibitors growing not more than sley, So modern ruse bushess Mr M. Thompson, Rhoadda, Sam McGreedy Challenge Cup and Edward J. Holland Memorial Cup; Mr A. B. Roberts, Poynton, Leslie anstiss Memorial Class.

Mowbray.

Mowbray.

Growers of not more than 150 bushes: Mrs H. A. Thompson, Lincoln, Charles Rigg Cup, Mr V. R. Edwards, Cirencester, Cocker Cup. Mr B. Christie, Watford, Kathleen Louise Mahaffy Class for not more than 100 bushes; Mr C. Beckitt, Buckingham, Albert E. Griffiths Memorial Class for less than 50 roses; Mr E. B. Schoffeld, Prank Naylor Memorial Class Trophy for previous non-first prize winners.

Explosives inquiry

questioning three men arrested equipment stolen from at Scratchwood Motorway services on the M1 after the discovery of a haul

explosives there. . The men were arrested after an undercover operation in which a detective posed as a

It is understood police have recovered 200lb of gelignite,

Detectives were last night several detonators and other

A third man was arrested in simultaneous police raids in the Midlands.

Scotland Yard says inquiries are continuing in London and the Midlands. The serious Crimes Squad officers were acting on information from the Yard's anti-terrorist branch.

Irish police besieged by drunken rock fans

From Richard Ford, Belfast Hundreds of rock fans ought terror to a small Irish village yesterday during almost two hours of drunken rioting in which policemen were besieged

in their station.

The 12 officers on duty at Slane in co Meath, were surrounded in the building for tu hour as fans arriving for a Bob Dylan concert hurled abuse at them and attacked the building and other premises in the picturesque village with bricks and stones. As hundreds of reinforcements were rushed to the area from seven locations as far away as Dundalk and Dublin, the crowds went on the rampage, setting fire to two cars and a police minibus.

Firemen attempting to ex-tinguish the fires were attacked with bottles and stones while the fans attempted to interfere with their engines. Firemen had to use force to protect themselves from fighting youngsters and at one stage turned hoses on the crowd in self defence.

Windows and doors in police station were smashed during the trouble, in which 15 civilians and three police offic-

The disturbances finally ended early yesterday with a baton charge by police re-inforcements but hours later, as villagers cleared up, there was anger at lack of policemen on duty throughout Saturday and at the 1 am extensions given to local bars. One villager said: The police were run out of the village. They were totally ineffective and there was nothing they could do. I would think they were scared wittess. The people were drinking, and were drugged up all day long."

Seven people were arrested during the rioting, which has put in doubt future concerts at Slane Castle near-by.

● A youth aged 19 from Dublin died in the Boyne yesterday as he attempted to swim from a camp site to Slane Castle for the rock concert.

This advertisement is published by J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited on behalf of Enterprise Oil plc.

IMPORTANT SHAREHOLDERS

Enterprise Oil

Do not tender any shares to RTZ

Dear Shareholder,

As you are aware, RTZ owns 14.7 per cent of the share capital of Enterprise and is now offering to buy a further 15.1 per cent at up to 110p per share (partly paid). On 3rd July we advised shareholders to take no action in respect of this offer until they had heard further from us. I am now writing to give you the considered advice of your Board and J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited whom we have appointed as our financial advisers.

Enterprise shares are an excellent investment

The offer for sale prospectus highlighted Enterprise's investment attractions - the quality and spread of its exploration and production interests, the experience of its management team, the strength of its balance sheet and cash flow, its usable tax capacity and its prospects for expansion.

City and press reaction to the Company was favourable. The price at which the shares were offered for sale was considered attractive. The underwriting was easily completed. In the event, the offer for sale was substantially under-subscribed due to a sudden change in market sentiment largely as a result of a softening in oil prices.

Nevertheless, the investment attractions of Enterprise at current price levels remain clear. We have been advised that a number of leading institutional investors do not intend to tender their shares as they regard them as a long-term investment. In addition, a major institution has recently announced that it has built up an interest of close to 10 per cent in the Company and has confirmed that it regards this as a long-term holding.

RTZ's tender price is too low

RTZ has demonstrated the clear intention of acquiring the largest possible stake in Enterprise as a means of expanding its oil and gas interests. It is now seeking to achieve this commercial objective by offering a maximum price of 195p (fully paid) compared with the minimum tender price of 185p in the offer for sale to the public. This represents a premium of a mere

RTZ's tender at such a low premium represents an attempt to exploit the temporarily unsettled market conditions following the offer for sale. The price in no way reflects the value of the underlying assets of the Company. Your Board, its financial advisers and market commentators consider this to be significantly higher than RTZ's tender price.

You should not allow RTZ to acquire a stake of 29.8 per cent without paying a substantial premium over the investment value of the shares.

Enterprise has great potential as an independent British oil company

Enterprise is Britain's fifth largest oil company. We have already embarked on a programme for the vigorous development of the business. There are exciting opportunities available to us. We do not need RTZ, whose oil and gas interests are

significantly smaller, to enable us to realise our potential. We have an experienced and professional management team with considerable oil industry expertise. We have an ungeared balance sheet and substantial resources. We are well capable of financing our own development and of achieving long-term growth in earnings and assets per share for the benefit of

shareholders. We believe that Enterprise would derive no benefit from having RTZ as a substantial minority shareholder. Indeed, RTZ is a competitor and is attempting to expand in the main area in which Enterprise will grow. We foresee potential conflicts of interest. However, we are willing to have discussions with RTZ, as with other companies, to explore whether any commercial opportunities exist which can be pursued in the interests of all our shareholders. Any such discussions with RTZ will not be made easier by its shareholding in Enterprise.

Conclusion

Your Board and its financial advisers consider that it is not in your long-term interests for RTZ to gain control of 29.8 per cent of Enterprise.

You are strongly advised NOT TO TENDER any of your shares.

Yours faithfully,

The above letter was sent to Enterprise Oil shareholders on Friday, July 6th 1984

Aberdeen looks to oil to boost next growth wave

Against speculation that a government review could cost Scotland an important part of its self-promotional drive, Ronald Faux, our Scottish Correspondent, looks at three key areas of the country and asks: "has Scotland really been too successful?" First in the three-part series is Aberd

The shops along Union Street Grampian to 62,500 by 1996, have the quality and range of when some 100 oilfields will be goods of a place that is not short producing in the North Sea. goods of a place that is not such of money. Aberdeen admits to being comfortably off, with relatively low unemployment, but is irritated by the frequently projected image of the city as an oil-rich Utopia. Somehow the swaggering 10-gallon Texan outlook is totally out of place in a city with the grey architecture and sober traditions of Aber-

Its heart is little changed. It is on the outskirts that oil has spread in a rash of company offices, new factories, work-shops and engineering yards. The harbour is alive with ships that serve the 20 oilfields off shore. The airport is among the busiest in the country and the heliport is said to have become

the biggest in the world.
In the city and surrounding region 50,000 jobs are in wholly oil-related firms, with many thousands more dependent indirectly on the oil industry itself, or on the spending power of those in the industry. Oil dominates Grampian and Grampian dominates oil with 70 per cent of all oil-related jobs in Scotland concentrated within Grampian, the driving force of which is Aberdeen.

Although the city was relatively secure before oil there is now no doubt that without the impetus of from oil Aberdeen would have felt the pinch of the recession strongly. The trauma caused by long-established local industry has been outweighed by the benefits oil has brought over the past ten years. The city has absorbed wth siome dignity surely the most outrageous ansd disruptive industry to arrive on anyone's doorstep.

The city is generally confident that the backbone oil has already built will support the next wave of growth which, it is forecast, will raise the directly employed oil workforce in

It looks as if Renault has at

last got the top-of-the-range

model that has eluded it for so

long. A new Renault executive

saloon with the lowest drag

coefficient of any production

car (0.28) goes on sale in

The Renault 25 combined an

exceptionally smooth ride with

the handling of a sports car, yet

is a spacious five-seat car with

full equipment, even in stan-

imported, offering a choice of a

2 litre, and 2.2 litre, four-cylin

der engines, a 2.7 litre fuel-in-jected V6, five-speed manual or three-speed automatic trans-

The top versions make considerable use of electronics

Lecturer was

harassed

by newspaper

to interview a college lecturer

while she was at work

amounted to serious intrusion

and harassment, the Press Council said today. It censured

the newspaper and upheld a

complaint against it by Brad-ford and Ilkley Community

The college complained that the newspaper harassed a

dressmaking lecturer, Mrs Carol

Crossley, refused to leave college premises when asked

and improperly obtained and

A report by Tim Miles.

runaway jeweller, says bru-nette", told of "a two-week whirlwind courtship" in a villa

on the Costa Blanca between Mrs Crossley and Mr Robert

Chatwin, described in the story

 A wounding and destructive report about a senior London bank manager, printed after he shot himself, should not have been published without

the most rigorous inquiry and

convincing confirmation, the council said.

It concluded that the News of the World did not have such a basis for its story about Mr

Gerald Moore, the late manager of Barclays Bishopgate branch, alleging his involvement in

it upheld a complaint by his

widow, Mr D. A. Moore, that the newspaper published a false

allegation about her husband

after his death and refused to

as a fugitive

College, West Yorkshire.

published a picture of her

Attempts by the Daily Mail

Seven versions are being

Britain today.

dard form.

Most of the workers will be based in Aberdeen. Mr Ian Wood, chairman of the Wood Group, the largest private employers in Aberdeen

said that far from cutting back a promotional effort that has been highly successful, the same system should be applied in other areas of the country in need of development. Success must be promoted.

Aberdeen and Grampian had an oil industry that depended not just on the North Sea but on the oil industry world-wide. There were other industries, too: fish processing paper making agri-culture, chemicals and general engineering, which had sustained the area for years and could not now be left to suffer.

Grampian and oil were performing well but there was a gap between performance and potential. Although the North Sea was producing about 6 per cent of the world's oil, Scottish companies handled less than one per cent of the world market in offshore exploration, development and production. Even I per cent of such a market would mean billions of pounds and tens of thousands

If they were to turn the tap, an extremely stiff and well-guarded tap at that, on this potential, the effort must be maintained. Recently the Scottish Development Agency ap-pointed Mr John Condliffe to Aberdeen as the agency's northeastern director. He sees the attraction of industry as a benefit not just for Aberdeen or Scotland but for the entire United Kingdom. Reducing the Scottish promotion would not

including a voice synthesizer to

give warning if anything goes wrong, an on-board computer and six-speaker stereophonic

M Patrick Faure, managing director of Renault UK said:
"This is the most important

model we have ever lauched at

the top of the market. Our

dealers have never been more enthusiastic over a new car. We

have received several handred orders even before the first cars

arrive. I expect to sell 10,000 in

Since it went on sale in

Ministry view

of countryside

is criticized

The care of the countryside in

the United Kingdom is a

national responsibility and should not depend on EEC

agreements, the House of Lords

Select Committee on the Euro-

pean Communities says in a

report published today (John Young, our Agicutural Corre-

The committee accuses the

Ministry of Agriculture and the Department of the Environ-

ment of taking too narrow a view of EEC directives and of

failing to take into account

wider enviromental consider-

It acknowledges that agricul-

ture is vital to the economic

health of the countryside, and

that the livelihood not only of

rural communities, but of many

urban inhabitants, depends

The agricultural industry in

recent years has had an admirable record of increased

spondent writes).

upon its success.

for the 25 V6 automatic.

the first year."

neatly divert prospective clients to some other deserving English region. Far more likely they would be lost to Ireland Tomorrow: Glasgov

Renault executive saloon

handles like sports car



From Harry Debelius in Madrid and Our Foreign Staff in

Spanish and British officials yesterday denied reports that Britain had been asked to take part in a trade-off to bring about the arrest of five men wanted

for questioning about two multi-million pound robberies. The reports had claimed that Spain had offered to extradite the five men to Britain in return for the deportation of an exiled Spanish businessman, Senor lose Maria Ruiz-Mateos.

The Spanish Foreign Minis try said yesterday that Spain did not specifically offer to hand over those suspected of the £26m American Express gold robbery at Heathrow and the £6.4m holdup at Security Express in exchange for Señor Ruiz-Mateos. It did, however, inform Britain that there could be no extradition without reciprocity, a spokesman said.

"In March, we were told of bilities of extraditing a group of persons living on the Costa del Sol." The spokesman pointed Sol." The spokesman pointed out that a Spanish law of 1958 permits authorities here to consider granting extradition even without a bilateral treaty, provided the other country accepts the principle of reci-

However, he added, British law does not contemplate trade offs and is so tough it has kept Britain out of the European convention on extradition which, incidentally, Spain has not ratified either.

The spokesman said that there was no official suggestion that Britain should send Senor Ruiz-Mateos back to Spain in exchange for the High-living Britons of the Costa del Sol.

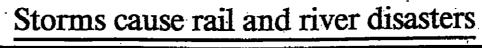
Diplomats from the two countries have been studying for some time how to improve extradition arrangements. Since 1978, when Spain abrogated the existing treaty, there has been no extradition between the

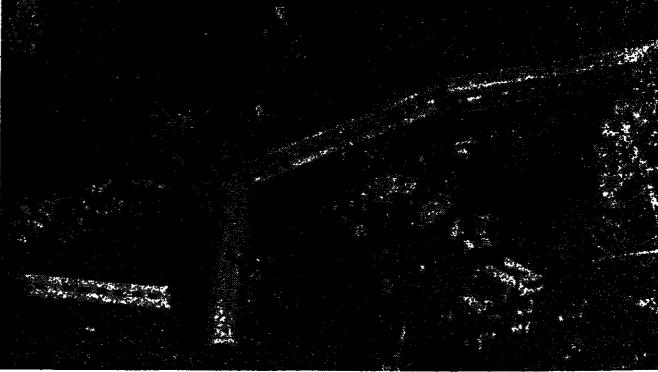
"It is unfair to say that Spain does not want to negotiate an extradition agreement," the Foreign Ministry spokesman argued "We denounced the last treaty in 1978 because the way the British acted did not demonstrate much confidence in Spanish justice. We told Britain we wanted to make a new agreement."

Señor Ruiz-Mateos was in ondon after the confiscation of his huge business empire. After the expropriation and his departure from Spain, charges of fraud and other offences were filed against him here.

Exchanges between London and Madrid regarding the five men living on Spain's southern coast did not come to light until the Spanish news weekly, Tiempo, revealed their where-

The Home Office confirms that it did get an unofficial approach from Spain asking for earlier this year when he was in Britain. The requests were refused. Señor Ruiz-Mateos was not permitted to stay in Britain but was instead deported to West Germany, his last point of departure. He has since been arrested by the Germans and faces extradition proceedings





Crash havoc: A crane moving wrecked carriages after the derailment in Vermont and rescuers (right) bringing out

Civil war ceremonies haunt Beirut's peace week drive

According to the Lebanese daily, An Nahar, this week is to be the week of real peace in Beirut, although no one in the Lebanese capital will believe it until they hear the first airliner flying across the city this

Even the Government, how ever, seems astounded that its Syrian-supported security plan is bringing some form of peace to Beirut not a shot has been heard for more than three days and Mr Walid Jumblatt, the Druze Minister of Public Works, has formally declared the city's airport open from 5am today.

But the ghosts of the civil war, which has dragged on for eight terrible years - and even now may not have ended continued to hinder the Government's efforts. Only minutes after Lebanese troops yesterday reopened three roads which connect Muslim west with Christian east Beirut, relatives of hundreds of kidnap victims of the conflict blocked them again with burning tyres and barricades of earth.

Theirs is largely a hopeless protest - many of their hus-

ceasefires broke down or pris-Yet the streets of Beirut have never been so crowded with families, enjoying the hot Sunday weather in a city for

once free from shellfire and the fear of more polititical disaster. "Is it going to work?" is the question most frequently asked in the capital and the answer seems to be a growing affirmative, at least within the city

The old road through the port is open again and for the first time in almost a year it is possible to drive through the slums of Shia, past the crum-bling ruins of Galerie Semaan and up on to the Damascus highway above Beirut. Soon, it is being said, the whole boulevard up into the mountains at Aley will be open again.

At some point today or tomorrow, the hundred or so

surviving kidnap victims of all sides in the war are likely to return home, by courtesy of the International Red Cross. For thousands of others, all hope has been given up.

Briton intervenes over Arab held by Israelis

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

seized from a Beirut-bound

ferry hijacked by the Israelis. In a telex to the Israeli Foreign Ministry, Israel's embassy in London, the British Embassy in Tel Aviv and the Jerusalem Post, Mr Simon Gray, headmaster of Battis-borough School at Holbeton, near Plymouth, asks why Israel

The headmaster of a British school has intervened on behalf who recently left the school to of a former Arab pupil whom he join his parents in Beirut, taking DITIS TELTY.

Mr Gray said he had also been in touch with the International Red Cross and had "received confirmation that Mazen is still being held, but no reason why". A senior Israeli official yesterday refused to disclose the identities of any of the four passengers still being questioned

Mitterrand's Jordan visit

Arms may be high on agenda

From Diana Geddes

France four months ago the Renault 25 has taken almost 4 Paris
President Mitterrand leaves per cent of the total car market. Paris today for a two-day visit to Jordan, his first official trip to the Middle East since he Prices range from £7,950 for the Renault 25 TS to £13,440 went to Israel in March 1982, Then he shocked his hosts by insisting in his address to the Knesset on the right of the Palestinian people to a country

of their own.

President Mitterrand prides himself on the directness and consistency of his statements abroad. His language is the same in Washington, Moscow, Saudi Arabia, Tel Aviv or Amman, he insists.

He is not expected to spring any new surprises during this visit. Its main purpose is to reaffirm France's special ties with the Arab world and demonstrates France's close interest in the Middle East, despite a relative lull since the French contingent of the multinational peace-keeping force withdrew from Beirut in March.

The visit has special significance, coming so close to the Israeli elections on July 23, when Mr Shimon Peres, the Labour leader, with whom M Mitterrand has a longstanding and close relationship, is expected to be returned to power.



M Mitterrand: Arab links. reaffirmed.

M Claude Cheysson, Foreign Minister, will ac-company M Mitterrand on his trip to Jordan and also his brief stopover in Cairo. He will go straight on to Israel, to meet Mr Yitzak Shamir, the Israeli Prime Minister, before flying to Syria on Thursday, where he hopes to see President Assad. That visit may fuel speculation that France, with its special links with the Palestine Liberation Organization and the Israeli Labour Party, may be preparing a new initiative in the Middle East Western diplo-

matic sources remain sceptical as to the likelihood of this.

The discussions between M Mitterrand and King Husain are expected to be dominated by the general situation in the Middle East, in which the two countries have a broadly similar outlook. Both are convinced of the need to include the Soviet Union in any talks seeking a settlement in the area and both support Iraq in its war with Iran.
The talks will also touch on

the development of cultural and commercial ties between the two countries, including the possibility of arms sales. France always seeks to maintain a discreet silence about foreign arms sales, but it is known that Jordan is anxious to modernize its army and particularly to strengthen its anti-aircraft de-It is also known that Jordan

has recently encouraged problems in buying the ultra-modern weapons it needs from the United States. It is now looking to Europe, and even to the Soviet Union, as possible sources of arms. France has already sold 36 Mirage F1 combat aircraft to Jordan, M Mitterrand plans to stop in

Cairo for talks and lunch with President Mubarak on his way back to Paris on Wednesday.



paddleboat capsizes killed and more than 100

New York ~ Bad weather in the United States caused a train crash and a river disaster. in which a total of 16 people were killed.

Eleven died on Saturday when a paddleboat capsized on the Tennessee river near Huntsville, Alabama. The · weather service said it was

70mph. A train with 278 people on board was derailed early on Saturday near Williston, Vermout, after a culvert had been washed away during overnight flooding. Five people were

southern Appalachians, Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri and into

India seizes 250 after Sikh hijack

Srinagar (Reuter) - Security at Indian airports has been tightened and more than 250 people have been arrested in James and Kashmir after the hijacking of an Indian airliner to Pakistan.

Police in the state capital, Srinagar, said those arrested, including suspected Sikh extremists, had been rounded up during Friday and Saturday.

They said the Himalayan region bordering Pakistan was quiet yesterday after a curlew was reimposed and paramilitary troops redeployed to disperse demonstrations against the sacking of the chief minster, Dr Farooq Abdullah. But there was fresh violece in

neighbouring Punjab and two north-eastern states, where three people were killed and a local politician seriously injured at the weekend. A woman was also killed at a village near the Sikh holy city of Amritsan

in Punjab yesterday.

Two people died and several were injured in Tripura on Saturday, and a district leader of the Congress (I) party was ambushed and shot in Assam. A Government report about the assault on the Sikh Golden Temple is expected to be released today.

Greek staff block main **US** base

Storms dumped three inches

Storms buffeted much of

New England and the middle

Atlantic coast, and were scat-tered over Georgia and the

of rain in an bour on a North

From Mario Modiano

American military personnel at bases in Greece were being urged by their commanders yesterday to submit "in a courteous and diplomatic manner" to scrutiny by 1,800 striking Greek employees, blocking access to the main United States Air Force base at Athens airport.

All but uniformed Ameri-

cans, who must prove their identity at the gate checkpoints, are being denied access. The strikers, officially employed by the Greek Defence Ministry, demand that the Americans abide by a labour court ruling awarding them index-linked wages, better salary grades, and a 37½-hour working week. Tension between the countries has been growing in recent months because of a steady

stream of anti-American propaganda by the ruling Socialists An American demarche to the Greek Government on June 26, announcing that consent for 20, announcing that consent for the sale of secondhand military aircraft to Greece was being withheld, was hushed up by Athens but was leaked by Mr Evanghelos Averoff, leader of New Democracy, the conserva-tive opposition party.

Differences played down as Caribbean summit closes He said he was appalled at issues. Mr Edward Seaga, the in Central America, arguing that the malice and abuse directed Jamaican Prime Minister, is the cause of conflict there was the cause of conflict there was not East-West tension but deepseated social and economic

> Leaders exuded confidence about a revival of Caricom trade as they left Nassau over the weekend, but the main achievement was Trinidad and Tobago's. Mr Chambers managed to secure assurances from member states that they would buy more from his country. He offered to consider dismantling import restrictions

Police tried to take black from hospital

Durban (Reuter) - Durban Supreme Court heard that a balck man was assaulted with electric shocks while in police detention and that police later tried to take him away from hospital against a doctor's

The police agreed not to interfere for 10 day with Alfred Mkize, whose family had appealed to the court in an emergency action to stop police from assaulting him.

from assaulting him.

A hospital doctor said in an affidavit that Mr Mkize, whom he was treating, had told him he was assaulted with electric shocks after police detained him on June 16 under the Internal
on June 16 under the Internal
Security Act. A judge ruld that
Mr Mkize should daty in
hospital until July 17, when the
case would be heard again.

Four-car crash

Schwandorf (AP) - Two West Germans were killed and five people injured, including a young girl, when a car driven by a US soldier hit three other cars on a highway 37 miles east of Nuremberg. The soldier was in hospital with light injuries.

Storm orphans

Moscow (AFP) - Pravda said there had been many offers of adoption from all over the Soviet Union for children orphaned by the freak cyclone which hit the region east of Moscow early last month. It was the first official admission the cyclone had claimed many

Case dropped

Windock (AFP) - Thirty seven leading members and sympathizers of the South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) detained last month at a barbecue, will not be charged, it was announced here.

Colombia truce

Bogata (Reuter) Colombia's most active urban guerrilla group, the M19, said at the weekend it had reached a peace accord with the Government Spokesman said the truce also involved another guerrilla group, the Popular Liberation

Parachute death

Oslo (Reuter) - An American parachutist, Mr Carl Boenisch, aged 41, was killed while trying to set a new world free-fall record. After jumping off the 5,900ft Trollveggen mountain, his parachute opened but be was thrown against the almost vertical mountainside.

Shultz tour



Mr George Shultz, the US Secretary of State, who left Hongkong on a tour to discuss the Cambodia issue, US-Chinese relations, and economic questions with the leaders of non-communist Asian countries, Australia and New Zealand. Originally due to start his tour today, he flew to Malaysia a day

Veil lifted

Rome (AP) - A judge has blocked Iran Air from requiring the seven Italian women working in its Rome office to wear the traditional Islamic veil known as the chador. The women had been told they could be sacked if they did not wear the chador and a fulllength tunic from July 15.

Friends again

Cairo (Reuter) - Egypt and the Soviet Union have agreed to exchange ambassadors for the first time since 1981, ending a chilly period in their relations, according to announcements bere and in Moscow. The move reflects President Mubarak's wish for good relations with both superpowers.

Guerrilla cadets

Lima (AFP) - Five children. aged between seven and II, believed kidnapped by the left-wing Sendero Luminoso guer-rilias, are reported to have dynamited a lorry on the Urubamba road last week. The driver, told by the children to get out first, said a group of masked men observed the children from a distance.

Holiday camp

Lulesa, Sweden (AFP) - The biggest air base in northern Sweden, located here on the Gulf of Bothnia, closed for three weeks on Friday to allow personnel to go on holiday. General Bengt Gustasson, the regional commander, said he was astounded by the move and it would never happen again.

The meeting began with an icy rebuke from Mr George Chambers, Prime Minister of Trinidad and Tobago, who said the only real item on the agenda

productivity, it says. However, that has been achieved by a rapid pace of change which has proved unacceptable to sections of public opinion. Both the ministry and the department are insufficiently responsive to that public feeling. The European Com-mission's latest draft regulation on improving the efficiency of

agricultural structures is too closely production-oriented, the Agriculture and the Envirnoment Agriculture and the Environment (Twentieth report of the House of Lords European Communities Committee, session 1983-84, HL 247, Stationery Office, £4.40).

Port of Spain Leaders of the 13-member

tinue, and, if so, on what terms. The summit could not proceed on a business-as-usual Caribbean Community and Common Market (Caricom), basis. "The quality of our relationship has deteriorated and we must decide how we come to terms with that." ended their annual summit in the Bahamas ahead of schedule, bravely papering over the cracks which had threatened to

The ensuing alarm resulted in the summit's bulky agenda being processed with unusual briskness. Trinidad and Tobago is the richest Caricom member wreck the 11-year-old organizaand Mr Chamber's tone was taken as a warning that he was the only real item on the agenda no longer prepared to play was whether the regional inte-

against Trinidad, whose people were reassessing the cost and benefits of Caricom.

Playing down as far as possible the unhealed wounds inflicted by the US intervention in Grenzda in October, the Caricom leaders took the first step toward admitting non-English speaking members, confirming the Dominican Republic, Haiti and Surinam as

observers.

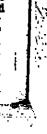
A committee is to study the Community rule which requires unanimous decision on big

Jamaican Prime Minister, is anxious to establish majority voting to prevent any single member blocking decisions. The final communiqué expressed anxiety over the security of small states in the wake of the Grenada crisis and re-affirmed Caricom's commit-

ment to non-intervention, ideo-logical pluralism and rejection of force, though it was not clea: how this squared with Caribber support for the intervention;

The summit also supported the Contadora peace initiative in return.





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Discovery shakes theories on plot behind Agca

Kidnap throws up clue to Pope shooting

Investigators are convinced that requests had a curiously diffi-Emanuela Orlandi, the Vatican dent and and people in the teenager who disappeared a year Vatican said they had some

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The discovery may help to focus with greater clarity on the proof that it came from her captors. It described the six

shooting in St Peter's Square. lesson. There apperared to be no logical reason for kidnapping her. The family is modestly off Her father works as a Vatican

Yet, soon after her disappearance, anonymous letters arrived, calling for the release of Ali Agee, the Turkish terrorist who severely wounded the Pope on May 13, 1981. In return, Emanuela would be freed. The

Italian TV chiefs in corruption inquiry

Executives of the Italian state radio and television corporation, RAL are auxiously awaiting details of corruption charges being formulated after the Rome public prosecutors office informed 23 of the

the board, have received official notice that they are under investigation. No explicit charges have been made but it is believed the inquiry concerns payments to outside production companies which

ago, was kidnapped by a difficulty judging the real Turkish terrorist group connected with the 1981 attempt on however, that the letters were the Pope's life.

real responsibilities of the various groups, including the Bulgarian secret service, believed to have been behind the public because she could read should be should b shooting in St Peter's Square.

The girl vanished on June glasses, which embarrassed because year after finishing a flute. The kidnappers also asked for a direct line to Cardinal Casaroli.

the Pope's Secretary of State.
This was arranged, but the motives behind the kidnapping remained unclear, and messenger and would certainly never have been able to raise a ransom. None was ever been taken out of Italy.

> an Italian prison for his attempt on the Pope's life. He is due to appear in court here this autumn at the trial of his allege fellow conspirators, and in no imaginable circumstances would the Italian authorities free him, even if the Pope requested it, which he certainly has not done. Turkish authorities have asked for his authorities have asked for his extradition but this is impossible under Italian law because in

office informed 23 of the organization's top people of inquiries involving them (Peter Nichols writes).

Signor Sergio Zamboli, chairman of RAL, Signor Baggio Agnes, the directorgeneral, Signor Emanuele Milano, head of the first channel, and all members of the board have received official involved in the business of Emanuela's kidnap, and has recommended her release.

The last messages from the girl's captors to arrive last month from Frankfurt and said that she had not been released



Prisoders: A poster of Emanuela Orlandi, who is in the hands of terrorists demanding the release of the Pope's attacker, Ali Agca (right).

The note was sent to an Italian newspaper and a news agency, and mentioned by name Agea and Musa Cerdar Cilibi, leader of the Turkish "Grey Wolves" terrorist-movement with which Agea had been associated.

livestigators are convinced that the Grey Wolves kid-napped her. The object was to make clear to Agea that he was not alone and had not been abandoned

In fact, since the news of the initiative taken by the Grey kidnapping he has not, investigators say, given any further information. This is remarkable the conspiracy against the Pope because his earlier, extremely may have been bigger, and that of the secret service smaller, than is usually supposed.

The complexion of the crime Asea were not only the Grey

Agea were not only the Grey would be changed if its leading Wolves and the Turkish Mafia, spirits were shown to be spirits were shown to be working for an extremist but also the Bulgarian secret working for an extremist service and ultimately the KGB. If the kidnapping is an ing political directions.

Asians with arms cache mystify Viennese

From Richard Bassett

Mystery still surrounds the identity and purpose of nine
Asians, travelling on forged
British passports, who were rounded ap by Austrian police at the weekend after a large cache of arms was discovered. The nine men, several of whose passports bore stamps of issue from the British Consulate-General in Amsterdam, were found in three small

hotels. In a series of raids, police found five grenades of East European origin, seven Belgian 9mm automatics and three Italian machine guns. About two pounds of nitropenta also was found. Police believe this explosive was responsible for the death of a Turkish

for the death of a Turkish diplomat in Vienna
All the men speak Urdu, suggesting that they are of Pakistani or Afghan origin, although their passports give them English names, such as Taylor, and describe them as labourers from Dundee and Glasonw

Glasgow.

Red headbands, ropes, fuses concealed in tins of French boot carnation were also found. There has been speculation

that the Opec smumit, opening tomorrow in Vienna, may have been a target. In 1975, an attack on an Opec meeting killed two people. Police do not rule out the negativity chees. rule out the possibility that an attack may have been planned on the Pakistan embassy.

Canberra Labour conference

Hawke wants the hard line softened

From Tony Dubondin, Melbourne

East Timor and the mining sian Foreign Minister, did and export of uranium are likely and export of uranium are likely nothing to sooth Labour feelings when he told the Sydney Australian Labour Party
Morning Herald that Indonenational conference which starts
sia's relations with Australia Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime might be advisable for both

Minister, and his Foreign Minister, Mr Bill Hayden, will try to stop a move to retain or even harden the stand on East Timor. The present party platform recognizes the "infalienable right of the East Timorese to self-determination and independence". It also opposes all defence aid to Indonesia until uranium issue a there is a complete withdrawal of Indonesian occupation forces from East Timor. While this policy, adopted at

the last conference two years ago, is, like all others, binding on a Labour Government, the timing of its introduction is left up to the Government. For the past few weeks, Mr Hayden has been working behind the scenes to engineer a softening of the present hard line. What both he and Mr Hawke would prefer is a policy sufficiently vague to allow flexibility and not offend Jakarta, yet tough enough to satisfy the Party.

The problem facing the leadership is that the East Timor issue transcends traditional Labour Party factions. Feeling against the Indonesian annexation of the former Portuguese colony is shared by a wide section of the party.
Dr Ali Mochtar, the Indone-

countries to downgrade their diplomatic ties. This immediately brought a plea from Mr Hawke to the party for moderation when he said such a move would not be in the best interest The left wing of the party has been pushing hard on the uranium issue and wants the

industry phased out. However, a compromise resolution, allowing existing mines to continue to negotiate new contracts, and for the development of the giant Roxby Downs mine in South Australia, seems likely to be successful.

Mr Hawke is known to favour a more liberal policy, but will be happy to go along with the compromise knowing that his view, shared by Senator Peter Walsh, the minister for resources and energy, would have little hope of being accepted

The party leadership appears to have the numbers for the main issues but conferences have a reputation for springing

In spite of Mr Hawke's popularity among the electorate, he still has enemies on the Left of the party.

because Agen and his alleged European Notebook Passport to easier

cross-border travel In the post-Fontainbleau summit cu-phoria France and West Germany have been pressing ahead

founding fathers of the EEC. At the end of last week, they agreed a new system to speed up border formalities. Green plaques will be issued to drivers crossing the Franco-German border. The attached

discs will indicate that everyone in the car is an EEC citizen and none has, anything 10 declare. In theory, such cars should be waved through the frontier, with only an oc-Casional spot check France plans to have pla-ques available later this month

to speed up holiday traffic. All EEC citizens, whatever their nationality, should be eligible. In fact, the plaques would have to be issued to everyone because there should legally be no discrimination between EEC citizens.

The system is not yet operational and there is considerable scepticism as to whether it will work. President Mitterrand and Chancellor Kohl, without advance in-depth consultation with their own authorities, announced the sweeping away of border formalities from the start of

this month. Nothing happened, although some enthusiastic motorists took the leaders at their word and tried to hurtle through the frontier without slowing down last week. The problems of demolishing the border are huge, not least because France still has tight restrictions on the flight of capital the French Finance Ministry is likely to be very unhappy if the move to open internal frontiers provides an escape rout for money which

people have been trying to get out of Socialist France since President Mitterran came to

. If the scheme starts an many have been works, it will put pressure on other EFC members to itoliow. They agreed in principal to adopt such a system only a as the kind of open common month ago, but there has been market dreamt of by the no sign of this happening. France and West Germany are left as the trailblazers.

Britain, one of the most committed to removing bar-riers, is also among the most insular in this matter. The reason given is that border formalities are the only controls on people entering the country and therefore have to be more thorough than in other member states, where identity cards are compulsory.

It was this which allowed France to end the British system of issuing passes to day trippers. From next month, a Post Office-issued certificate, which the French reductantly accept as an inferior form of identity card, will replace the pass system.

President Mitterand has.

meanwhile, been brandishing a prototype of an EEC passport, which is due to be issued from next year. It is described as a burgandy colour by the next year. French and imperial by the

In Ireland, even without green plaques, it was emerged that milk can cross the border between north and south with little difficulty. Commission officials are investigating re-ports that surplus Ulster milk is being shipped south to take up the quota that cows from the Republic cannot fill.

This smuggling is a way round the controversial quota system causing such anguish to British dairy farmers. They are so disgusted with the Community that they would tear up their imperial purple passports if they had them. passports if they had them.

Ian Murray

Kenyan leaders accused of hoarding food

of Labour, Mr Robert Ouko, has claimed that unidentified Kenyan leaders had caused the food shortage by hoarding and black market sales, Kenya's Sunday Times reported. The newspaper, mouthpiece of the ruling Kenya African

National Union, quoted Mr Ouko as saying senior government officials hoped to get rich by selling food at exorbitant prices. It was the first time a member of President Moi's Cabinet blamed shortages on hoarding and not unusually

Door Tring. Speaking at a raily in the Lake Victoria town of Kisumu, the minister did not name any of the suspected officials.

His allegation follows 2 government appeal last month for a million tons of maize, 426,000 tons of wheat and 7,400 tons of powdered milk to help to meet shortages caused by threat at the Baltim drought.

Bombers hit another US abortion clinic

Washington (Reuter) - An bortion clinic in Annapolis, Maryland, was badly damaged in weekend bomb attack, the tenth incident of its kind in the United States this year. No one was injured.

Preliminary investigations showed that the bomb was similar to one which exploded last week at the offices of the National Abortion Federation

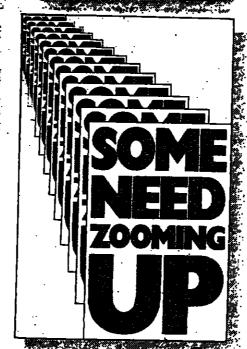
Eight other abortion clinics have been bombed since January and some have re-ceived threats of violence, but no arrests have been made.

Mr Dan Pellegrom, executive director of Planned Parenthood of Maryland, said there had been a recent increase in hararement of abortion clinics in the state by opponents of abortion, including a bomb threat at the Baltimore office of



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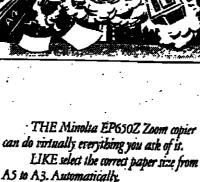
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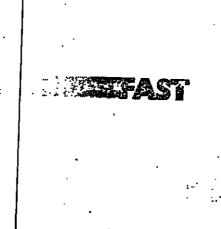
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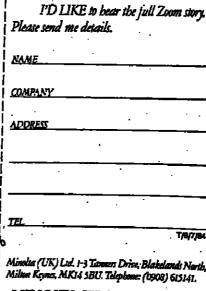


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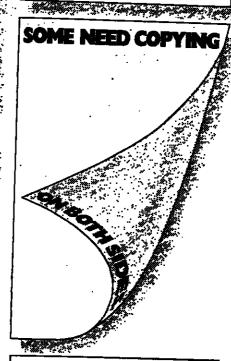


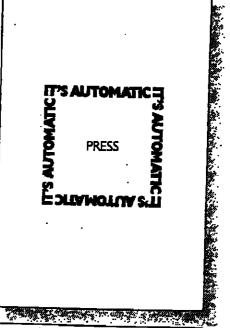






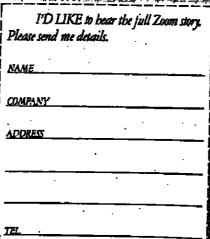












MINOLTA ZOOM COPIERS

Belize breathes easier as Guatemala election leaves junta in control

From John Carlin Guatemala City

Guatemala's constituent assembly elections, have turned out to be surprisingly good news

Guatemala's . military Guatemala's military Government feels strong and the likelihood of the Army invading the former British colony of Belize, defended by about 1,400 British Troops, in the way Argentina seized the Falklands, appears remote.

The newly elected assembly will rewrite the Guatemaian constitution, offering the chance to the moderate majority to modify the clause in the last constitution, drafted in 1965, which stated quite unequivocally that Belize was part of Guatemala's sovereign terri-

We are flexible, we are reasonable," the Foreign Minister, Senor Andrade, said in an interview this week in the National Palace

"Nobody is thinking these Libers days of claiming the whole of third Belize, not at all", Señor tions. Andrade said, adding "We do not believe in a solution by

He said that a possible solution to the problem would be for Belize to hand over a part of its southern territory specifically, the district of Toledo. That would provide Guatemala with the access to the Caribbean perceived by Schor Andrade as Guatemala's chief reason for persisting with its long-standing claim.

From my personal point of view, that would open the door to a permanent settlement of dispute", Señor Andrade said. He is convinced that

By Rodney Cowton.

Defence Correspondent

Nato forces about their lack of

chemical weapons to counter

those held by the Soviet Union.

Supreme Allied Commander

Europe, has said several times

that Nato needed to have a

limited supply of modern

chemical weapons to deter their use by the Warsaw Pact. As

recently as last week he said that

Western political authorities

had abrogated their responsi-bilities over the use of such

The latest assessment of

weapons.

General Bernard Rogers.

Concern is increasing among

Chemical



ople in southern Belize wish to become part of Guatemala, which is economically a much more powerful country

But the new assembly may offer more hope of an accornmodation then Señor Andrade. The biggest share of seats will belong to the Christian Demo-crats and Union of the National Centre (UNC) which pushed the intractably nationalist, extreme right-wing National Liberation Movement into third place in Sunday's elec-

The leader of the zealously Roman Catholic National Liberation Movement. Seór Mario Sandoval, has put forward as an argument against Belize's right to independent status the fact that a large proportion of the population are "blacks from Africa and Jamaica".

The leaders of the Christian Democrats and UCN are publicly non-committal on Belize, keen to treat all delicate subjects with discretion at a time when Guatemala's experiment in democracy still looks

But privately leaders of the

largest, best equipped and best

trained military force for waging

Peter Blaker (now Sir Peter

Blaker), who was then British

Minister of State for the Armed

Forces, told the Commons that

the Soviet stockpile was

assessed at more than 300,000

tons of chemical agent. Much of

this was deployed forward in

eastern Europe together with

the equipment needed to use it

which included multiple rocket

launchers, artillery, aerial bombs, spray tanks and tactical

The Soviet Union is thought

About 18 months ago Mr

chemical warfare".

weapons,

Soviet forces, published by the to have more than 100,000 Pentagon in April, said that the troops specially trained in Russians had "the world's chemical warfare.

gap worries Nato forces

the others represented in the new assembly - have told dipiomats in Guatemala City that they consider Guatemala's claim to Belize as "ridiculous".

Leading politicians of the main parties have expressed a willingness, again in private, to find a dignified way out of the problem. One suggestion, put forward by the small but politically sensitive Populist Party, is for Britain or Belize to offer Guatemala financial compensation for the supposedly once-annexed territory.

Guatemala's military, the chief determinants of political power, appear keen to adopt a as nationalist, more pragmatic approach.

In reply to a questi; on at a news conference this week as to whether there was any sense in British troops remaining in Belize to defend against possible Guatemalan attack, Guatemala's military ruler, General Oscar Mejia Victores, gave a lightly ironic reply.

General Mejia, a man experienced in combat, observed: "It

in something not real." There is one twist to the Guatemala-Belize issue which, perhaps, has not been suffi-ciently considered. Guatemalan Army officers have told diplomats that, setting aside the question of sovereignty, they are happy for Britain to keep its

is not convenient to use troops

troops in Belize.
The costly British presence the argument goes, first helps prevent a feared Cuban intrusion in the affairs of Guatemala's weak neighbour and second, serves to seal the against left-wing guer-

1957, although its troops have

United

what is claimed to be the best protective clothing in the world

ceased manufacturing chemical

weapons in 1969. Its present

stock is estimated at 70,000 tons, with a further 200,000

According to the Fentagon, most of the 15-year-old stocks

could no longer be deployed effectively on a battlefield, particularly at ranges beyond

that of normal artillery. Genera

Rogers said last week that these

stocks of chemical warheads

and weapons systems were

tons held in bulk storage.

The

News of the battle, the biggest ever in the region, was released by Britain has no stockpile of lethal chemical weapons, those it had having been destroyed in

> About 3,000 troops are holed up near the town of Tinglayan, known to be the operational area of the rebel Roman Catholic Priest, Father Conrado Balweg. The military has offered an £8,000 reward for his capture, dead or alive.



Armoured patrol: Scout rangers alert for communist rebels in the northern Philippines war zone.

51 rebels die as froops storm base

From Keith Dalton

Government troops, using mortars against communist guerrillas dug in en a northern Philippines Mountain, have killed 51 rebels in a battle which has raged for 12 days.

Fighting is continuing in the hills of Kalinga-Apayao province in northern Lazon, with both sides bogged down by poor weather. One soldier has been kalled and the sides were the soldier has been kalled and the soldier has killed and two have been

released by the armed forces Chief of Staff, General Fabian Ver, after he briefed President

An elite scort ranger patrol engaged the rebels of the New People's Army in a brief skirmish on June 27 before the guerrillas withdrew to their mountain hideout. Two battalions reinforced the Government position, but bad weather prevented a fullscale

NZ poll concentrates minds

All quiet on the labour front

Opposition leads

cent. If the poll is accurate, Labour would win a 23-sent

majority in the 95-seat Parlia-

calmer industrial temper is the

decision of the trade unions to

back the opposition Labour

Party and avoid strikes that

might be used by the National

is that the trade union move-

destroy the union structure.

years, compulsory unionism.

Party to extract useful capital.

Wellington An unfamiliar quiet which has

settled over New Zealand's industrial labour scene can be explained by the imminence of the snap election on July 14. Less than a month ago petrol

supplies were at risk because refinery workers had downed tools. The country's largest construction project was para-lysed by a dispute involving pickets and police in violent confrontation.

A rash of rolling stoppages over wages, orchestrated by the powerful Federation of Labour had employers worried about who would be hit next. The Government theatened to bring in the Air Force to shift strikebond cargoes between the North and South Islands.

The two factors, both which it uses to serve its electoral interest. The first is tough legislation it rushed through parliament to force a return to work in the huge Marsden Point refinery expan-sion site. That legislation had draconian powers and has been criticized on Human rights grounds

Nevertheless, the Government points out that industrial discipline has been restored to a plant with a long history of disruptions.

inquiry in initiated in which the International Confederation of In a national opinion pell published at the weekend, Labour had a commanding 12 per cent lead with 48 per cent to the National Party's 36 per Free Trade Unions found violation of trade union rights. None of this distresses Sir Robert Muldoon who on the contrary, sees the Trades Hall-Labour alliance as confirmation of what he says the public has all along known, the oppor-tunity for left-wing union factions to determine Labour

The other contribution to the In his opening campaign address, Sir Robert asserted that three extreme-left members of the Federation's national executive were powerfully places on the Joint Council of Labour, an This degree of support from offical Labour Party-trade union body, to influence a

the Trades Hall has not always future Labour government. been avialable to the Labour By tradition Mr David Lange leader of the Labour Party. The difference this time party, must sympathise with the ment believes Sir Robert Mulunions, several of which are doon's Government is out to. allilitated to the party. But for the middle-of-the-road uncom-The Government has struck hard at the base of the union mitted voter, too clsoe an identity with the trade-union bureaucracy by ending, after 50

maching could prove harmful Mr Lange dissociates himself The Government has united from extremists and has been at union ranks by suspending free wage-bargaining for more than pains to reject the proffered support of the Socialist Unity two years and retaining a freeze on wages while bargaining for Party, the Moscow-oriented more than two years and wing of the Communist Party. more than two years and retaining a freeze on wages here, which is not putting up while easing controls on prices. Candidates in the interests of The Federation of Labour is getting Labour elected.

Pirates in vicious attacks on boat people

Geneva (NYT) - In some month for those Victorinese refugees whose small bosts completed their voyage across the Gulf of Thailand.

No more than six of the 21 vessels which reached Fhai shores were attacked and robbed by fishermen. Only 12 refugees were raped and only seven women were abditted and ramain lost. Just two other refugees were reported missing. Not one of the Vietnamess was killed, and no injured victims of ssault landed

Those statistics, provided by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, made May one of the least cruel months since 1982, when the combiling data on buste stracks on Vietnamese. But no definite conclusion can be drawn from the statistics; the refugee craft which never reach shore remain an unknown which makes all statistics on the so-called boat people incomplete.

What is certain is that miracy against Vietnamese refugees has never been more savage, although the number of refugee boats, and thus the number of attacks, is declining. Good sailing weather has brought the flow up to about 5,000 a month. but arrivals last year dropped to 28,055 throughout Asia, from the 1979 peak of 202,158.

Mr Poul Harding, the com-missioner, said: The reports are the most horrifying I have seen. They tell of cruelty, brutality and inhumanity that go beyond my imagination. The refugees are attacked with knives and clubs. There is murder, robbery and rape; everything in this world."

Survivors' accounts since 1982 put the number killed by pirates at about 1,800, more than 2,300 women have been raped, almost all repeatedly: and 850 women, who wereabducted, remain missing. Rape and violence, rather

than robbery, are the principal objectives of the attacks.

Marriage bar

Singapore (AP) - In an attempt to avoid problems with immigrant workers. Singapore permits of foreigners who marry Singapore citizens without official approval. Despite an carlier warning, 2,920 people married Singapore women in 1983. compared with 1,448 in

University news

Tripos: Classics and history

Cambridge University has the following Tripos examination results:

denotes Distinction

Clase 1: E M Alicina, Gingaleswick and Newit; L M Cambbell. Truto Girls HS and Carton: C Gardiner, Charterinouse and Emina: R G Gardiner, Perse, Cambridge and Joh: J A Raine, Becket Upper, Nothingham and Jea: E Roois, Columbia Univ and Per D J Scott, Downside and Clas: J S Thompson, Wells Cambedral and Chur: M J Weddington, Pocklington and Corp: R G Wood. City of

C. I. Marsden, Bradford GS and Emmus;
C. I. Marsden, Bradford GS and Emmus;
D. Nicholi, Methodist C. Boltzet, and Jest M. C.
O'Bries. Crowdon MS and Cirton: A J.
Pruce. Wysgestion Collegiate and office. M J.
Pruce. Wysgestion Collegiate and office. M J.
Oulinn. St. Bode's R. I. London Collegiate, and
Christ D. V. D. Speed. St. Paul's. London.
and John. J. J. Byred. St. Paul's. London.
and J. D. J. J. Byred. St. Paul's. London.
and Mander. Pertinen and
Woodward. London and Cirton: J. F.
Wearing. Brighton and Nieve MS and Jest M.
E. Wheeling. St. Joseph's Acad. Blackhostn.
and Pel: A M. Wilson. Bradfield C. and
Pernb.

Class 3: T H Bickerton, Eton and Trin: V Rubramaniam, Hulme Girls GS, Oleham

Ore NS. Mercury Tyens. and Gree.

Class 2 division 1: D M Anderson. Glasoow
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and Corp: A W D McLean, Harrow and Cai;
E C Meltusiah, Lady Mariament, London, and
Christ's, A J S Mertill, Arnold, Sizekpool,
and Pennic; S J Mülner, K Edward VI,
Southampton, and Pennic; C L Moore, N
London Collegiale and Girion; M J Nye,
Taunton and Christ's: G F Octenden,
Dulwich; C and Trin; D J Partington,
Manchester GS and Down; S J Patierson,
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Selver, R M Parry, K Edward VII, Shoffield,
and Christ's; C D S Petiti, S PeutiLondon, and Trin; A M Pewion, St Peter's,
Huntingdon, and Cai; R J Powell, Campton,
Hornechorch, and Cai; T J N Presson,
Lowisauds SFC, Herrow, and Std; H S Price,
Maideisten Gulfs GS and Down; R W Quick,
Lancaster ROS and Pennic; C K Read, Alum,
Mod. and Pet. A Roberts, Cranbridge, and Gir
A Robertson, Deborough, Maidemhead,

Cince 2, division 2: S Afzal Khan, Karachi GS and Girton: C J Amies. Telishhafi C. Wolvertampion. and Pet J D Barton. Marfacerough and Magat. J R W Besley. B: Graph Compar Coops and Ename: A Bone. Phymouth and Gaish: EM Bray. Woodford Co HS and Jets R J Brucs. Vrankeigh and Trint. J M R Buryan, Caston on Sea Co H8 and Fob. H C Buscall, Ampleforth and Magat. J K Buryins. Sevenodals and Daviser's C London, and New H; D H Butler, Abbapdon and Trist L E Gart. Henrietts Barnett and Fibrar L E Code. Garcentont Han Court. Sea Code. Carotnoot. Han Court. Jets C Code. Carotnoot. Han Court. Jets D Davis. Whitelf. Cooden. and Cast E I C de Sousa Turner. St Leonard's Mayried and Cak D Durkin, Statyford Sa. Newcaste. Upon Tyrne. and Giwlon: M H Dwyer. Colonna Convent GS, Croydon, and Rob.





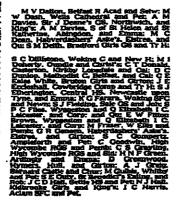


Class S: JA Davies, Huntingdon Tech C and King's: A M Hones. & Heisen and St Kotherine. Altogeon, and Jest A K Kane. Coloma Convent GS, Crovico. and Girtum: E S Kopelman. Notice and Girtum: B Seorge. Lancing and Pet M Seool. Dover Girts GS and New H. D C Potiak, Cotumbia Lintv. US, and Q, who is not a candidate for honours, has settinged the examinatory.

Class 1: M J Braddick, Ashlym, Berkhamsles and King'v F Cannell, CDV of London Griss and King'v F Cannell, CDV of London Griss and Sign C Certificht, Whilston, Croydon, and Trin; M I. Daniel, Psymouth of FE and Pennir, S R I Foot, Willington, Girls, Mapchester, and News: "T J Hockstresser, King'v, Rochester, and Carp: A William of the Company of the

Class 2. division 1: P.R. A. Abrahams, Radley and Down: K.C. E. Agnasico, K. Hestry, Vill. Covenity, and Jev. C. D. Antelerson, Tiffin and Cair. M. I. Baines. Hischishrooke, Huminosion. M. I. Baines. Hischishrooke, P. Huminosion. M. I. Baines. Hischishrooke, P. Huminosion. M. H. Barnes. H. Barnes. M. Barnes. P. Holland and New H. M. R. Bentiert. Alberta, Landon. and Johr. J. J. Beres. Dalwich. C. and Christia. and Joh: J J Beere, Duhwich C and Christ's:

A P V Sell, Tonbridge and Corp: S W
Berger, Dartmooth C US and Trin: C T
Birlis, Harrow and Pemik; D J Bilgh,
Dulwich C and Cai: I G Bood, Sevenoalse
and Emina: S R Bougbey, Thomas
Alleyre's 185, Ufforester, and Corp: J P E
Brown, Carris's GS, Steefford, and Jer: A M
Boster, Bester and fold: B Berges, Lo.
Boster, Bester and fold: B Berger, Lo.
Boster, Baser and Fold: B Berger, Lo.
Boster, HB and Chur; M D G Carre,
Sherborne snd Set B C J Carrer,
Wymondham C and Qu: C E A Chapple,
Kevin Hall HS; Holl, and New H: J B
Charitm, Sir W Turner's SFC, reduce, and
Pemb; R M F Califerton-Dickston,
Market B B C Carrer, B C Company,
Challenham Ladler G and Trin: N K Cooper,
Halbordshen? Aller's Estrew, and Corp: G
L Croeker, King's, Taumton, and Pecul; N J
Cross, Uppingham, SR Edward's C Liverpool.
And Down: M Carrelo, Kimbolkon and Pet
T J M Curtis, N Edward's Birmingham, and
Joh.





E.C.R. Paice, Mariborough and Magel: E.I. Paice, Feitfed and Trize G.E. Parker, Rugby and Fluor, P.R. Phillips, N. London Collegated and Newn: E. A. M. Pillkoylon, Labymer Upper and Qu.D.A. Polymonath, Northermyton Gurb and Newn: A.J. Post, Radiey and Trins Upper and Que D A Pierwand. Northampton Girls and Newer. A J Poot. Radley and Trin:

T R Probert. Buckhurst HIII Co HS and ITTIN: K S Ratiol. Betweeth and Syons and King's: CS Rendall. St Catherine's Convent. Twickenham. and Car. J Robertshaw. O Elizabeth SPC. Derington, and King's: P E T Robert. Probert Girls. Cambridge, and News; S D J Rowe. St Paul's. London. and Trin: J J Rowe. St Paul's. London. and Trin: J J Rowe. St Paul's. London. and Ring's: P E Robertshaw. O Hendilygion. and Ring's: T Saumders. Str. Hendilygion. and Cair. N Singhampton. and Que A R Sneddon. Childwall Hall Co F E. Liverpool. and King's: P C D Savren. Sectionyn and Astolica. Str. Hendilygion. Str. Hen Woodley, Kent C and Emma: E C rham. Weald Comp., Belingshurst, and

Class 2, division 2: C W Brough, K Henry VIII. Greeniry, and Trin: 5 A Bryss. Bancroft's and Qu; A Burford, Lancing and Qu; M E Burgess. Selection. Carridoth, and Qu; M E Burgess. Selection. Carridoth, and Quiton. Browners. Compared the Committee of the Committ K J Maumder, Wallord Ciris QS and Cirton:
A J McDonald, Manchester GS and Pitzer, J
P Newey, Walthamstow Hall and Qu; A R
O'Docherty, Eithern Hill Girls, London, and
Gurtour, R il H Page, Setter GS and Pennic R
N Barder, Durmann and Jee: C P Passion,
N Parker, Durmann and Jee: C P Passion,
N Parker, Durmann and Jee: C P Passion,
N Ranastrope, Cranford Community C and
New H: J K Reck, Mount Carmel, Alderier
Edge, and Filter; R F T Richards, Converton
Comp and Pennis; R I C Ross, Westpringter,
and Down: N S Sears, Dutwich C and Trits: E J Sherten, Brilish S of Brussels and Kine's Cambrioury, and Trim: P J Shimaer, James Allen's Girls, London, and Girlen: A C Smith, Maistenber G S and Cather P Sowerby. Child, Maistenber G S and Cather P Sowerby. B Backwood, and Cather S G C Work, and Cather Maistenber G Work, and Cather Maistenber G Work, and Cather Maistenber G Work, and Cather J H A Tuss. City of London and Trib: M A Visse, Deaborough, Maistenberg, and Jest S C C Whole, Bewich H S and Trib: M Weethern, Halleybury and Cat. J N E Williams. King's Contention; and Cat. J N E Williams. King's Contention; and Cat. J N E Williams.

Before Mr Justice Hirst Co-plaintiffs must, except in most

exceptional cases, act together and be represented by the same solicitors and counsel. Therefore, once the solicitors for co-plaintiffs had successfully applied to take themselves off the record in respect of one plaintiff, that plaintiff could not be separately represented as a plaintiff in the action by different paintum in the action by different solicitors and counsel, and accord-ingly a notice of change of solicitors which purported to bring new solicitors on to the record on behalf of that plaintiff was irregular and ineffective. Such a plaintiff could only take

Such a plaintiff could only take further part in the action if he applied to be made a defendant; the judge had a discretion whether or not to grant such an application, and any objection relevant to the exercise of that discretion must therefore be heard.

Mr Justice Hirst so held in the Commercial Court of the Queen's Bemch Division, ruling that the Black King Shipping Corporation, owners of the ship Litsion Pride, were not entitled to take part as of right in an action which it and the mortgagees of the ship, Wayang (Panama) SA, had brought against Mr Mark Ranald Massie, one of the underwriters of a policy of marine insurance relating to the ship, which

affected."

Rule 8 provides: "(1) The Court of Appeal may in any case direct that a notice of appeal or respondent's notice be served on any party to the proceedings in the court below on whom it has not

Single representation for co-plaintiffs Black King Shipping Corporation and Mr Jonathan Sumption for the represented before the court from the time that their new solicitors or the time that the time that their new solicitors or the time that the tim

Law Report July 9 1984

solicitors had been acting on behalf

of both plaintiffs, the owners and the mortgages, the latter being the equitable assignees of the formers's cause of action against the underwriters.
Dissension had arisen between those solicitors and the owners' point, there was no reason why plaintiffs could not be separately paintiffs could not be separately had declared in accordance with had declared, in accordance with Order 67, rule 6(1) of the Rules of the Supreme Court, that those solicitors had ceased to act for the

owners in the action.

The trial had started on May 3, 1984. On May 16 new solicitors had served on the other parties a notice of change of solicitors indicating that they were acting for the owners. in the action and were on the record on their behalf, and the owners had applied by counsel to take part in the action, seeking to be made

second defendants.

The mortgagess had opposed the owners' application, contending that it was not being made bona

mortgagees.

the time that their new solicitors

MR JUSTICE HIRST said that

had served the notice, that the only

when the proceedings had been

when the proceedings had been

was whether they should remain

Buttles and were unable to plaintiffs or become defendants, and that the well-established rule that, save in exceptional circumstances, plaintiffs could not be separately represented existed only for the benefit of defendants, so that if defendants declined to take the represented.
In his Lordship's judgment, it was

clear from Lewis v Daily Telegraph Ltd (No 2) (1964) 2 QB 601, 619-21, 622-3, 623-4) that the notice served by the new solicitors was irregular, and had not restored the owners to the status of fully effective plaintiffs. The rule against separate representation of plaintiffs did not exist only to protect defendants; it was a matter for the court itself, as it had a duty to ensure that actions were properly constituted and trials

regular. It was clear from the Lewis case that if there were a power in the court to permit separate represen-tation of defendants, it would only

Black King Shipping Corporation, owners of the ship Litsion Pride, were not entitled to take part as of right in an action which it and the mortgages of the ship, Wayang (Panama) SA, had brought against Mr Mark Ranald Massie, one of the interests of the owners so the mortgages to settle to shotage and delay the trial so as to force the mortgages to settle to their detriment, and that the past conduct of the under-writers of a policy of marine insurance relating to the full.

Mr Gordon Pollock, QC and Mr Iomathan Gilman for the under-writers now contended that the owners had at all times remained parties to the action, or the under-writers, Mr Charles Michell for the owners had at all times of the action, irrespective of the order of June owners, Mr Sydney Kentridge, QC in that it was not being made bonz tation of defendants, it would only be exercised in the rarest possible circumstances to avoid injustice. His Lordship conceive of a case more unsuitable than this for the making of ordered them to pay the costs of the utterly impossible to have a proper trial is two und to be done that justice would not be exercised in the rarest possible circumstances to avoid injustice.

His Lordship conclive of a case more unsuitable than this for the making of such an their detriment, and that the past conduct of the under-writers in the trial as defendants.

[On June 28, the owners withdrew their application to be utterly impossible to have a proper trial if they were separately represented as plaintiffs. It was not to make the interest possible circumstances to avoid injustice.

His Lordship conclive of a case more unsuitable than this for the making of such an their detriment, and that the past conduct of the making of such an this for the making of such an their detriment, and that the past conduct of the under-writers in the conceive of a case more unsuitable than this for the making of such an time their detriment as defendants.

[On June 28, the owners of the trial as defendants.

[On June 28 the vidence in support o

Order 67, rule 7 seemed to support the contention that they were, they as plaintiffs. . The owners could now only take

part in the trial if they succeeded in an application to the court to be made defendants. The court clearly had power to make them defendants but, contrary to the underwriters' submission, it was a matter for the court's discretion: see Brown v
Sawyer ((1841) 3 Bevan 598) where
Lord Langdale had said that the
court should grant such an
application where justice would not otherwise be done.

No doubt in most cases such an application would be granted almost as a matter of course, but this was a mortgagees' contention that the owners' application was not bone fide and was being made from collateral and ulterior motives were correct, that would be relevant to the exercise of the discretion, and it was not possible to say without bearing the mortgagees submission and the evidence in support of it that justice would not be done

Serving notice of libel appeal on non-party

Hasselblad (GB) Ltd v Orbin- been served, or on any person not for a notice of appeal to be served they were likely to make to the

the Supreme Court empowered the Court of Appeal to order an appellant to serve notice of appeal on a person who, although not a party to the proceedings being appealed from was indirectly interested in the appeal.

The Court of Appeal so stated in dismissing an appeal by plaintiffs, Hasselblad (GB) Ltd, from a decision of the Registrar of Civil Appeals who had granted an application by the European Commission that a notice of appeal be served on them although they were not parties to the appeal between the plaintiffs and the between the plaintiffs and the defendant, Mr Kenneth Orbinson.

Order 59, rule 3 provides: "(5) A notice of appeal must be served on all parties to the proceedings in the court below who are directly affected by the appeal; and, subject to rule 8, it shall not be necessary to serve the notice on parties not so affected."

Hasselblad (GB) Ltd v Orbinson

Before Sir John Donaldson, Master
of the Rolls, Lord Justice O'Connor
and Lord Justice May

[Judgment delivered July 2]

Order 59, rule 8 of the Rules of
the Supreme Court empowered the
Court of Appeal to order an
appellant to serve notice of appeal
on a person who, although not a
party to the proceedings being

been served, or on any person not
party to those proceedings."

Mr Michael Burton, QC and Mr
Rlan Tyrrell, QC and Mr Is
Carison for the European Commission; the defendant was not
the MASTER OF THE ROLLS
said that the European Commission
had been concerned with comparty to the proceedings being
the provisions of Order 59, rule 3.
Subject to rule 3 the appellant had
to serve a notice of appeal on those
parties who were affected. Order 59,
rule \$(1) gave the court power to
order an appellant, notwithistanding
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rule \$(1) gave the court power to
order an appellant had
to serve a notice

Hasseblad cameras and there had been some form of proceedings in the Community (see *The Times* February 25, 1984).

In the course of those proceedings various complaints were collected by the Commission including a complaint in the form of a letter by Mr Orbinson which came into the hands of a company called Camera Care 11d and then on to the Commission.

Care Ltd and then on to the Commission.

The plaintiffs took the view that the letter was defamatory and took libel proceedings in which the defendant pleaded absolute or alternatively qualified privilege by way of defence. The matter came before Mr Justice Comyn who ruled that absolute privilege attached to the letter and it was against that ruling that the plaintiffs appealed.

The Commission took no part in those proceedings because they were

order an appellant to serve a notice, of appeal on any person without qualification in a matter of jurisdiction.

Exercise of discretion was a

different matter in which case the court would have to take account of the nature or interest of the person to be served and what contribution

before Mr Justice Comyn who ruled that absolute privilege attached to the letter and it was against that ruling that the plaintiffs appealed.

The Commission took no part in those proceedings because they were not parties to it but on learning of the appeal the Commission applied unsuccessfully under Order 15, rule 6 to be joined as a party.

The Commission then made an application under Order 59, rule 8 A requirement for a breath test

in relation to complaints to the Commission.

That was a matter of very considerable importance not only in the UK but also in the European Community and he took the view that he was amply justified in operating the power under Order 59, rule 3(1).

Elie Lordebia and the contraction of the contrac

rule 3(1).

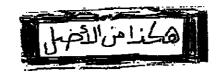
His Lordship could see no grounds for faulting the registrar's order and would dismiss the appeal.

Lord Justice O'Cooner and Lord Justice May agreed. Solicitors: William T Stockler;

Breath test valid

ingly, justices were not entitled to conclude that the defendant was no Kaye v Tyrreil longer driving or attempting to drive in accordance with section

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Watkins and Mr Justice McCullough) so held on July 4 and allowed an appeal by the prosecutor by way of case stated a against the dismissal of two informations by Southend-on-Sea Justices on a submission of no case





HOW THE MINERS ON STRIKE HAVE BEEN MISLED...

ABOUTWHAT THE STRIKE CAN ACHIEVE.

The miners on strike are angry. And it's easy to understand why.

Control of the second of the s

COCCUMBINATION OF THE PERSON O

Dar

They are angry because of what they have been told by their leaders.

But have they been told the truth?

The sad thing is that the only result the strike can achieve is irreparable damage to the industry.

Can the strike stop pit closures?

No - for a very simple reason.

The future of coal depends upon how much it costs to mine. The cheaper it is, the more of it we can sell, and therefore the more of it we can mine.

The more expensive it is, the more it will pile up unsold, like the 55 million tonnes at the beginning of this year.

No matter how long the strike continues, it cannot change this basic fact.

We need to replace four million tonnes of our most expensive coal with economically-mined output.

This will bring the average cost down – and allow us to sell more coal from our better pits.

Doing this is exactly what was agreed in the 1974 Plan for Coal – to replace old, uneconomic capacity with new economic capacity.

The final Tri-partite Report on the Plan for Coal said in Paragraph 27, "inevitably some pits will have to close as their useful economic reserves of coal are depleted".

A mere 12 per cent of our capacity is now directly costing more than £275 million a year to support. This is money that should be going into modernising our other pits – as the Plan for Coal hoped it would.

That will safeguard miners' jobs, increase wages, and give Britain the coal industry it needs.

The strike cannot do that. The only thing it can achieve is the very opposite.

If it goes on long enough, the strike threatens up to 30 good pits with permanent closure.

This could not only cost miners, but also steel and railway workers jobs that should not be lost.

Can the strike win new business?

Everyone knows it can't. It is driving away future coal customers.

It is making coal more difficult to sell.
It is threatening the future of the industry.

Britain is the only country in Western Europe that is investing so heavily in the future of coal.

The British coal industry has excellent prospects.

But not if the strike continues.

This strike – not the Coal Board – could butcher the industry.

That's why it is so important that this strike ends soon.

It was called by the miners' leaders. It now needs to be called off by the miners themselves.

NCB

One in a series issued by the National Coal Board.

SPECTRUM

In the first of a two-part series Alan Franks looks at how the fall in the cost of home computers is rapidly spawning a generation of young, and even pre-school, children fully conversant with the new technology

The little keys to our future

There is something faintly disturbing, although highly comic, about a tiny child seated at the keyboard of a computer, bolstered up on a pile of telephone directories, and moving his fingers across the hardware with the absorption of

a boffin on the verge of a breakthrough. And yet the sight is becoming more commonplace in British homes as the starting age of the computer user gets lower and lower.

For the layman, the assimities, the programs, can be rather like catching machine-gun bullets between the teeth; none the less, it is as well to record a few essential statistics which help to explain why so many young children are getting so much value from their screens.

It is only five years ago that personal computers began to affordable prices.
One of the first was the

Commodore PET at £500 plus, commodore PET at £300 plus, followed by the Apple. The breakthrough came with the Sinclair ZX80, selling at £100 (although its 1K of memory looks minute by today's standard) followed by the Acorn BBC, Sinclair ZX81 and Spectrum

It is now estimated that 11.8 per cent of UK households have a home computer, and that of that number, nearly half use the machine at least partially for educative purposes. What is perhaps even more telling is the fact that a junior teaching program, called Wordspell, aimed at three-year-olds and above, has burst into the bestselling software list compiled by the magazine Popular Computing Weekly. It is the first teaching program to have done nothing but teenage games of interplanetary violence and the like. It is as if the theme music from Postman Pat had ousted Boy George from the charts.

There are now at least 250 manufacturers of educational software ranging from the large houses as Longmans, Heinemann, Macmillan, Penguin and Collins, right down to the oneman cottage industries consistmg of a computer and a garage. Of these 250, at least 80 are engaged in the junior end of the

appear to have levelled off for the moment, having reached a peak between June 1983 and February this year.
It is accepted that among the

genuinely effective programs to have come on to the market there has also been a fair bit of rubbish. But as competition hots up, so the standards are more exacting and the dross is

disappearing.

But what can a child of three lation of computer linguistics, or under possibly hope to get the specifications, the proper-from a computer program? More importantly, isn't there a danger that the usurping by technology of the traditional role of book and teacher/parent might have harmful and unforseen effects on the teaching process? The answer to the first question is that most programs for the very young, build on the slip down into the bracket of numeracy and literacy exercises.

Danger of usurping the role of the book

For example, a crane is loading bricks on to two trucks of a train. Before the train can pull away from the loading bay, he child must enter on the keyboard the number of bricks on each truck, and then the combined total. When he does so correctly, then, hey presto, off goes the train (an old-fashioned puffer, please note), complete with little clouds of smoke and appropriate chuffing noises. Or again, an animal appears on the screen, and if the child can identify its initial letter on the keyboard, then the creature obliges with a moo or a

nen unere are ine "odd-oni out" programs. A car goes along a street bordered by four houses. One roof is yellow and three are red. If the child keys the car along to stop outside the yellow one, out steps the beaming occupant, into the car

When it comes to spatial variety of maze programs on years ago to monitor software the market, in which, say, a development, has come in for through a labyrinth of lines in search of a carrot. In its more sophisticated form it enables

instructions to the rabbit before it sets off ("two squares to the right, four down, one to the etc.), and then by pressing "go" key, find out whether has plotted the route accurately. This is a particularly good example of the contribbution that the computer can make to a conventional form,

for the program is fitted with a

random factor which means

that each maze is different from

The answer to the question of primary education may be potentially harmful is harder to come by. In such debate there are mevitably shades of the old pocket calculator controversy: is it not wrong for a child to learn on techological aids - or is it. not right that he should familiarize himself as soon as possible with the gadgetry that is going? The essential difference between the two classes of machinery is of course that the calculator could indeed be seen short-circuit a cerebral function, whereas programs of the kind mentioned above are if anything more challenging than their conventional predecessors. What both examples have in common is the need to be harnessed to proper adult supervision to serve the teach-

served by it. During these first five years it has not always been a happy marriage; the Micro Electronics Educational Programme (MEP), skills, there is now a wide set up by the Government four rabbit has to make his way some harsh criticism from, among others, the Mathematics Association, for the number of "educationally unsound" prog-

Fingers on the button: Home computers are the modern activity centres for the rising generation who are learning the educational and technological necessities of the future rams that have found their way into schools. At least at primary level the problem is less serious no doubt because many of the programs have been developed directly from the teachers' own ideas, and from their first-hand erceptions of what is needed.

> successful programs are those which are concocted with the aid of the toddlers whom they designed to serve. Griffin and George is one of the companies which have cottoned on to the idea that young children are automatically more drawn to the screen than to the printed page. "At one of our launches at the London Press Centre", says micro-electronics manager Bob Lovett, "the kids just couldn't get enough. There were about a dozen of them there. Most of the grown-ups were having a look at the programs and then dashing hack to the eats. But with the youngsters it was the other way around. They just grabbed the food and raced to the keys."

Successful programs have toddlers' help

Mr Lovett explains that one his hair's not red, it's yellow, of the essential elements in the and so on. development of primary teaching process rather than be should be unbreakable, (although that helps) but that it cannot be scrambled or sabotaged by small fingers. The trade jargon for this is bombproofing. "You know how it is with kids," he says. "If you ask them to push the Y key, they're bound to make straight for the Z or the A. It's not necessarily that they're mischievous, more that they're inquisitive. If you accept the Piaget theories, a child of three or four is light years away from the stage of abstract thought. They do something simply to see what happens.

Wordspell has an inbuilt dictionary" of 800 words and a little army of space invaders who burst onto the screen and help the child re-arrange the letters if his first stab at spelling a word is wide of the mark.

Teachers working with the program are certain that it has wered the age at which most of their pupils can attain basic literacy. One reason for its

success is that it was developed from an idea by teachers in Coventry, in classroom conditions, and modified according to the children's requirements. During this process, simple but discrepancies emerge between adult and child perceptions. "For example", The lesson is that the most says Mr Lovett, "we accept that a tick means ves and a cross means no. But to a child, a cross signifies a kiss and is therefore

not a negative message." Griffin and George is one of older houses to have become involved in computer teaching, although it claims a history of innovation, Mr Griffin having invented the glass beaker 150 years ago. More typical of the new crop is the two-year-old company ASK (Applied Systems Knowledge); among its programs is one called Face Maker, a sort of personalized Identikit which allows children to draw their friends (or enemies presumably) on the screen by keying in a description, feature by feature. It has gone down well with chers because of its capacity to generate discussion in the class. "Robin's ears aren't as big that"! - "Yes they are, but

"At the moment", says Peter ing aids is durability; by which Lever, managing director of he does not mean that the stuff ASK,-"I think it's true to say there are parents who think right, let's buy one of these for the home so that the children can get ahead. The proper emphasis is on getting them to become problem-solving of giving them a sense of thinking for themselves. If software has a weakness at the moment, it is that there is too much of the 'drill and practise' element.'

Today's three-year-olds are the first generation of pupils who will come to CSE stage with the likelihood of having used a computer since the start of their school days or before The stark reality is that since the computers can only become more ubiquitous, the sooner they make its acquaintance, the better. In 10 years' time they will almost certainly be studying Shakespeare with the aid of software if Penguin's new range of six programs is successful; but that is another story. .

Tomorrow: the future shock

The stars of the small screen whose careers started at 18 months

The top bedroom at the Detheridges' house in North London sleeps up to half a dozen 'computer keyboards and screens, several cassette players, micro-drives, and a whole family of assorted

software. Before these related items underwent a population explosion, the gear used to squat in the kitchen – but that was in the days when all the Detheridges had was a humble old Apple. The descendants belong to the sophisticated generation of

Commodores and Spectrums. This bedroom is now the nerve centre of Widgit Soft-ware Limited, serving as administration HQ, research laboratory (adults and children) and, most importantly, early learning area. Widgit is one of the pioneers of the home-based industry of children's program development. and its success story, though more spectacular than most, is typical of the teacher-led revolution in primary com-

The company is run by Mike and Tina Detheridge, although in reality they are merely the senior partners to whom the children have been essential consultants since the age of 18 months. At five and four respectively. Simon and Katie are now veterans of the keyboard and use the equipment with consummate assur-

puter aids.

Widgit has invented and marketed half a dozen programs for an age range of two to nine. Each of the tapes has sold about 5,000 copies (at about £5) and, now that the Daily Mirror's software publishing house, Mirrorsoft, has bought two new ones, Mike has taken the plunge and turned professional for an experimental year.

Their skills appear highly complementary, he having been head of physics at the William Ellis School in Highgate, and she a pottery teacher and practising potter; they come to the job with a blend of technical and design expertise. Yet they also come to it almost by accident. "I bought a computer because I was getting more and more into the admin side at school," says Mike. "I had some royalties from a textbook, but Tina thought that at £700 it was a waste of money,

didn't you? "Yes I did, you're right, Ihad no idea what possible use it could be. Shortly after we born, and it was really all those endless hours sitting up remember spending that time reading the Apple manual sometimes just staring at page

one for hour after hour. "If you keep something like a computer in your kitchen. and you have very small children you can do one of two things; either you can say hands off, or you can show them how to use it. We started by trying to write a very simple program in which, carefully, a picture came up, but if you just bashed it, the machine would switch off. By the age of 18 months, perhaps even a little younger, Simon

had twigged that if he pressed

one key a certain picture came

key, a different one ap-

Since then Widgit has literally grown with the children, step by step. When the elder child learnt letters, the parents wrote a letters program, and so, later, with numbers. It was at that point that other parents in the interest and indicated the embryo of commercial demand. There is now a little local network of consume guines pigs, both senior and

. It has taken the couple more endless bours with the manual, yet more of trial and error and child testing, to learn the craft of creating programs - a craft which is to a cross between pointillism and animetion

"Onr evidence accept that it's only anecdotal - suggests that these devices don't stop children gravitating to the written word," says Mike "I suppose it has happened to the teenagers' generation, but it won't be the same for the next one down. Besides, it's very much in the parents' hands how effectively these things are used."



Family technology: the Detheridges at home

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moreover ...

tied when in the presence of wine buffs because they can't alk Winespeak. How can they earn the language? Is there a course of tapes or something?

I often get letters from readers who feel inadequate and tongue-

A reader from Yeovil, who signs himself merely "Non-Yintage", puts it in a nutshell: "The Times wine critic the other day called wines things like Oaky, cabbagey, chalky, biscuity. But wines don't really taste of cabbage or biscuits, do they? They might taste of chalk. they? They might taste of chalk, I suppose, but has any wine critic ever tasted chalk to find out? I doubt it. Can you help

I think I can. Non-Vintage. What you've got to remember is that it's very difficult to talk about wine in terms of itself once you've gone through the basic terms of sweet, dry, rich and thin etc, you have to become scientific and start talking about traces of ferrous oxide or become technical and esoteric. So what wine people do is talk about wines in terms of other things. The wine critic you quote, for

talk about wines as if they were penalties.

Miles Kington

people: a querulous red, perhaps, or a noble Beaujolais or an eager young Riesling. I once heard a wine critic say: "What this Rioja needs is a damn good spanking and sending to bed without any

So what you must do is choose some non-related field and use metaphors from it. Here are some possible fields, together with a few phrases you might like to try out.

Sport "This wine has stamina". "It's a front-runner, but has it got staying power? "A smash-and-volley little red, with nice footwork". "This wine isn't within sight of the green yet, I'm afraid". wines have good direction but no length".
"I can't see this Medoc scoring instance, has chosen to talk in in a month of Sundays. I'm

"A melodic little rose".
"Too Hindemithian for me, I "It tastes fine to start with,

Give me a wine with tasty feet and a steady gait

but then it modulates into some det". dreadful minor key". 'A good disco plonk, but not for listening to".

The Mozartian overtones are deceptive. It's actually basic

Rossini. Architecture. "This wine's got something odd in the attic, I think".
"It's all roof and no bed-

11 Droop (4) 13 Mental disorder A lovely white Burgundy, with a nice lived-in feeling."
"At the price, it's a very decent little council estate red." Spoken (4) Permanent "Do you ever get the feeling that Australian wines have no

upstairs?"
"It's all entrance and no reception room". DOWN "Quite honestly, I expect my Sauternes to be better furnished

than this".
"This is a Beanjolais I wouldn't mind moving into tomorrow".

Well, you should get the idea now. It doesn't have to be any of these areas, of course, Personally, I always talk about wines in terms of footwear.

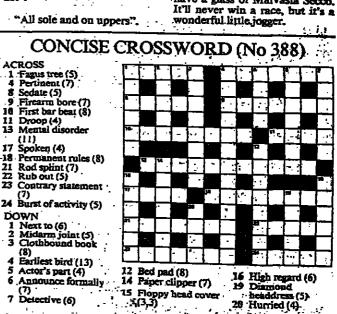
"This wine couldn't kick its way out of a paper bag".

"I like a claret that walks nicely".
"A tightly-laced little Musca-

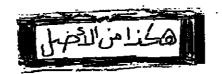
ACROSS

This Spanish white is a lady's excuse-me, if ever I saw

And so on. All this talk has made me thirsty. I think I'll have a glass of Malvasia Secon.



dictionary is the New Collins Concise



terms of food. Others tend to afraid it's going to go to

MONDAY PAGE

Woman who broke with tradition

This Japanese City broker is accepted in London but treated like an honorary man at home

When Haruko Fukuda goes home to Japan she is treated as an honorary man - taken out on the town with the rest of the boys and entertained in geisha houses.

Ms. Fukuda is a partner in one of

London's largest stockbroking firms. London's largest stockbroking firms. As head of the firm's Japanese department, she is responsible for investing in Japanese industry. Clearly she is a vital business contact but she is also a bit of an embarrassment. I am looked upon as a furnry foreigner who is also Japanese and a woman about exist in the Japanese business world. Except perhaps, as accretaries or junior analysts of 10 pour tea prettily at

analysts or to pour tea prettily at meetings. Seventy one per cent of Japanese firms who take on university iduates will not consider women raduates, 21 per cent of the ones that do refuse to give them any training Women in full-time work are paid 40 per cent less than their male colleagues. Part-timers, mostly married women, who are the mainstay of the Japanese economy, enjoying no sick pay, pension or rights, get only 76 per cent of that.

As Mr Bungei Otsuki, president of

Nikkeiran - Japan Federation of Employers' Associations - remarked recently: "Women belong in the home and should look after the children."

You can see why Haruko Fukuda presents a dilemma and why her hosts have solved it by pretending that she is a man. In fact, she is charming. elegant, 38 years old and confident enough to turn her peculiar situation into an advantage. People do remember me", she says.

> Simply not done for a girl to do anything but marry well'

She now takes it for granted that she never meets the wives of her business contacts - "If the wife is there it is a discourtesy to her to talk nere it is a discourtesy to her to talk business"—and rather enjoys the fuss the grisbas make of her. "Ooh, what a beautiful lady." "Ooh, what a lovely silk blouse."

Haruko's father was a diplomat and she left lapan, when she was 14 to grow up in America and England.

My respects

"My parents and grandparents said, For goodness sale don't become a blue stocking'. It was simply not done for a girl to do anything but marry well and settle down."

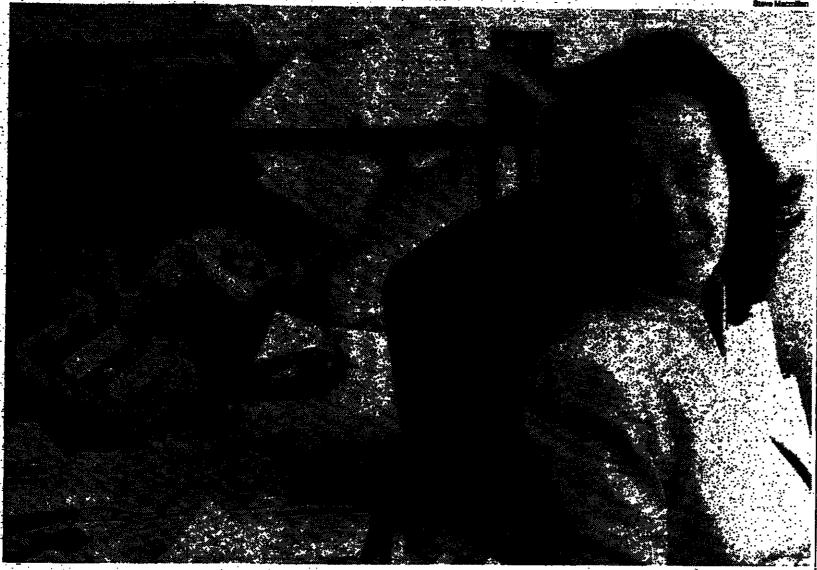
But Haruko went to Cambridge,

became an economist, married an English architect; from whom she is now separated, wrote a number of books on world rade policies, worked for the World Bank and became a stockbroker. It would, she says, have been impossible for her to have this

career - in Japan.
It is a male society and asportions parents strive to get their sons into the right kindergarten which will process them into the right school and university to gain them a place in a top corporation.
Needless to say, these programmed

people conform like clones - dark

Jung.



Woman of substance: Harako Fukuda. "It would have been impossible to have this career in Japan'

suits, white shirts, short back-and-

It is professional snicide to be divorced, work for a foreign company or even change your job, and a sign of failure to get home at 7pm.

The successful businessman is expected to spend more than he earns on expense account entertaining in the bars, restaurants and geisha houses. The currently fashionable spot is the karaoke bar where businessmen get together with their clients and one another for a singsong. The president of Santory is said to be in particularly good voice at the

Even highly sophisticated business-raon such as Yutaka Tada, president of Issey Miyake International, spend their evenings entertaining and their weekends playing golf. As Mr Tada computes from an hour outside Tokyo, he rarely glimpses his wife and children and dog. He said: "The other night I got beene at 9pm and my wife said: What's happened? Are you all

What do women do all day? They shep and meet one another for coffee and lunch and watch television - 10 programmes of soaps and panel games and hints on food presentation; How food looks is almost more iniportant than how it tastes.

And, when the children are launched on to the conveyor belt. there are stories of discontent and unhappiness, leading to suicides and 'host" clubs, the female answer to the businessmen's bars, where nice young students from Tokyo University are said to be happy to earn extra money, eniertaining lonely housewives. There is a saying that Japanese husbands need to know only three words -

in this unsympathetic climate, has



Blazing the trail:

any woman managed to make it to the top of the corporation ladder? It is not so difficult to succeed in the

> 'Only a strong, confident man copes with a working wife'

"creative" fields but, for years now, Mrs Ichiko Ishihara, a delightful, down-to-earth 60-year-old, has been Janan's token business woman She is managing director of the main board director of Takashimaya

a chain of 19 department stores and is the first to recognize that she would not have got a foot on to the bottom rung if she had not been working for an organization selling mainly to

She decided, as a girl, that she wanted to work. "To be an executive, that was my purpose", she says. After getting a literature degree at a women's college, she enrolled in a men's college and graduated in economics too.

"I decided that things were changing, economics would be vital in the future, and for a woman to succeed she must be armed with the same knowledge as a man", she says.

She started at Takashimaya 32 years ago and it took her 25 years to reach executive rank. She says: "One of the things that make it difficult for woman to succeed here is the lifelong employment system. When you join a company, you are expected to stay there for life and, if a married woman leaves to look after her children for a few able to come back."

Mrs Ishihara took three months off to have each of her two children, and, because women are not legally allowed to work for more than eight hours a day, she put in 12 without overtime, designed 50 per cent of the stock, unpaid again, when she became children's wear buyer and always made sure that she knew a little more and worked a little harder than her

She had the benefit of a nanny and babysitters - half my wages went on that" - a mother living next door and an understanding husband. She recalls: "I had a career when we met and he understands perfectly. Of course, people said, 'Oh, he can't afford to keep his wife...' But a strong, confident man can cope with that."

Business entertaining was made easier because her husband is one of Japan's leading economics journalists and most of the people she has to meet are their friends. It also helps that she is a keen golfer. Japanese businessmen queue to get into the right" clubs.

Mrs Ishihara has just translated an American women's career book into Japanese. It is called Think Like a Man. Act Like a Lady and Work Like a Dog. That's what it takes to succeed.

Now she has embarked on a onewoman equality campaign. She lectures to men's clubs - "They must understand how women think" - and to women about getting involved.

> 'I am working for equal pay I shall see they have a chance

"All my friends thought I was mad. They said I was not looking after my children", she says. "And now they say. 'Oh, you are so lucky to have a job, something interesting to do'."

She has even persuaded Takashi-

maya to launch a working woman's

This is a man-dominated company", she says, "but I have taken on 200 girls from good universities. I am working for equal pay. I shall see they have a chance.

"Already, attitudes are changing. Women used to work for three years before they married. Now it is six. You'll see. In another generation it will be different for women in Japan."

Shirley Lowe

PENNY PERRICK

Lording it with Uncle Harold



year. She was

asked her whether that was one of the characters in Dallas. Guests danced to Frankie Goes to Hollywood records and, during the evening, Sophia sent a plate of meringues skittering off a table through poor negotiation of her panniered

the fancy dress ball given by Lady Sophia's great-great-grandmother, the Duchess of Devonshire, who was known as the Double Duchess because she had been married to the Duke of Manchester before fetching up with the 8th Duke of Devon-

Her fancy dress ball held at Devonshire House in July, 1897, and about which Lady Sophia has just written a book*, employed The Blue Hungarian Band and there were quadrilles and a formal programme of 15

Two things emerge clearly from Lady Sophia's book: the late Victorian aristocracy spent enormous sums of money and

At the Duchess's ball Lady de Grey's \$6,000 Cleopatra costume was eclipsed by another guest's more opulent Egyptian turn-out. Compared with this, the gold silk dress costing £1,060, which Harper's photographed on Lady Sophia this month, seems quite an ordinary little frock.

Also, compared with the life of Sophia's father, the 11th Duke of Devonshire, the 8th Duke lived the life of Riley. Although he held high government office, his life was a jolly round of grouse shooting, salmon and afternoon snoozes at his club.

The present Duke has held bigh government office too but there all similarity with his great-grandfather ends, for he toils unsparingly to preserve Chatsworth House, a job that can be likened to the painting of the Forth Bridge. When one bit is secured, another bit is found to need attention. As one looks at the silk walls which all need restoring, it is likely that the Duke and Duchess won't see much change out of the £20m raised by the sale of the Old As a nation, we are locky that

the Duke is so diligent: if he weren't, Chatsworth might go the way of Devonshire Hou sold by the 9th Duke in 1919 and demolished in 1924, its site now filled by Green Park tube station and offices. Dinner at Chatsworth last

veek had touches of informality that might have made the Double Duchess frown. The sugar was served in a Pyrex bowl and the place cards were scrawled on flimsy bits of paper. The card next to mine said, "Uncle Harold", who was none other than the newly created Earl of Stockton, Harold

During dinner he said the a march on men

Lady Sophia present Government seemed Murphy went rather Cromwellian, having 1 to a fancy tendancy to abolish things, such dress ball as the GLC, because they earlier this weren't perfect.

"If you go on like that, you'd

soon have nothing left at all", he said and served himself to the salmon trout. The dinner was cooked it comes in only on special occasions. The rest of the time he runs the farm shop.

After dinner, the Duchess, a still beautiful Mitford Girl, wearing a bright red dress and lots of pearls, let us roam around the house.

"I've lived here 30 years and I keep finding things I haven't seen before", she said. One can believe her for every inch of wall space has a picture on it and every table is crammed books and ornaments.

in the foreword to her daughter's book the Duchess writes rather enviously: "The women who were invited had little to do but arrange them-selves for such an occasion". She herself would be unlikely to find the time for fancy dress fittings as she supervises several Chatsworth enterprises including the furniture and upholstery

The lives of this busband and wife team of entrepreneurs is hard but not nearly as stultify-ing as the lives of their relations who spent all their energy on be worn for just a few hours.

Card index that cursed our credit

• The curse of the credit card has hit my blameless household. My husband's Barclaycard bewitches its company's authothat wrong numbers get fed into the computer creating mayhem in shops and banks. Last week, it was my turn.

A Harvey Nichols sales assistant made a slight slip-up in reading over my address to authorization which put the whole Barclaycard system on red alert. Bored with my credit card's capriciousness. I dumped my purchases and stumped off towards the escalator hell-bent on snipping up the nasty little plastic troublemaker with rusty nail scissors.

executives have been on the phone begging me to give them another chance. They point out that my family's frustrating unique. This only makes me feel more victimized. From now on my transactions will be carried out with wads of dirty bank-

The Duchess of Devonshire's Ball. (Sidgwick & Jackson

Tomorrow:

Dressed to kill -Fashion on how women stole

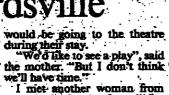
Stephanie Calman on a pilgrimage to do Shakespeare with American culture vultures

All aboard the bus for Bardsville

Very early one morning I got on a Frances-Rickards coach taking 40 Americans to Stratfordupon-Avon, charming Mid-lands town and birthplace of William Shakespeare. To us he was simply a

dramatic genius, to many foreigners a mysterious, legend-ary figure from the English past. Through international appreciation of his work he has taken on a significance normally associated with politics er religion. So, as the only British person on the trip, I felt proud to think of all these visitors coming here to see his plays.
At the morning coffee stop, I

asked a mother and daughter from New Hampshire if they



New England, who for a living made Cabbage Patch dolls. I heard her telling a child: "I've bought some dolls for the girls next door. Henry VIII, Jane Seymour, Lady Elizabeth I. My uncle use to collect them for me when he was in the military. I've got Japan, Viet-

her own child with her. I asked if she was interested in Shakes-

"Oh yes", she said. "We live while you're here?"

She also had her husband and



right near the Shakespeare theatre in Stratford. Connecticut. And I majored in history at college."

"No, Japanese".
"Will you be seeing a play

"English?" I said.

through it." Wor-wickshire, all right. In walking from the coach park, to the Birthplace, to the Theatre, I passed the Pen & Parchment inn, the Hathaway Tea Rooms,

Falstaff restaurant and the As You Like It nightclub, mostly described in my leaflet as "almost opposite the Royal Shakespeare Theatre".

> residents, the Mellow-Othello breakdancing club. The tour was very smoothly organized. We tourists were not treated like sheep, and our Shakespeare?" guide bad a genuinely patient and jovial nature. He combined, I felt, the rectorical pacing of the *Hamlet* grave-diggers, with the gruff famili-

"No Our kid wouldn't sit

the Shakespeare Hostelrie, the

There was not, however, the

Romeo & Juliet teenage advice

centre, nor, for those hipper

arity of the porter in Macheth. "See that?" said one Brooklyn man to another. "A typical Englishman, caught up n his work."

At the house of the Hathaway family he left us with a rosyfaced woman who told me that 2.000 to 3,000 people come through the cottage every day of the year except Christmas. When she said, "It dates from 1470," you could hear the gasps, as if she had uttered the name of some one great.

And this table is 300 years old, huh?" said a boy testing the surface with his pails.

I thought of telling them that my mother's house was built in 1620 but it has no famous personality connected with it unless you count Tennessee Williams, to whom my mother was once rude.

The Brithpiace had, like the Hathaway house, a sign in every doorway and window saying. "To the Gift Shop". In fact, there is no way out but by the Gift Shop. I thought there might be a secret passage, so handy for those quick getaways from gift shops, but there was none.

The little museum, quietes room in the house, provided temporary escape. In a glass case were the truly thrilling relics of his life, early editions of The coach left in the after-

noon, but I sought - as the leaflet put it - "a more leisurely interpetation of that real England (I had) come to find". Falling by some error into a

restaurant not called the Bed & Bard, or Hostess Quickley's Fast-Food, I met two round ladies from America. "Have you visited the Cottage and the Birthplace?" asked them.

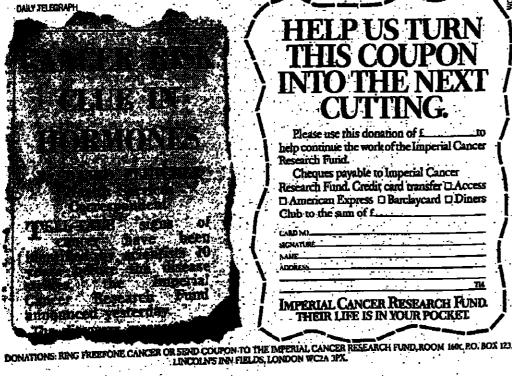
"Oh, yes!" they said. "And do you go to see much

"No", said the rounder one "It's big in the States, but I'm not big on it You have to be really big on it to get into it. She was short on the ground, yet big on it.

At the pub called The Dirty Duck, which really is almost opposite the Theatre, I compared foot soreness with a teacher from California, In two weeks she had seen the homes of Wordsworth, the Brontes and Bobby Burns, as well as those in Stratford.

'I'm making a slide presentation on the trip to my class, she told me. "I must say, in England you really revere history."







PARIS DIARY

Frank Johnson

Eyes right for the right art

The sort of person who decides to live in Paris for a while tends to be the sort of person who will be found, from time to time, lurking gloomily in the galleries which specialize in new pictures. We will be checking up on The State Of French Art. While carrying out one of these

routine inspections, the expatriate will probably be struck by the thought that The State Of French Art is not worth bothering about. This will come as a relief: no further inspections will be necessary, nor will there be any discourtesy to the host nation, except to its artists. As I recoiled from some expensive red and blue squares on a gallery wall the other day, the woman in charge offered the reassurance, "it's all right, monsieur, it's for Los Angeles." The southern Californians, it scems, are the main buyers of French pictures of the 1980s provided they look like New York pictures of the 1960s.

Meanwhile, the French compete for the few remaining minor works by Impressionists and Post-Impressionists which come on the market. One artist called Lacoste, for example, who lived on into the 1950s, is rightly admired. So a shift to the right is going on in taste as in most other things in France. One contemporary much admired by this public is the figurative painter Maurice Mazo, who is accordingly detested by the others. This is reciprocated.

'What our avant-gardists seem to ignore", he has just said, "is that academicism, which they so much anathematize, is infinitely variable. A Fernand Leger, a Magritte, however different their approach. are two major traditionalists.

But now there was this "quasi general, respectful grovelling of the critics before these mediocrities and the mirage-like prices that their rubbish makes in the saleroom. As for Mondrian, Kandinsky, Miro. Dubuffet, Poliakoff, Pollock, and their kind, I challenge - as an impossibility - any attempt to analyse that mass of impotence, of horrors and infamies."

"He is always considered a Gaullist", explained the magazine which was interviewing him. One wondered what that had to do with it, but then, in France all art tends to have a political significance, though not vice versa. It emerges that M Mazo's being a Gaullist is significant because, according to M Mazo, it was de Gaulle's Minister for the Arts, Mairaux, who helped ruin French art.

Mazo continued: "I was - and remain - faithful to General de Gaulle. However, I have never understood how so great a spirit, of unique range, who had formed for himself a 'certain idea' of France, of continuity, had confided the destiny of French art, its desence and its future, to an André Malraux, a personage and a writer certainly of the first grandeur, but in the domaine of the arts - and of painting in particular - a spirit novelty-seeking and without rig-

To an Anglo-Saxon, there is no difficulty. De Gaulle was obviously not interested in painting.

Under the bridges of Paris with....who?

There is a worsening shortage of indigenous French pop singers, the result of Anglo-Saxon colonization. An extraordinary number of Bob Dylans strum poringly on the Metro. and Britain is making her influence felt. Voyagers on a Seine pleasure boat the other day heard that they were about to be offered a programme of live popular song. Those of us who like our local colour to be very obvious looked forward to a series of Edith Piafs and Maurice Chevaliers, preferably accompanied by a man with an accordion, a berel, a striped jersey onions around his neck, and if possible on a bicycle. What we got was the University of Bradford chamber choir in a programme by top British song writers Campion. Dowland and Byrd, with fal-lahlahing and all. Among the tourists, only the Japanese were unperturbed. They had come a long way to hear Edith Piaf and were determined to enjoy it. Inquiries revealed that the university's Fellow of Music had been crossing a bridge on the Seine. had noticed music being advertised on the boats, and offered a British programme. Further evidence of the recovery, under Mrs Thatcher, of British enterprise.



Waiting for the shadow to speak

awaited event in Israel's curiously low-key election

campaign takes
place tomorrow when Yitzhak
Shamir, leader of the ruling rightwing Likud coalition, and Shimon Peres, his Labour challenger, face each other for their first and only televised debate.

Both were born in Poland and emigrated to Palestine in the mid-1930s, but there the similarity ends. Shamir, 68, is an unabashed hawk who believes passionately in Israel's biblical right to sovereignty over the whole of the occupied West Bank. Peres, eight years his junior, is a supporter of compromise, pledged -if elected - to invite King Husain of Jordan to open separate peace negotiations. "We would stop building settlements in the densely populated Arab areas," Peres said recently. "The Likud has spent something like 3.5 billion US dollars in the past seven years in the West Bank with very modest results - an increase of 15,000 Jewish settlers. That is a tremendous price, so we are going to cut it. In addition, we are going to suggest to the Jordanians the opening of meaningful negotiations, not necessarily based on the Camp David agree-

According to the ground rules strictly laid down in advance, the candidates will each answer four identical questions and a fifth in which they will be allowed to outline their political credo. The broadcast is expected to provide voters with their clearest indication yet of the differences of approach between the two sides - which are such that the election has been described as the most significant since Israel's foundation in 1948.

Although about one quarter of all oters are still undecided, Peres,

Christopher Walker reports from Jerusalem on the unknown factor that could still swing the Israeli election Likud's way

who led Labour to defeat in 1977 and 1981, will enter the studio as the and 1981, will enter the stagle as the clear favourite because, with voting two weeks away, his party is still well ahead in the opinion polls. One published recently by the Tcl Aviv newspaper Hadashot showed Labour with 40.8 per cent support compared with only 21.6 per cent for the government.

The main reason given for the Likud's poor showing has been the disastrous state of the economy, with tens of thousands of Israelis rushing to convert their shekels into either US dollars on the flourishing black market or consumer goods and flats in anticipation of stringent measures ahead. There is a nasty feeling of a banana republic surrounding the present economic situation", said one Jerusalem businessman who formerly supported the Likud.

But while Peres has reason to be confident, there is little complacency in the Labour camp. It is well aware that under Israel's system of representation, the leader of the largest single party is not necessarily the man able to put together a coalition with a workable

As things stand, neither of the main blocks will be able to govern without the support of some of the smaller parties. Yuri Avnery, a leader of one of the newest, the Arab-Israeli Progressive List for Peace, was asked how he would behave in any talks on joining a coalition. "Just like the others, we will extort", he replied.

Because of the unusual size and

Labour has been striving to keep the campaign bland, believing that this is the best way to woo disillusioned Likud supporters. "We have to keep quiet when we really want to scream," said Yossi Sarid, a leading

Labour organizer. Although the Likud leaders are anxious for the debate to heat up particularly over the emotive issue of the West Bank - they have also been soft pedalling one of their star performers, Ariel Sharon, the former defence minister, whose outspoken approach they believe is more likely to alienate new voters than bring

More than any other single factor, the campaign has been marked by the absence of Menachem Begin, who for the first time since Israel was founded, is not running for elected office. Although he is a virtual recluse in his small flat on Jerusalem's Zemach Street, his shadow has hung over the campaign in a way which has reminded friend and foe alike that the last of the country's political giants has disapwith no replacement in

As yet. Begin has made no public comment about the election; but his followers still chant his name rhythmically at all Likud rallies and Labour is striving not to provoke him into participation. So closely do people still associate him with the Likud that it is not uncommon to hear supporters say they are voting for him. The big question still outstanding is whether the Likud will be able to persuade its former leader to break his silence and provide it with a much needed fillip in the closing stages of the

Begin now 70, spends much of his time in bed reading and sees few people except close family and two former aides. But speculation is growing that he may be persuaded to record a radio message endorsing

In the tense political atmosphere, the mystery over his seclusion -commonly attributed to grief over the death of his devoted wife, Aliza, and the Israeli toll in Lebanon - has spread to his reasons for not yet publicly backing the Likud. Some insiders say he is still angry about the in-fighting when he wanted to step down as prime minister, others that he does not want to see the party succeed without him.

In his prime, Begin was a consummate master of political timing, and some in the Likud believe that even at this eleventh hour the old maestro can somehow pull a last trick from the bag. Others dismiss the hope as forlorn, and look instead to the government for a spectacular last-minute initiative along the lines of the 1981 raid on Iraq's nuclear reactor to reverse the trend in the polls.

A narrowing of the gap, still expected by most polisters, will increase the chances of Ezer Weizman, the dashing ex-fighter pilot and leader of the new Yahad centre party, of playing the role of king-maker. A former Likud defence minister, now con-sidered by colleagues to favour Labour, he has demurred from expressing a preference for either main party. Asked what government he would join, he replied diplomatically. "This issue is not what job they offer me, but what policy the government will pursue."

a mirror image A characteristic anecdote about Ken Livingstone concerns his recent visit to Amsterdam. During the flight he was invited up front and told by the pilot that he had "been a bit better in the last year". "Never mind," was the reply, "I'll be a lot worse again next year." That trick of apparent self-deprecation that in fact constant years again that the self-deprecation that in fact constant years again that the self-deprecation that in fact constant years again that the self-deprecation the self-deprecation that the self-deprecation the self-deprecation that the se

> don't we all envy them?
> But intended or not, it was probably a telling prediction. He almost certainly will be worse next year. The good behaviour that has characterized the Labour leadership at County Hall for the last nine months as they posed as the champions of democracy cannot last

cedes nothing, that flip charm

for much longer.
There has been a feeling among all decent-thinking people over this period that to criticize the County Hall socialists was somehow bac form: it would weaken the cross-party campaign. Those who felt that constitutional principles were at stake – and that embraced a huge swathe of opinion from the centre of the Tory party leftwards - bit their tongues and held their peace. Now, to their fury, they see that the reward for their principled support has be the total propaganda victory of a political tendency they deplore.

What stirred the Tory wets to rebellion was the prospect of central government interfering in what local people had properly determined in an election. The left at County Hall has no such respect for elected government the concept, rather like the House of Lords, is cynically called in aid when it is convenient and rubbished when it is not, "Bad laws are made to be broken". Parliament has no blank cheque to do what it wants", "Why should the working class obey Tory laws?" - all are common clichés at the socialist rally or party caucus, though used more discretion in public

With the meeting of Labour leaders in Sheffield this weekend, and with Livingstone's own paper, Labour Herald, openly arguing for defiance of the rate-capping legis-lation, this caution will be abandoned. Yet rate-capping, monstrous though it is, and certainly a more dangerous constitutional innovation than the paving Bill - is now the law. What is more it was in the Conservative manifesto and Mrs Thatcher, by a neat arithmetical coincidence, can claim precisely the same mandate for it (42 per cent) as that which gave Labour the control of the GLC in 1981.

The coming year will very likely see a rerun of that first year of leftwing Labour power, when on many occasions the left (including Livingstone) voted for proposals they had been warned were outside their legal powers, and were saved from the consequences - possible surcharge and disqualification - only by the defection to legality by the moderate rump within the Labour group.

The action agreed on by a number of the left-wing councils at Sheffield is apparently that suggested by Ted Knight, leader of Lambeth council. They will refuse to set budgets at all. Livingstone is quoted to be predicting gleefully that this would mean no money to pay interest charges "I should think the banks will be quaking in their shoes". They won't be the only ones. By the same token there will be no money to pay teachers, dustmen or firemen either. It is part of Trotskyist ideology to believe that a breakdown of normal

Anne Sofer

Across the Thames

life will precipitate a new revolutionary uprising in which the working class will overturn the government. Not all these poli-ticians are Trotskyists but they respond to the imagery. The dalliance with Sinn Fein, the defence of intimidatory picketing, the calls for a general strike - all these are part of the same mental intoxi-

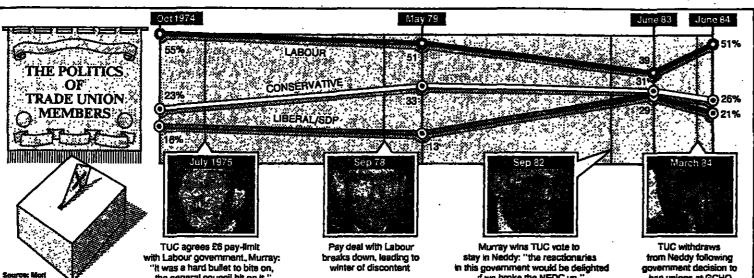
cation. So much for the left's concern with democracy. On the issue of local government itself there is a similar gulf between its parliamen-tary defenders and modern municipal socialism. For practitioners like Geoffrey Rippon in the Commons or Phyllis Stedman in the Lords, the essence of local government is pride in its locainess, the special and unique circumstances of each area; respect for parochial concerns: close knowledge of local traditions and

That whole cast of thought seems almost to belong to another age. The parish pump has become political platform - and individuals scramble on to it with no local track record whatever. Livingstone, in his dozen years in local government, has represented five different areas all over London. If he does indeed force a by-election in Paddington it will be a singular event in his career. the first time he has stood in the same place twice.

Mrs Thatcher has played into his hands, partly because she loves a fight and partly because she sees the battle in the same terms as he does: monetarism against high public spending. Both will invoke the whole litany of democratic selfrighteousness - the sanctity of elections, the holiness of the mandate, the preciousness of constitutional propriety - to help their cause while they fight it out to the death, but in neither case will it be more than a cover for what they regard as more fundamental issues.

They are in fact a strange mirror image of each other. Their patience with the conventions is perpetually close to snapping point. Neither has any compunction about politicizing whatever people and institutions they can drag into their domain - indeed regard it as such a natural activity that any objections are treated contemptuously as mere hypocricy. Both have a vision of a different society that beckons so alluringly that any short cut to it seems excusable. Both burn with zeal. And it is likely that local government, which for all its faults has managed to preserve a tradition of dispersed democracy, will never recover from the conflagration. The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for St Pancras North.

Peter Kellner on the challenge facing Len Murray's successor



On the face of it, the trade union movement is back to where it was when Len Murray became the TUC's general secretary II years ago. Then ten million people - just under 50 per cent of Britain's workforce - belonged to TUC-affiliated unions. By 1979 the number had climbed to 12 million, and Mr Murray could claim that the TUC represented a majority of workers. Today the total membership is back to ten million, and once again they However, the crude equation of

the trade union movement in the early 1970s with its condition today conceals more than it reveals. What it conceals is the movement's social transformation. Within the unchanged total of ten million, there

one million more white collar members, and one million fewer blue collar members: • 700,000 more members working

for national and local government, and half a million fewer members in traditional heavy industries; half a million more women, and

half a million fewer men; one million more home owners and one million fewer council and private tenants.

It is hard to overstate the impact of these shifts. For during Len-Murray's tenure at Congress House, the centre of gravity of the trade unions has shifted from underpaid men with traditions of class loyalty to relatively prosperous families people who see a mortgage as a more useful instrument of liberation than a shop steward. Many of the problems that will face Norman Willis, Mr Murray's likely successor

flow from that central fact. It also explains why the trade unions have been strangely impotent in the face of rising unemployment. The recession, far from reversing the trend to prosperity within the unions, has, paradoxically, re-inforced it. Most of the victims of recession have been semi- and unskilled workers. Analysis of recent MORI data on almost 10,000 people throughout Britain reveals that the unemployment rate among working class council tenants, at 21 per cent, is three times that among working class home owners. Although the unions, as institutions, have suffered to the tune of two million lost members during the past five years, the membership that remains is more concentrated than ever among home-owning skilled and white-col-

Politically the strains are begin-ning to show, and the deftest manipulation by union leaderships may be unable to prevent the ties between the Labour Party and the union movement from fraying

beyond repair. As the chart shows, the last Labour government was elected in October, 1974, with the support of 55 per cent of trade unionists who voted. It was scarcely an overwhelming endorsement, but it was at least a majority. In 1979, Labour almost lost that majority, and the proportion voting Conservative rose to 33 per cent. Last June, only 39 pr cent of trade unioists who cast their vote chose Labour. A clear majority chose the Conservatives or the Liberal/SDP Alliance. Among the growing number of white-collar union members Labour came third,

Can the brothers ever be wooed back to Labour?

8.5 million trade unionists used their votes. Of these, 3.3 million voted Labour. The trade union block vote at Labour's annual conference is deemed to represent six million political levy-paying trade unionists. Even allowing for the way some unions buy extra votes with their affiliation fees, it seems that some two million union members who pay the political levy fail to vote Labour.

At the latest count last month, the Conservatives had slipped to 26 per cent, with Labour at 51 and Alliance at 21 per cent.

Since last June, there has been a 12-point recovery in Labour's support among unionists. But at 51 cent, it is only a bare majority; and if this figure were reflected in a general election now, there would still be at least one million levypaying union members not voting

If Mr Murray has left one indelible mark on the union movement it is in carefully atuning it to some of these awkward facts. In particular he has opposed the notion that the TUC should act as an exclusive property of the left. Both last year and in 1982 he carried the TUC's annual congress with his argument that the unions should talk to the Conservative government - a government that at least 26 million union members, if few of his immediate audience, had helped to

His 1982 speech provided vintage example of his technique of declaiming to the left but dealing to the right. Two-thirds of the speech consisted of an attack on the Tories We have to build united opposition to this government's policies . . . workers in engineering and other manufacturing industries know that talk of a recovery is a cruel

WHITE-COLLAR UNIONISTS PREFER THE TORIES

POLITICAL ALLEGIANCES OF ...

WHITE-COLLAR UNION MEMBERS (3.6 million)

BLUE-COLLAR UNION MEMBERS (6.4 million)

ment . . . ", and so on. But the real purpose of his speech was not to provide delegates with any fresh insight into the nature of the recession, but to soften them up for his argument for keeping the unions involved with the National Economic Development Council.

He won the argument then, but he has lost it since. Ironically, the cause of the TUC's withdrawal from the NEDC earlier this year - its opposition to the withdrawal of union rights at the government's communications headquarters at Cheltenham - was publicly popular. every poll conducted during the early spring showed that most people opposed the Government's action. But support for the unions on this issue could not outweigh the general hostility of the public, and even many union members, to the powers and actions, real or imigined, of union leaders over many years. Whatever influence the TUC wielded in the affairs of the nation was, in the minds of most people, too great. If it chose, even in a popular cause, to surrender some of that power, few would object.

There has consistently been a substantial public majority agreeing that "trade unions have too much power in Britain today". proportion reached its peak, 82 per cent, in September, 1978, when the TUC withdrew from its agreement with the Labour government on incomes policy - a decision that paved the way for the winter of discontent. Since Mrs Thatcher came to power, the number has steadily fallen, to 68 per cent after last year's general election. Nevertheless, that still means that two out of three electors continue to feel the unions have too much power, and they include a majority of trade union members themselves - 56 per.

CONSERVATIVE

CONSERVATIVE

LIBERAL/SDP

LIBERAL/SÓP

survey found that a clear majority of union members supported Conservative policy on union behav-iour. 83 per cent wanted secret ballots for the election of each union's executive; and 75 per cent thought strikes should be called only after a ballor.
The Conservatives do not get

everything they might want. Sixty-nine per cent of the public (and 70 per cent of union members) agree unions should hold ballots every ten years to decide whether or not to pay money to any political party; but identical numbers want the same rules to apply to com-Legislating for one but not the other might prove politically counterproductive: hence the prudence of the recent deal between Mr Murray and Mr Tom King, the Employment Secretary, to put legislation on the

political levy on ice. At the same time there has been no decline in the large majority agreeing that "trade unions are essential to workers' interests" What seems to be happening is that the public as a whole, and trade unionists in particular, take an increasingly "instrumental" view of unions: they are good things when they deal with members' immediate problems, but bad otherwise.

A MORI poll four years ago found that a clear majority of union members were satisfied with the leadership of their own union, but thought that "most unions" (presumably other peoples") were "controlled by a few extremists and militants" These attitudes will make life

difficult for Mr Murray's successor. Individual unions may be able to draw on the goodwill of their members in adapting to economic and social change. For some unions the main task is to defend its members against upbeaval; for others it is to exploit the opportunities that upheavai creates. The TUC, however, must try to embrace both positions: and it does so without any instrumental loyalty of individual members to draw on. One result is that the TUC's

capacity for collective decisionmaking is essentially negative. In 1978 it was able to end Labour's incomes policy, but unable to propose anything in its place; the vinter of discontent followed. In 1982 it effectively put an end to Aslef's strike against British Rail, and last autumn its opposition to the National Graphical Association's tactics against Eddie Shah ensured the NGA's defeat. What the TUC has been unable to do is create an effective, united union campaign against the Government.

At root, the TUC is in the business of pork-barrel politics. It may not be the most elevated political function, but it can still be useful, even essential, as past Labour and Conservative governments have found. Today, things are ominously different. The TUC's membership has changed the shape of the barrel, and Mrs Thatcher has taken away the pork. For Len Murray's successor, the question boils down to this: what - if anything - can he do about it?

O Times Newspapers Limited, 1984

The author is political editor of the New Statesman.

Ferdinand Mount

Dead wood still has roots

One of the worst fallacies in British government is the Fallacy of the Fresh Mind. This is the belief that the answer to any difficult, longstanding problem is to bring in a new minister. It is usually, though not always, allied to the New Blood Fallacy, which is the belief that the new minister ought to be young, dynamic, unscarred by failure and so on. But even if he is rather old, sluggish, and quite horribly scarred by failure, he is, we are to believe, at least better than the Old Gang.

I am sorry to use so many capital letters, but we are dealing here with blocks of predigested thought, and, short of asking for a separate typeface, I know no better way of representing these conventional responses to difficulty.

The British government's treat-ment of Northern Ireland is the best example. For the Northern Ireland problem is not weird and unique and "typically Irish". It is like other problems for which there exists no slick short cut, only more so. The cost of error is more dreadful, and the belief in the need for new ideas, or fresh minds, more persistent.

Last week. Mr James Prior made a remarkable speech in a Commons debate on the report on the New Ireland Forum. He said: "I have to tell the House that I have changed my view over the years. At one time, I felt that a major, strong and effective political response would in itself prevent terror. Now I am of the belief that in the short run political progress may increase terrorism, for a short time before things improve.

So, far from being the answer to violence, "political progress" might make it worse, at least in the short run. And that was not all. Later on in his speech, Mr Prior said: "I warn against dramatic or hasty gestures and the constant cry for new initiatives. Only by steady and quiet progress and confidence-building can we achieve results."

When Mr Prior took the job, he was himself warned against just such hasty gestures and new initiatives. And not a blind bit of notice did he take. Off he went with his own personal new initiative, to which every incoming Secretary of State seems to feel entitled. And it bit the dust with the usual predictable thud. For once, it gives even the most curmudgeonly critic no pleasure to be able to say "I told you so". It is

like shooting a sitting turkey.

Why should Mr Prior have fallen victim to initiativitis? He is not a stupid or hasty man; he is a good atmosphere than many politicians. flower off old wood.

solution to the Irish problem, providing only that he was given a free hand.

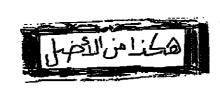
This, of course, is easily recognisable as a proconsular attitude. One is going "out there" to govern - sort them out, if you like. What is less often recognised is that the same thing happens on the mainland too. We hear that Bodger is going to Energy, or being sent to Education, or being exiled to Agriculture. And we are usually told (by Bodger) that he has requested and been granted a free hand.

But, in most cases, the last thing Bodger should be given is a free hand. He will usually be ignorant of the history and the present facts of the problem - ignorant even that both history and facts are disputed. He will be unaware - because he has been concentrating so hard on surviving in his own last department - of what has been tried before and why it failed. He is therefore an ideal subject to be hypnotized by the view of his new department. The department may not even set out to mesmerize its new master, but Whitehall, like nature, abhors a vacuum, and he cannot help soaking up the atmosphere.

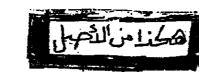
Reshuffle now, cut out the dead wood, growl the headlines - when it's the longer-serving ministers like Mr Heseltine and Sir Keith Joseph who are really beginning to underments work. If Mr Prior could be permitted to stay on in Northern Ireland (which seems unlikely), his next couple of years might be crowned with uncovenanted success.

The other day I met a minister in the Dutch coalition government who told me that in The Netherlands virtually no minister is ever sacked, since they are appointed by their parties; reshuffles are all but unknown. True, they did get stuck with one or two duds for the duration but, on the whole, the system seemed to work well enough. It is, of course, the Dutch government, and not the British, which is organized like the majority of other human institutions.

There is also something of a psychological paradox to be ob-served. The longer-serving minister may well have built up enough self-confidence to go out and confer with his colleagues - instead of walting himself up in his ministry with his officials. It is the insecure fresh mind who won't take advice, who always thinks somebody it trying to teach him his job. Stale minds do deal more sensitive to feeling and solve problems. And some plants









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JOBS HELD TO RANSOM

"The crucial truth, which is not generally understood, is that all the powers employed by individual trade unions to raise the remuneration of their members rest on depriving other workers of their opportunities."

It is worth recalling the wise words of Professor Hayek on the day when Mr Arthur Scargill continues his discussions with the National Coal Board, Mr Scargill has never made any secret of his determination to preserve his own members' jobs at the expense of other peoples'. He has demanded sacrifices from the steel workers and from those in the transport industries. The subsidies he demands for the maintenance of an unchanging level of employment in coal, regardless of the price or de-mand, penalize workers throughout the country, both through the general taxation required for maintaining such a subsidy, and through the inability of businesses to import cheaper coal on account of the coercive desire of the National Union of Mineworkers to enforce its monopoly.

No settlement of the mineworkers' dispute should therefore be based on the notion of subsidized jobs, That notion itself elevates the primacy of the producer at the expense of the consumer. In his paper on unemployment and inflation, reproduced in a revised edition today by the Institute of Economic Affairs, Professor Hayek had more to say about that:

A. cert

"If a free society is to continue, no monopoly can be allowed to use physical force to maintain its privileged position and to threaten to deprive the public of essential services that other workers are able and willing to

The coercive mentality of the producing trade unions has been vividly illustrated each night on our television screens. Mr Scargill went on the screen himself last week, not to disavow what he has seen and heard but to applaud some aspects of it "I have no word of rebuke for any

of my miners who are on strike". he said. No rebuke for bricks

Sir Keith Joseph is a very good the O-level and CSE examin-Secretary of State for Education. ations will not, after all, take a unfounded. For one thing, the He has been accused of dogma- form which blurs the line OU's financing has already been tism, but that only means that he between that part of it which can settled up to and including 1986. a politician should do more than let himself be blown by the easy wind of contemporary fashions. He has been described as looking rescue of the Cox-Marks report intense and agonized, which means no more than that he thinks and allows people to see him, so to speak, thinking. His greatest contribution to his present post has been his willingness to subject what has DES. been the received wisdom of the There now, however, appears educational establishment for to be some risk that Sir Keith two decades to intellectual chal-might seem to be putting a foot lenge, disregarding the taboos with which it has been so lavishly guarded.

Above all, he has helped to change the climate of educational opinion away from a slavish adherence to egalitarian-ism. He has reasserted the case for high educational standards in the context of equality of opportunity rather than socially engineered "equality", and has insisted on providing conditions in which more children can achieve positive standards. For example, he has vigorously advocated a move to criterionreferencing in examinations, that is to say assessment by absolute of the OU (the only university to as distinct from relative stan- get its money direct from the dards. Additionally, and against the departmental intentions he inherited, the amalgamation of mission) might be affected.

FATHERS AND SONS

At last there appears to be way we need them to." common ground on which to base genuine dialogue between the USSR and Britain - an sunk below a wave of CIA-inopportunity missed by Sir Geoffrey Howe during his Moscow talks. The Atlantic alliance retains some importance, of course, but when it comes to preserving the gains of civilization from the onslaught of a new dark age, both sides of the Iron Curtain in Europe should surely unite against the threat of our values posed by United States cultural imperialism.

On a Moscow Radio programme for young people the music editor of Komsomolets Kubani, a local newspaper published in the Russian heartland of Krasnodar, pointed out that every form of art carries some political or ideological concepts, and modern rock music is no exception. American sabotage centres were investing considerable resources in a plot to corrupt young Soviet minds with pop music. This thesis was formulated very precisely by Allen Duiles, one of the forefathers of the CIA. He said that if we teach young Soviet people to sing our songs and dance to them, then sooner or later we shall teach them to think in the wear United States jeans, and all lems.

through windows, for trucks regulation, is a restrictive practampered with so that their offices of the Coal Board, not to mention the pervasive and massive intimidation of working miners both as they brave the picket lines and as their wives confront the menaces directed at them for the pavement outside

baleful influence of coercive and monopolistic power among trade the continuously high rate of unemployment, derived from the restrictive power which trade

their homes.

ability of jobs.

Where there is a choice between more money for those in work and more jobs without more money most trade unions will opt for the former. They do ransom. so in the face of the fancy, Mr H rhetoric and compassion which is on display at union conferences. But the evidence of this selfishness stares out from the economic statistics.

In 1983, total cash incomes and expenditure in Britain were 46 per cent higher than they were in 1979, but real output was no higher and recorded unemployment had more than doubled. The fashionable response to the unemployment figures, in defiance of the message of these statistics, is to call for less restrictive monetary policies from the government, when of course it should be to call for fewer labour monopolies and less restrictive wage policies from trade unions.

That implication is enhanced by any close analysis of the longterm unemployed. It shows that they are concentrated among. young people in their early twenties. They have been kept out of employment more by the selfish influence of monopolistic trade unions, operating to maintain high minimum wages, than by any real or imagined monetary policies of the Government.

A statutary minimum wage, whether established by trade union agreement or official based.

tice, and one of the worst. It is a brakes might fail, for cars major souce of economic distoroverturned, for women injured: tions in Great Britain. It denies on their way to work in the employment to thousands and assisted by rent controls and the rigidities of council housing, inhibits the redeployment of resources on which the sustained growth of the British economy will depend. It must be time now for the Government to indicate clearly that it intends to abolish This is one consequence of the wages councils next year when it

That would be a start; but as unions. Another is its effect on Mr Charles Hanson states in a postscript to the Hayek monograph today, the attainment of the high ideals of a free society unions exercise over the avail- and a recovering economy needs a further assault on the entrenched privileges of monopoly trade union power, hiding as they do behind their legal immunity and holding society to

> Mr Hanson concentrates on the need to ensure that unions in essential services should have all their immunitites removed, and that each individual in the public services should sign a no-strike clause in a new contract of

employment. The Government should go further by reducing the areas in which there is a public monopoly from within which coercive trade union power could emerge to threaten society. In the aftermath of the coal strike, whenever that is, ministers should certainly consider some splitting up of the NCB, followed by privatization of its resulting. sectors. Such an attitude could then be applied more widely throughout the public services so that monopoly provision is kept to an absolute minimum and with it the threat of coercive. trade union power.

Beyond that, of course, every effort should be made to reduce the power of the closed shop, not just from within those areas of monopoly but from the whole of industrial society where its continued existence is an affront to all the principles of individualism and freedom on which an open society and economy are

A STEP TO BE WATCHED

capability and those aiming at a more basic attainment. Not least, he came openly to the on comparative standards in a selective compared with a comprehensive system when the attempt was made to rubbish these findings by leaking of adverse opinions from inside the

wrong. He has asked his Permanent Under-Secretary, Mr David Hancock, to commission a report from a group of professional economists which alleges serious Marxist bias in an economics section of the Open University social science course. Mr Hancock has asked the vicechancellor of the Open University to look at this course for balance, particularly because OU students do not have access to other forms of instruction. This has raised questions of possible ministerial interference in the internal teaching arrangements of a university. The question has even arisen whether the funding government rather than through the University Grants Com-

Soviet music specialists argue that Western Europe has already. unfortunately spired punk rock - " a kind of musical drug, rhythm music which sets the crowd going.". And now teenagers in the USSR, tape-recording music from western radio broadcasts, risk the same terrible fate from this "system for brainwashing the individual". Moscow has discovered that "to be a personality it is essential to think for yourself" and is therefore iamming the BBC, Radio Liberty, the Voice of America and other purveyors of pornography to protect the youngsters of the

USSR. Unfortunately the punk movement has already penetrated even to the discotheques of Krasnodar, "faces of savages, spiritual devastation, profound poisoning - evidently the deliberate work of Western ideological workers who dream of corrupting our youth". Foreign records are selling on the black market for as much as a month's wages. This spiritual poisoning has done terrible damage to the future builders of communism. Some wear T-shirts emblazoned with the Stars and Stripes; most

The latter fear is plainly is now held in high esteem by Conservatives for the work it does in youth training adult learning and giving people who have become genuinely motivated a second chance at higher edu-cation. In any case, Sir Keith is by political instinct a minister who is very wary of the potential dangers to academic independence from dependence on

government money. Of course, he is entitled as a minister to draw attention to any evidence that courses may be unbalanced, and this is not the first time he has done so. But there is a delicate line to be trodden between pointing such evidence out and any utterance that could give rise to suspicion of interference with academic matters. After all, what a Conservative minister might feel about Marxist economists today, a Labour minister could feel about Hayekian economics at some future date. Sir Keith, rightly suspicious of the kind of teaching that educates the young away from realities, is entitled to invite the OU's attention to evidence of imbalance. But it is imperative that if he does so, it should be in a manner that not only is free from interference in academic matters but is plainly seen to be.

guaranteeing them a privileged place in Soviet society. The death sentence passed in

corrupt police force, Army General Nikolai Shchelokov. A society based on bribery can

of them seem to prefer western pop music to the Internationale. Most at fault are the children of the élite: rich, cynical and protected by parents who pull strings to enter them in the USSR's special English-language schools, and then pay huge bribes to install them in the best universities and institutes,

a Krasnodar court on "Iron Bella", the woman director of catering in Black Sea holiday resorts who was found guilty of accepting bribes, was only one indication in the Soviet press of a trail of corruption leading to the top. The local Party chief, Mr Sergei Medimov, was eventually dismissed from the Central Committee under the Andropov regime along with another of President Brezhnev's proteges, the Minister of Internal Affairs who had headed the notoriously

hardly expect to produce a generation capable of building a brave new world. Perhaps on reflection the poison of punk rock is no worse than the USSR's home-produced prob-

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

and a postponement of specialis-

ation. As a corollary it should be

urging universities to plan not for

contraction but for four-year under-

graduate courses.

If we think only in the narrowest

of economic terms, we hear every day from industry of a shortage of engineers, of information technol-

ogists, of qualified persons at all levels. On a broader view, it is universally agreed that in the twenty-first century fewer hours will

be worked per head of the

population and that the highest

unemployment rates will face the

It is not only an economic

necessity to maximise the attain-ment of skills as far as possible for

each individual. There is also, on the

one hand, a danger of major social turnoil from those who are both

untrained and unemployed, and, on

the other, an immense opportunity for increased personal fulfilment, to

which education can make a vital

reasons why I, for one would listen with interest if the Secretary of

State's move to explain on July 12 why it is sensible and realistic to

plan for a reduction of access to higher education and of the contri-

bution which the universities are to

make to the welfare of the country.

I will be even more interested

when and if the day dawns when our

elected representative in the House

of Commons exercise their consti-tutional right to debate and decide

such issues, which are fundamental to the future of the country.

the first real bullet of the evening

The tests arranged by the BBC

will kill the performance stone dead.

used two transmitters (six are

proposed at Bearley) at low power

the real thing operates at a total of

1800kW) on two out of 79 proposed

still got our lighting console.

modification".

meaning?

Yours faithfully,

Warwickshire.

TERRY HANDS.

Joint Artistic Director,

Stratford-upon-Avon,

Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal Shakespeare Theatre,

These are only a few of the many

contribution.

Yours faithfully,

FERGUS MILLAR

Gower Street, WC1.

University College London, Department of History,

least qualified groups in society.

Academy have been informed that

the Secretary of State for Education, Sir Keith Joseph, has expressed his

willingness to address them after

their annual general meeting on July

12. This opportunity is more than

Grants Committee has come to act

as an agent of the Department of Education and Science, and the

Committee of Vice-Chancellors and

Principals has been absorbed in the

short-term struggle to adjust to

diminishing resources. The academy

is thus one of the few national

bodies which at least had the chance

to speak with a clear voice about the

fundamental issues raised by the

great deal to explain.

The essential question is that of access to higher education in the

coming decades. There are other

issues, such as tenure and academic

freedom and the severe pressure on

arts subjects. But the major issues

are posed, firstly, by the UGC's invitation to universities to contem-

plate just two types of future for the rest of the century: "level funding",

or a steady decline in real resources.
Secondly, the DES has argued that
we should and must react to a
temporary decline in the birthrate by

planning for a decline in student

Such short-sightedness cannot be

allowed to masquerade under the guise of economic and social realism. We already provide higher education for a smaller proportion of the population than do our major

competitors. Our three-year univer-

sity courses are already relatively short and (in a sense) efficient, with

students to enter as undergraduates

Stratford transmitter

Sir, In brushing aside the RSC's assertions that the prosposed large-

scale radio transmitter at Bearley

will disable the Royal Shakespeare

Theatre and prevent performances

from taking place, the BBC's Mr Bert Gallon (June 29) is notably

All parties concerned in the

debate are agreed that the effects of

interference from the transmitter

will be random. The variations will

depend on the time of day, the

season of the year, the number of

transmitters in operation, the use of frequencies and the angle at which the radio beams hit different pieces

The BBC have, so far, defended the results of their restricted test set

up at the time of the public enquiry

by pointing out that 18 pieces of

unaffected and only two, a group of electronic typewriters and the stage

lighting console, were disturbed. In fact, our stage-lighting console was

rendered unusable.
When we conducted tests of our

own the typewriters and lighting

console were not affected. The

sound system was made inoperable

from Brearley will be no less than

a continuous game of Russian roulette. We shall never know when the lethal cartridge will arrive but

Epilepsy ruling

From Mr A. Aspinall and others

Sir, We are concerned at the ruling

in the case of R v. Sullivan, upheld

by the House of Lords (Law Report, June 24, 1983) that an epileptic fit

legally constitutes an episode of

are, first, under the present law, a

criminal act, however trivial, com-

mitted during an epileptic fit, results

in a mandatory order for hospital admission when a jury returns a

representatives of those present, we

the law should be made:

suggest that the following changes in

1. That the distinction between

insane and non-insane automatism

should be removed.

2. That an alternative special

verdict of "Not guilty by reason of automatism" should be made

available as an alternative to the

special verdict of "Not guilty by

reason of insamity".

3. That, should a plea of "Not

guilty by reason of automatism"

succeed, the judge's powers should be

The implications of this ruling

The point is that interference

instead.

insanity.

inappropriate.

of vulnerable equipment.

Where else is it common for

at 18 and emerge with a doctorate at July 3.

a low drop-out rate.

From Mr Terry Hands

On the other side Sir Keith has a

crisis in higher education.

On the one side, the University

Fear of loophole in Police Bill

From Sir Eric St Johnston

Sir. The controversial Police and Criminal Evidence Bill is in the last stages of debate in its passage through Parliament and, though it is very late in the day, may a retired police officer express his apprehen-sion of the effects of this Bill on police work should its provisions become law in their present form - a concern which he knows is shared by many chief constables.

One understands the desire of the Government to rationalize and codify the law on police powers, thereby protecting the rights of law-abiding citizens, but, at the same time, they must be careful not to put the police into a straitjacket when they have to deal with the criminal

elements in society.

It is fully appreciated that members of both Houses are anxious to protect the inadequates in society, i.e., the poor, the illiterate, the simple-minded and the ethnic minorities, to ensure that they are not put to improper pressures by the police, but the law which protects the inadequates will also protect the professional crimi-

One can be sure that professional criminals and their lawyers will regard the Bill as their charter. Previously, the Judges' Rules have been a curb on police interrogations, but they have only been rules of advice and have not had the force of legislation. As a consequence judges have been able to use their discretion when allegations have been made by defence counsel that

the rules have not been observed. In future, however, counsel will be able to cross-examine police in detail on the procedures they have adopted and they will have the Act to support them.

There is a real danger that, as a

consequence, there will be an acquittal, not because the facts are in dispute, but because the defence are able to show that some detail of the procedures has not been followed. It is to be hoped that the House of Lords will ensure that the wording of the Bill is so framed that the police will not lose cases merely because the detailed procedures

have not been carried out. Yours faithfully, ERICST JOHNSTON, Old Swan House, Great Rissington, Gloucestershire. July 6.

Water going to waste

From the Director-General of the Federation of Civil Engineering Contractors

Sir, You report today (July 5) that some eight million people now face the prospect of restrictions on their use of water. While this is blamed on this year's low rainfall it also has to be said that over a quarter of the mains leaks out before it reaches the

Apart from the cost of collecting, purifying, and pumping all of this water to no purpose this rate of leakage also aggravates the problems in a drought. Far more water is currently leaking away, through cracked and faulty pipes, than people would ever wish to sprinkle on their lawns.

It must also be true that water is being drawn unnecessarily from rivers and aquifers with obvious

environmental damage.

While it is clearly not possible to eliminate leakage altogether we could, and should, be doing very much better. As with so many other areas of our national infrastructure the failure to renew and repair is increasing cost and inconvenience today and storing up much larger bills for the future.

Yours faithfully, D. V. GAULTER, Director General, The Federation of Civil Engineering Cowdray House, 6 Portugal Street, WC2.

Crucial school time

From Mrs M. K. Mitchell Sir, I am retiring at the end of this

term after a career in infant teaching, and so you can imagine the pleasure with which I read (The Times, July 4) of the recognition by the National Association of Head Teachers of the crucial importance of the reception class and the specialised nature of the teaching it requires.

Without wishing to decry the work of sixth-form specialists, I do hope that this point will be remembered when teachers' merit pay is considered.

Let us not forget that the infant teacher guides the most important intellectual discovery made by most of us - namely, learning to read. Yours faithfully, MARY K. MITCHELL

4 Westbourne Avenue, Emsworth, Hampshire.

Insecure Soviets

From Dr Alexander Shtromas

Sir, I would like to congramlate you

on your excellent leading article,

"From Tsar to commissar" (June

28), which so convincingly dispelled

the basically racialist widespread attitude according to which the evils

of the Soviet system are ascribed to

the Russian national character,

rather than to the national Marxism-

Leninism forcibly imposed upon

Russia by a sectarian clique of adherers to that ideological creed.

You are absolutely right when

stressing that the Soviet regime is

inherently insecure. This insecurity

is the natural result of its total lack

The pamphlet referred to in the leading article is 1980s Unemployment and the Unions by F. A. Hayek, with a postscript by Charles Hanson, published today by the Institute of Economic Affairs, price £2.

varied to give him wide discretion, ranging from making no order to of legitimacy among the nations

Russians themselves, of which the Soviet leaders are aware more than anybody else.

under its rule, including the

I would, however, dispute your implicit assertion that Soviet insecurity extends itself to the realm of the USSR's relations with the outside world. It does not. The Soviet statements depicting

their country as a fortress besiege from all sides by trigger-happy imperialist and hegemonist (Soviet code-word for communist China) enemies should not be taken at their face value. The inveterate Soviet leaders are extremely well informed and experienced politicians. They know exactly that today there is no such power in the entire world which would dream of attacking

them, let alone plan such an attack. They are, however, in constant need of deceiving their subjects into believing that their country is

Shakespeare's landscape? Or do we

suspect that the BBC's failure to deal with this and all the other reasons

why another site must be found

derives from a sense that in the BBC

to patronise has more than one

detention in a secure hospital at the Home Secretary's pleasure. We believe that these wider powers could usefully be employed whenever a special verdict was delivered and are saddened by the failure of Parliament to give effect to the Butler proposals, which recommended the widening of discretionary powers as long ago as 1975.

Yours etc, A. ASPINALL, G. FENTON, P. FENWICK, A. MINTO, H. ROLLIN, S. WHITE, D. TAYLOR, J. TAYLOR, J. TAYLOR, As from: The Bethlem Royal

verdict, "Not guilty by reason of insanity". In many cases, this is Hospital and the Maudsley Hospital, Denmark Hill, SE25. Secondly is the increased social stigma which this label of insanity will attach to people with epilepsy. A symposium recently held discuss these issues concluded that changes in the law are desirable. As

Diplomatic fund From Mrs L. M. M. Murphy

Sir, The sad story of Miss Charlotte Owen's traffic accident at the hands of a Kenyan diplomat (report, June 27) prompts me to suggest that the Diplomatic Corps could surely be urged to set up a fund from which compensation could be paid, without prejudice, to the victims of "diplomatic accidents".

Yours faithfully, LYNETTE M. M. MURPHY, Mulberry House, Comberbach. Northwich, June 27.

exposed to a permanent and imminent threat of an attack. By

thus assuming the role of a government reliably protecting its people from yet another, and this time nuclear, war, the Soviet regime is compensating for its illegitimacy and manages to keep the great majority of its unhappy subjects in the state of compliant political passivity.

As you have rightly put it, "Patriotism can be mobilized in support of autocracy" (totalitarian oligarchy seems to me to be a more precise definition of the present Soviet regime) "despite that oppression". So, and even better, can the threat of nuclear extinction. Yours faithfully, ALEXANDER SHTROMAS.

Department of Politics and Contemporary History, University of Salford,

Keeping open path to higher education Saving a green From Professor F. G. B. Millar, FBA Sir, The fellows of the British Academy have been informed that Academy have been informed that

Sir, Your timely and perceptive leader (June 27) rightly stressed the national importance of countryside management where conservation

and production can co-exist. Because the countryside in many regions of Britain has become the farmers' factory floor, natural communities are now more likely to flourish in some urban areas amid factories, canals and on erstwhile derelict land.

With this in mind, the West Midlands County Council (itself an endagered species) has, on July 3, launched a nature conservation strategy to protect, and where possible, extend existing wildlife networks within the built-up area without affecting development land in the county.

The first wildlife plan for a

metropolitan area, the strategy seeks to ensure that, by maintaining local semi-natural areas and by suitable planting and management policies within existing and future land reclamation schemes the surveyed nature links can be retained and

improved.
Opportunities for wild flower meadows and woodland planting rather than manicured grass with specimen trees are available in every urban area where the intricate chains of open space wend their way through the built-up surroundings. There are many places in Britain,

where sensitive planning policies and a more suitable regime of planting and management (usually cheaper) can yield riches for all life to елјоу. Yours faithfully,

ALFRED A. WOOD. West Midlands County Council, County Planning Department, County Hall, Lancaster Circus, Queensway. Birmmgham.

From Mr Seymour M. Alexander Sir. Ten to 20 years ago I often sailed my yacht into Poole Harbour hard to port and up the channel to Goathorn Point; the anchor chain rattling out for a moment, then the peace and beauty of this delectable

anchorage; the waders piping on the

frequencies, on a quite different angle from the real thing. And they mud flats; the sunset colouring the wooded Furzey Island and Studland It could cost £100 for each Stratford household to buy protection against the Bearley transmitter, protection which is nature reserve. Must oil money take this privilege away from the sailors of the next generation?

Yours faithfully imperfect. The BBC has specifically S. M. ALEXANDER. warned, in its planning application 12 Blackmoor Wood that "the broadcasters cannot undertake to compensate anyone whose equipment requires

The BBC are indeed, as Mr Gallon claims, a leading patron of the arts. Are we to view 24 aerials towering nearly 300ft above the From Mr Roy Miles Museum charges

ground as the BBC's contribution Sir, The suggested charges for the V & A Mu arouse in many people deep emotions and may I remind your readers that, when Prince Albert set up the V & A Museum, it was so that all the workforce of the British Isles could see beautiful things and so that craftsmen would be inspired to a better quality product.

By all means charge for special exhibitions - and why not a £10 'connoisseurs' day" once a week? There are many ways of raising funds, but how sad to deny the working population (whatever their class or creed) a visit to the museum by charges.

Furthermore, the costs of this would be very high, whereas a "connoisseurs" day" and high charges for special exhibitions would not interfere with the daily running of the museum, which gives so much pleasure to so many. I remain, yours truly, ROY MILES, 3 Trevor Square, SW7.

Very wholesome From Mrs Jean Waudby

Sir, When I read somewhere last winter that brown bread is better for the birds than white, I had to talk my husband into changing over to wholemeal instead of white bread. With the arrival of spring there could be no return to bad eating habits because the hedgehogs had to

be fed. This year they seem happier healthier and more numerous than ever after their nightly slice of wholemeal soaked in milk wholemeal soaked (skimmed, of course). Yours sincerely, J. WAUDBY.

Kempes Corner Boughton Aluph, Nr Wye, Ashford, Kent. June 28.

Young maid's fancy

From Dr. E. L. Harrison.

Sir, Mr Penman's observations on Nausicaa (July 2) themselves call for correction on just one point. He refers to her as "a delightfully downto-earth young woman, not too grand to do the family washing". But quite apart from the fact that servants went along too, and doubtless did the donkey work, Homer makes it clear that the real purpose behind the princess's trip to the river was to ensure she had everything clean and ready for herself and her bridesmainds should

anyone suddenly pop the question.

Naturally, being somewhat sensitive on the point, she couched her request for a wagon in terms of doing the family washing and her father, being a wise man, "Under-stood all, and agreed." Yours faithfully, E. L. HARRISON. The University of Leeds, School of Classics,

Leeds

July 4,



COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
July 7: The Queen left the Palace of
Holyroodhouse this morning.
Her Majesty drove to Royal Air
Force Turnhouse; was received by
Her Majesty's Lord-Licutement for
the City of Edinburgh (Councillor
John McKay, the Right Hon the
Lord Provost), and subsequently left
in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight
for Heathrow Airport, London.
The Prime Minister of Canada
and Mrs Turner arrived at Windsor
Castle this evening.

Castle this evening.

The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark
Phillips, attended by Mrs Richard
Carew Pole and Lieutenant-Colonel
Peter. Gibbs, left Gatwick Airport. London this morning for the United States of America where Her Roya Highness will visit Los Angeles, Atlanta. Raleigh and Manteo. The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark

Phillips was received at the Airport by Mr P. Balley (Airport Director) and Mr J. R. Sidebottom (Project Director, British Caledonian Air-

ways). July 8: The Prime Minister of Canada and Mrs Turner left Canada and Mrs Turner left
Windsor Castle this morning.
Mr Roland Wiseman had the
honour of being received by The
Queen at Windsor Castle this
morning when Her Majesty invested him with the Insignia of a
Member of the Royal Victorian
Order (Fourth Class) Order (Fourth Class).

KENSINGTON PALACE July 8: The Princess Margaret Countess of Snowdon today under took engagements in Hampshire and was received on arrival at Upper Hamble Country Park, Botley, by Her Majesty's Lord Licutenant for Hampshire (Sir James Scott, Bt).

James Scott, 51).

Her Royal Highness visited

Itchen South District Scout Centre and opened the new Headquarters. The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon visited the Royal of Snowdon visited the Royal Victoria Country Park and was entertained at huncheon by the Chairman of Hampshire County Council (Councillor L. S. White). The Princess later toured the Park. Her Royal Highness, as Patron, this afternoon visited the Research Laboratories of Tenovus, at Southampton General Hospital. The Princess Margaret. Countess

The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Mrs Jane Stevens.

KENSINGTON PALACE July 8: Princess Alice, Duchess of Gioucester, Deputy Colonel-in-Chief, The Royal Anglian Regi-ment was present this morning at the Annual Reunion of The rades Association Church Parade at the Church of the Holy Sepulchre, Miss Diana Harrison was it

YORK HOUSE

ST. JAMES'S PALACE July 7: The Duke of Kent, President of the All England Lawn Tennis
Club, accompanied by the Duckess
of Kent, was present this afternoon
at the championship Meeting at
Wimbledon and presented challenge

trophies to the winners.
Sir Richard Buckley and Mrs Alan Henderson were in attendance July 8: The Duke of Kent, President of the All England Tennis Lawn Club, accompanied by the Duchess of Kent, was present this afternoon at the championship Meeting at Wimbledon and pre-

sented challenge trophics to the Captain Charles Blownt and Mrs

attendance. The Prince of Wales, patron Chindits Old Comrades' Association, will attend the 1984 reunion a Gamecock Barracks, Warwickshire

The Marquess of Aberdeen and Temair, 71; Commander Sir

on July 13. Birthdays today

Peter Agnew. 84: Mr Peter Balfour, 63; Sir Phillip Bridges, 62: Miss Barbara Cartland, 83; Admiral Sir Richard Clayton. 59; Mr Richard Demarco, 54; Sir George Edwards, OM, 76; Mr Edward Heath, MP, 68; Mr David Hockney, 47; Sir Lionel Lamb, 84; Lord Lovat, 73; Mr Ian Mikardo, MP. 76; Captain Sir Stuart Paton, 84; Professor A. Veryan Stephens, 76; Sir Denis Truscott, 76; General J. H. Wahlstrom, Salvation Army, 66; Mr Michael Williams, 49. Luncheon Prime Minister The Prime Minister was host at a luncheon given at Chequers on Saturday in honour of the Prime

Saturday in nonour of the Prime Minister of Canada and Mrs Tirmer, The other guests were: The Mish Commissioner for Canada and Mrs Jamiseou, M Gorton Fotbaldeston, Mr Robert Fowler, Mr John Swift: Lord Carrington, CH. and Lach Carrington, St. Darek and Lachy Day and Mr and Mrs Charles Powell.

Wines, Spirits & Vintage Port 11 am: British Paintings 1500-1850 2:30 pm: British Paintings 1550-1850

Primitive Paintings
Thurs. 12th: 10.30 am: Fipe Jewels

Furniture & Works of Art

Furniture & Works of Art

including a Collection of English Provincial & Primitive Paintings

Churchmen air their doubts about liberal theology

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

The mood, may have turned quite sharply against modern-liberal theology in the course of the controversy over the ap-pointment of the Rt Rev David lenkins to the See of Durham. Some very senior churchmen can be heard in private expressing doubts not about the Virgin Birth but about the views of some contemporary theologians, doubts they probably would not have dared to express, for fear of being thought silly, even three months

ago. Some rapid rethinking is

going on. The slap of from government from the Archbishop of York last week, declaring that he judged the Bishop-elect of Durham to be within the limits of orthodoxy and so would consecrate him, was no victory. for liberal theology. It was an act of primatial authority,

indeed of ordinary magisterium in the Roman Catholic sense, and carried with it Dr Habgood's sharp remark that "doctrine is not settled by counting heads". In other words it is settled by authority. These very principles, invoked to save Prof David and if modern theology is not

Jenkins, are anathema to the attractive in the pews, some-liberal Protestant position. The new bishop is less of a liberal Protestant than he has been painted, in fact for to cults, astrology, reincarnation believe in the Incarnation and general irrationality de-without believing in a literal monstrates, the spirit of the age Virgin Birth is to take a very is as credulous as ever it was. A high view of the church's virgin birth two thousand years authority. In the end, it means ago is nothing compared with the Incarnation is true because what many decent intelligent the church says so, not because educated folk are willing to

The engagement is announced between Martin Charles, only son of Mr and Mrs F. J. Bedford, of Great

Bookham, Surrey, and Ann Eirzabeth, only daughter of Mr and Mrs R. J. Dixon of Sherfield English,

and Miss M. A. C. Trappes-Louis

The engagement is announced between Alexander, elder son of Mr

and Mrs Denison Cockburn, of Chipping Campden, Gloucester-shire, and Mary Alison Catherine, elder daughter of the late Stephen

Trappes-Lomax and of Mrs Trap-pes-Lomax, of The Farmhouse, Little London, North Walsham,

Mr M. R. L. Cockerell and Miss B. A. Heathcoat-Amery

The engagement is announced between Michael, eldest son of Professor and Mrs H. A. L. Cockerell, of 22 Mapesbury Road, London NW2, and Bridget, daughter of Brigadier and Mrs R. Heathcoat-Amory, of Oswaldkirk Hall Voel

The engagement is announced between Edward Salkeld Kemmis

Matterson, of Quarry Hills, Ala-wick, Northumberland, and Sandra

Colleen Cowern, of Brisbane, Queensland, Australia. The mar-

riage will take place in Alnwick on

Mr G. S. Mew and Miss J. M. Haberman The engagement is announced between Graeme, elder son of Mr

and Mrs Steuart Mew, of Farnham, Surrey, and Joan, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Leo Haberman, of

The engagement is announced between Michael, younger son of Major and Mrs. Harry Porter, of

Montreal, Ouebec.

Mr M. B. M. Porter

Forces

ROYAL NAVY

and Miss S. L. Robinson

Mr E. S. K. Matterson and Miss S. C. Cowera

the Bible proves it.

and Miss A. E. Dixon

Miss A. Cockburn

It is vital for the Church of England that the Bishop of Durham must not be hounded, but allowed space to be a proper bishop. It is also vital for the church, however, that if reflects, carefully on the events of the past two months (with his help no doubt).

that many churchmen seem to have reliable or sourious? The standard defence of radical reinterpretations of Christian doctrine is that the modern, secular, sceptical mind cannot be expected to apprehend Christian truth unless it is harmony with the spirit of the age. This was the message of

Prof Dennis Nineham, prof of theology at Bristol University, in his consecration sermon in York on Friday.

But there may be serious misjudgment at work. There is, for instance, an alleged "danger-ous gulf" between modern academic theology and the ordinary person in the pew. The ordinary person in the pew . however, is part of the modern age (in the Church of England's case, of the better educated part)

In fact, as the popularity of

Forthcoming marriages

Mr L.D. Simpson and Miss A. M. Terry

Mr S. R. Weaver

Mr N. R. Worthy

and Miss D. J. Councily

and Mrs Leonard Simpson

Furthermore, the argument has to explain how many leading figures in the intellec-tual community, Oxbridge professors of philosophy and top nuclear physicists included, are quite able to believe in the very things liberal theology is trying

The real secular sceptics, the fast declining numbers of logical positivists among philosphers, for example, are never going to be persuaded of the "truth" of Christianity, however well it is reinterpreted to suit them, because they do not want to. Who then is "modern man" to whom liberal theologians, address their adjusted gospel? Or are they talking only to

Furthermore Liberal the ology's distinction between the religious truth conveyed by a story and "what actually hap-pened" is a hard one to put across, particularly where the New Testament is concerned. At the very least it requires a command of abstract thought and an insight into the rela-tively of cultural norms of truth which is beyond the grasp of

ordinary people.

A form of Christianity which open only to PhDs is a kind. of gnosticism, a system of secrets known only to the chosen few (chosen by IQ). But entry into Christianity is by baptism and faith, and growth is by grace, neither is by an ability to spell-demythologization". So liberal theology also stands accused of intellectual arro-

gance and elitism. Furthermore, proper well-spring is in the academics

depths and agonies of life, struggling to defend what it means to be human against nihilism, despair and chaos. Fach age has its own characteristic attack on true humanny, as each age must also work out its own theology to resist the **OBITUARY**

Dame Flora Robson, DBE,

Her intensity and her thril-lingly individual voice naturally

Most of all, perhaps, she was

tered more than they do now) that she lacked good looks and

allure, she had, as James Agate

indicated, inner beauty that could astonish. By courage and resourcefulness she overcame

grandparents came from south of the Border. She herself was born on March 28, 1902, at

South this balter 20, 1902, at South Shields, Durham, and first went to school at Palmer's Green, north London, after her father, David Mather Robson,

formerly a marine engineer, had

joined a shipping firm in London Flora, the youngest but

one of a family of seven passed into what is now R.A.D.A. in

1919 and won the bronze

One of her instructors rec-

Dean, who engaged her for Clemence Dane's Will Shakes-

peare in 1921. There followed a

Guthrie, once a fellow-member

of Fagan's company, came to the Garden City to adjudicate at

a drama contest, and, while being entertained by the Rob-son family, said that he had been appointed by Anmer Hall

to direct a company at the

Festival Theatre, Cambridge, that autumn. Flora Robson went back to the stage as a

ided her to Mr Basil

July 7 at the age of 82.

DAME FLORA ROBSON

Services Rendered and Eugene O'Neill's All God's Chillun Got

Wings (in which she played Paul Robeson's stage wife) established her as an emotional

actress of complete integrity and marked out her particular

After making her first import-

ant film with Korda (The Rise of Catherine the Great), in which she played the Empress Elizabeth, she struck out in a

different direction with a season at the Old Vic. Sir Tyrone

Guthrie, on being appointed

director of productions there,

had at once thought of enlisting

her, and she in turn had put

him in touch with Charles

Laughton, who joined the company as leading man.

ing she and Laughton did not find their styles blending effec-

tively, and her Isabella (in

Measure for Measure), Lady Macbeth and Katharine of

Aragan sometimes seemed in-hibited by Shakespeare's lan-

guage. But, returning to Gwendolen in The Importance of Being Earnest, which she had

first played at Oxford, she rediscovered her endearingly understanding gift for comic parts, and, having also delighted the Old Vic with Mrs Foresight

in Love for Love, presently went

into the Haymarket with Dodie Smith's crisply wise, matter-of-fact heroine in Touch Wood

The next few years offered

too little that was solid in the way of new roles. Mary Read, a

play about a woman pirate,

designed specially for her by Bridie, proved unsatisfactory,

and Autumn by Margaret Kennedy and Gregory Ratoff, though the occasion of an

exquisite performance by her as

a judge's wife in love with the

same man as her stepdaughter.

was novelettish. Her film

contract with Korda gave her

one more great opportunity: Queen Elizabeth I in Fire Over

England.
Film work in Hollywood,

beginning with the housekeeper

in Wuthering Heights for M.G.M., was followed by

Elizabeth the Queen and her

Mutual respect notwithstand-

Somerset

gave distinction to many dra-mas, from Bridie's The Anat-orals to a succession of frightening domestic thrillers. Although she claimed to have no sense of humour, she gave comic roles a delightful truthful-Secular theologies, only inar-ticulately religious, struggle to conjure hope from the darkness, but where is real theology? If it has nothing to offer but ye another word game, or yet another clever debanking of a similar armchair bound fat cat known for her understanding portrayal of frustrated charactest, which went straight to the heart with its tender realisation of their loneliness and innate dignity. Frequently told in her youth (when such things mat-

in the college across the street, what is going on?

All these points could be answered; whether convincingly or not is now for the church to make a measured judgment. But there is a deeper critique of liberal theology needing to be made, to the effect that its fundamental purpose and effect is to remake the Gospel into more than her fair share of setbacks, rising to the highest level in her profession. She was chiefly Scottish by descent; only, one of her .something quite else.

It is characteristic of the modern liberal school to want to knock away authority whether of scripture, of the creeds, or of the church, and to replace it by private mental experiences as the ultimate test. This is so close to the spirit of the age that only an Herculean intellectual effort can bring even

a glimpse of what is at stake. . It needs a profound critique, first of all, of the whole Western intellectual climate since Descartes and the Enlightenment and what it says may be of fundamental relevance not to theology's just a few relatively obscure

Marriages

Major A. J. N. Graham and Miss S. M. B. O'Riordan

and Miss S. M. B. O'Riordan

The marriage took place on
Saturday at the Church of All Saints,
Chitterne, Wiltshire, of Major
Andrew Graham, Argyll and
Sutherland Highlanders, elder son
of Sir John Graham, Bt, and Lady
Graham, of London and Brussels,
and Miss Suzi O'Riordan, elder
daughter of Captain and Mrs Paddy
O'Riordan, of Chitterne, Wiltshire.
The Rev Francis Dossetor officiated, assisted by the Rev John The engagement is announced between Ian David, eldest son of Mr Walthamstow, and Josse Angelma Maria, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Douglas Terry, of Selden, Surrey.

The engagement is announced between Samuel Richard, twin son of Mr and Mrs R. O. Weaver, of ciated assisted by the Rev John Kiln Cottage, Oare, Herminge, Newbury, Berkshire, and Amanda Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. M. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Fiona Cumming, Laura Strang Steel, Miss Katherine O'Riordan, Miss Louise Balfour and Miss Shirley Stater. Mr George Graham, brother of the bridegroom, was best B. Prytz, of Moraira, Alicar Mr G. Will and Miss N. J. Lefever

The cugasement is announced between Gair, eidest son of Mr Howard Williamson, of Westmount, Montreal, and of the late Mrs Elizabeth Williamson, and Nicola Jane, daughter of Dr and Mrs Robert Lefever, of Kensington, A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent in Madeira.

Mr D. J. Hoare and Mrs V. Labes The marriage took place on July 5 in London between Mr David J. Hoare, son of the late Sir Peter Hoare, Bt, and of Lady Hoare, and Mrs Virginia Labes, only daughter of Mr Michael Menzies and Mrs Thomas Bullitt.

The engagement is announced between Nigel Richard, son of Dr and Mrs J. Worthy, of Ribbleton Preston, and Deidre Joan, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. J. Connolly, of Penwortham, Preston, Lancashire. Major J. M. Templer and Miss F. E. Drommond The engagement is announced between Peter Ion, younger son of Mr Brian H. Wright and of Mrs Virginia R. L. Corley, of Atlanta, Georgia and Stepson of Mrs Coralie M. Wright, of Centuries, Midgham Green, Berkshire, and Jayne, daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter R. Richardson, of Torquay, south Devon.

Christening

The infant son of Mr and Mrs Richard Lewis was christened James David Richard by the Rev T. A. Lewis, assisted by the Rev D. W. Davis, on Sunday, June 10, 1984, at best man.

best man.

Mr K. R. Dacombe and Mrs A. Stewart

Mr N. C. R. Empson and Miss P. L. Patton

Mr P. I. Wright and Miss J. Richardson

James David Richard by the Rev I.
A. Lewis, assisted by the Rev D. W.
Davis, on Sunday, June 10, 1984, at
the Church of St Michael and All
Angels, Aston Clinton, Buckinghamshire. The goodparents are Mr
Michael Lewis, Mrs Sara Lewis-and
Mr Rodney Weller.

Brockham, Birlingham, Pershore, and Sarah, only daughter of the late Mr Michael Robinson and Mrs June Robinson, of Chartfield House, Limpsfield Chart, Surrey. Smales 14/20H, 14/20H as CO, July 10; F B Stephens WG, MOD as SO1, July 9; E. Wolfb Carter GREN GOS, MOD as SO1 Appointments in the ROYAL AIR FORCE GROUP CAPTANS: J Deaffeld MODAFU) for staff duties, Joby 2: D Calcien to Tokyo at Air Attache, July 6: French to MODGED for staff duties, July 6: French to MODGED for staff duties, July 10 J Hitte to RAF Valory at Car. July 10

ROYAL NAVY
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BRIGADIER: J B K Greenway. HQ 49 Inf
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WING COMMANDETS (with acting runk of group coptaint in K Best to RAF Contected as OC. July 9; A F Jackson to PMC Inspects in st District MAINEDFE (RAF). July 9; WING COMMANDETS: 8 H Statis to OASC Begin Hill as AIT 86 Cratisman, July 9; FT Fauchen to HO AIR South as CAIF GE Sect. July 12; W E Hobby to HO RAFSC as FT3. Internation to HO AIR South as CAIF GE Sect. July 12; W E Hobby to HO RAFSC as FT3. Internation of HO AIR South as CAIF GE Sect. July 13; M Hoore to HO SHAPE as SOCCASSO, July 13; J G French to 7 Sen Collinate at OC. July 13; J E S Meak as SCPL 1, MCDGCVEL, July 9; M J Maithews as ADMALEDRAP, MCDGAPD, July 9; A G B Duties to RAF Hosp Ely as SNOC, Obstetics SOCIAL AND AIR STATES (WHAT AND STATES AND CONTINUED AND STATES OF THE STAT

and Miss C. F. Dawson Shephera

The marriage took place on June 30
at St Martha's, Guildford, Surrey,
between Mr Paul Donald Eachnk,
only son of Mr and Mrs P. J.
Eschuk, of Connecticut, and Miss
Cara Felicity Dawson Shepherd,
elder daughter of Mr Hanbury K.
Dawson Shepherd and the late Mrs
Elizabeth Mary Dawson Shepherd,
of Guildford, Surrey.

The couple will make their home

The marriage took place on Sunday, July 8, 1984 in London between Mr Trevor Lyttleton and Mrs Ziporah

and Miss R. J. Woolley The marriage took place on Samrday at Brasenose College, Oxford, of Mr Giles Ranciff Padmore, only son of of Mr P. R. Padmore, of Cape Town, South Africa, and Mrs J. M. Jenkinson, of Knowie, Solihull, and Miss Fitzabeth Jane Woolley, second daughter of the late Mr J. A. F. Woolley and Mrs Woolley, of Tockwith, York

Mr C. Pieroni and Miss C. M. Armfield The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of the Sacred Heart, Wimbledom of Mr

Bishopton, between Mr Alastair Shepherd, son of Colonel and Mrs Shepherd, son of Colonel and Mrs. W. K. Shepherd, and Miss Nicola Rothery, daughter of Colonel and Mrs R. C. Rothery.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Mary Lamond and Miss Anna Verden-Anderson. Mr. Nigel Shepherd, Royal Highland Fusiliers, was best man. A reception was held at Cadland and the honeymoon will be spent The marriage took place on June 30, between Mr Keith Raymond Dacombe, elder son of the late Mr and Mrs A. S. Dacombe, of Wimborne Minster, Dorset, and Mrs Angela Stewart, elder daughter of the late Mr R. S. Morfoot and Mrs L. A. Morfoot, Spalding, Lincolnshire.

Leathersellers' At a Court meeting held on July 4 the following were elected officers of the Leathersellers' Company for the

Chartered Surveyors'

Company

Warden: Mr Richard W. P. Luff Junior Warden: Mr Maxwell E.

essential for clotting.

The procedure is one of the

first clinical applications for a

discovery known as a genetic probe. It is a method whereby biochemists can examine

Mr P. D. Eschuk

Mr G. R. Padano

Mrs Woolley, of Tockwith, York, Father Jeffrey John officiated. A reception was held at the college.

Caristopher Pieroni, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Pieroni, of Wimbledon, and Miss Caroline Maria Armfield, daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Armfield, of Kingston Hill, Surrey. Mr A. K. Shepherd and Miss N. J. Rothery The marriage took place on July 7, 1984, at Erskine Parish Church,

was best man. Mr B. G. Spies and Miss G. R. Watkins

The marriage took place on Friday, July 6, in London between Mr Bernd-Georg Spies and Miss Georgina Elizabeth Watkins, daughter of Dr and Mrs P. F. A. Watkins, of Weir Mill, Drewsteign-

and Miss F. L. Patton

The marriage took place at Hillsborough, North Carolina, on Saturday, July 7, 1984, between Mr Nicholas Craig Richard Empson, son of Mr and Mrs Tarence Empson, of Kew, Richmond, Surrey, and Miss Patricia Lee Patton, daughter of the late Mr Harold Patton and Mrs Harold Jennings Patton, of Dallas, North Carolina. Company

ensuing year:
Master: Mr A. G. Williams, Second
Warden: Mr A. W. Russell; Third
Warden: Mr M. M. Piggott; Fourth
Warden: Mr D. R. Curds.

The following have been elected officers of the Chartered Surveyors' Company for the forthcoming year.
Master: Mr Devid R. Male, Senior

medal.

tour with Ben Greet in Shakespeare and an engagement with J. B. Fagan for the first two seasons at the Oxford Playhouse. But thereafter, discouraged, she turned from the stage and started work as a welfare officer in a factory at Welwyn Garden City, where her parents now lived. Four years later Sir Tyrone

The couple will make their home Connecticut, United States

and Mrs Z. Klein

member of that company, aged At Cambridge she was a success, specially as the step-daughter in Six Characters in Search of an Author and in Iphigenia in Tauris, and in

London in 1931 she was again a success in Mr Peter Godfrey's production of O'Neill's Desire Under the Elms at a club theatre and in The Anatomist, with which the Westminster opened under the management of Anmer Hall. In the latter her handling of

Burke and Hare, caused the truthfulness of her acting and firm grasp of character to be widely remarked on. Within two years, J. B. Priestley's Dangerous Corner,

the scene where an Edinburgh

prostitute is lured to her death John Van Druten's The Dam-

for her return by boat to an honorary D Litt. She never England, where she then toured married.

Latest appointments Larest appointments include: Miss Jean Caines, aged 36, the Department of Energy's chief buses

officer, to be deputy press secretary to the Prime Minister from August Sir John Walton to be president of the Royal Society of Medicine from July 17.

July 17.

Mr D. M. D. Thomas to be Director and Deputy Under-Secretary of State (Europe), Foreign and Commonwealth Office. The post of Deputy to the Permanent Under-Secretary lapsed on Sir Julian Bullard's departure from office on June 29. June 29...

June 29...
Mr A. D. S. Geodall has succeeded
Sir Patrick Wright as Deputy
Under-Secretary of State (Defence/Intelligence), Foreign and
Commonwealth Office on July 2. Mr R. J. O'Neill has taken over the responsibilities of Mr W. J. Adams as Assistant Under-Secretary of State (Energy), Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

Mr R. P. Taylor to be joint Registrar for the districts of the Bedford, Hitchin and Luton County Courts and joint District Registrar in the District Registry of the High Court at Bedford and Luton from July 16.

Bishop appointed

The Bishop of Johannesburg, the Right Rev Timothy John Bavin, is to be the next Bishop of Portsmouth. He succeeds the Right Rev Ronald Gordon, who has been appointed Chief of Staff to the Archbishop of Canterbury.

Science report

Dr Greet retires

Dr Kenneth Greet, aged 65, Secretary of the Methodist

Conference since 1971 retired at the end of last week.

A leading peace campaigner, he will continue as co-chair-

man, with Lord Brockway, of

Campaign.

World Disarmament

Identifying the haemophilia carrier By Pearce Wright, Science Editor serum or other samples in the

A number of families who are at risk from the inherited disorder haemophilia have helped doctors devise a method for identifying indilaboratory to identify, withoin the DNA in the nucleus of the cells, genes with specific characteristics. Although the scientists do viduals who are carriers. In addition, the test can be used for prenatal diagnosis in the first three months of pregnacy. not know why the defect occurs they can recognize, by "gene tracking", a gene which is defective. A mother-to-be who is a carrier has a one in two chance One of the teams in the that any son she has will be affected. The baby will have a deficiency in the blood stream of the substance factor VIII,

forefront of applying genetic probes to medical diagnosis, at St Mary's Hospital, London has developed the haemophilia test with a group at the Institute of Child Health in London. London. Their results are contained in The Lancer. The tests so far suggest that the probe which tracks X-

chromosomes will be accurate in at least 92 per cent of cases, and with some refinement in using the technique it should become up to 98 per cent effective. The new probe is called DX13. Haemophilia affects only

males but is transmitted by healthy females. Doctors providing genetic counselling long sought precise screening tests on which to give advise to families with a history of the condition. Current carrier detection tests are 70 to 80 per cent accurate and prenatal diagnosis requires foetal blood sampling at 18 weeks. Source: The Lancet, July 7

Emotional acting of great integrity for the Council for the Encour agement of Music and the Arts in a new version of Zola's Therese Raquin, and took more parts in films such as that of Cleopatra's Nurse in Gabriel Pascal's adaptation of Shaw's chronicle play.

After the war she continued

in supporting parts in films and star roles in the theatre, which star roles in the theathe, which were not always wisely chosen to do her full justice. With Message for Margaret by James Parish, and in again having a chance to play Lady Macbeth, this time in New York with Sir Michael Redgrave as her part-ner, she was lucky. On the other hand, when she had succeeded brilliantly as the gay and charming Lady Cicely in Cap-tain Brassbound's Conversion. Shaw forbade a transfer to the West End of London because he could not face an increase in his

For that lost opportunity there was compensation in Lesley Storm's Black Chiffon, in playing Paulina to Sir John.
Gielgud's Leontes in Peter
Brook's production of The
Winter's Tale, in the governess's role in a stage version of Henry James's The Turn of the Screw and in the two year's run of a thriller The House by the Lake during which she made four films and gave several poetry readings for the Apollo.

tax liability.

Her Mrs Alving in Ghosts in 1958 was probably her most distinguished piece of work at the Old Vic, revisited by her after an absence of 24 years, but the poise and delicacy of her acting were seen to oven greater advantage in her next role of Miss Tina, another character flowering late only to be nipped

by frost, in Sir Michael Red-grave's adaptation of James's The Aspern Papers. He final West End appearances were as Mrs Borkman (opposite Sir Donald Wolfit's John Gabriel) when Ibson's great late play was revived in 1963, then Miss Prism in The Importance of Being Earnest at the Haymarket in 1968, and finally revivals of Ring Round the Moon and The Old Ladies. The greatest delight among these four was her tenderly sympathetic, delicately comic

Miss Prism (partnered by Robert Eddison's Chasuble), a fitting farewell to a lifelong relationship with the play which had even included a Lady Bracknell in 1964 at the shortlived theatre in Necastle-upon-Tyne named after her. As an epilogue, she played Prism once more for John

Counsell's 70th birthday performance at the Theatre Royal, Windsor, in 1975. After her retirement from the stage she continued to make films for

cinema and television, the latter

including a memorable Miss

engagements in the American Pross in A Tale of Two Cities theatre which, included a and the rich old lady who revival of Maxwell Anderson's provided a turning-point in the award-winning The Shrimp and first romantic comedy role in the Anemone. She was appointed CBE in America during the early part of up office as Chairman of the the Second World War.

Council of RADA, and was Late in 1943 Guthrie created DBE in 1960. Five obtained the necessary priority British universities awarded her

> Parliament this week Friedry Debate on prevention of minute of CIUR.
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> Tressum and the Service and public commence (4.50).
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> Subject Science budget. Witnesses Br Herman Bondi, chalman of the Natural Environment Research Council Ser Douglas France. Cally Service Comment of the Economic and Social Research Council. Professor and Comment of Chalman of the Science and Comment of Chalman of the Science and Comment of Chalman and Social Research Council. Professor Comments of Chalman and Service Service Services of Chalman Service Service Comments of Chalman and Service Service Chalman Service Service Comments of Chalman Service Service Chalman Service Service Comments of Chalman Service Service Service For Comments Service Service Comments of Chalman Service Service Service For Comments Service Service Comments Service Se ifter resum sup wesser see consistent seed social surdy SU, resert. Army, Air Force and social surdy SU, resert. Army, Air Force and seed social surdy SU, resert. Army, Air Force and seed social surdy SU, reserved seed social surdy for surdy from the seed seed surdy from the surdy for trade union surdy for trade union surdy for trade union surdy for trade union seed surdy for the surd Minday. EEC subcommittee P (Energy, araport, Technology and Research). Mence on Egunt (11). Mence and Lechnology. Subcommittee II



Composer's daughter leaves £244,477

Miss Imagen Clare Helst, of Aldeburgh, authority on the music of Gustav Holst, her father, left estate valued at £244,477 net. Dr Robert Lacas, of Hampstead, London, author and journalist, left £77,838 net. Mr Alexis Korner, of Bayes London, the blues musiciam, estate valued at £46,760.

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THE ARTS

THE TIMES MONDAY JULY 9 1984

Television

In the days when the Rhondda Valley meant coak, boys put on their beliets and lamps and suddenly felt they were men. Doing what father and grand-Joing what lather and grand-father had done, the feeling of comradeship, of belonging, of shared daugers, overwhelmed apprehension of danger to life and limb, even parental discouragement. There were times, of course, when there was nothing else to do. Now woud be such a

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In 1913, 40,000 men worked the 60 pits in the Rhondda, Now there is one, at Mardy. It was there that Chris Curling went to make "Last Pit" in the Rhondda which showed in two parts, "At Work" and "On Strike", on BBC2 on Saturday night and last night. Technically and qualitatively, he did an excellent job. Hopefully, the cumulative effect of weeks of television pictures of sickening confron-tation did not deay him his

When Mardy opened in the 1950s, it was expected to employ 2,000 men for 100 years. When the present strike closed it, there were 750 men and coal reserves were estimated at 15 years. Thre were 200 redundancies in the pipeline

The picture of the communal thrall which drew them to the pits initially, was pained by miners in interviews which gained from the splendld articulateness of the Welsh. Without that this additional three splendly articulateness of the Welsh. that, this addiction to dirt and danger would have been incom-prehensible. But the pride was real. They see themselves defending a last outpost. If the pit closed, said one, "you might as well flood the valley".

Even if there were other jobs, they would prefer their own tight-knit communities, their mutual trust and inter-dependance. They remembered previous struggles, disasters, even the days when Rhondda topped the league in pneumoconiosis, like battle honours. Now the pit is the only place where some of greens and creams. The only their sons could find work.

One miner said he had only seen his wife for a few days in 10 weeks. Another said he would put his house up for sale rather than give in. Militancy was explained as a combination

of pride and anger.

The picketing scenes were peaceful, initially mutually embarrassing encounters spluttering into emotional debate. Thirty-six Mardy men have so far been arrested. One of them said he had felt dirty but undefeated. "Somebody," said another miner, "has got to rejuvenate confidence in people that they can fight and struggle to get work".

A bloom in fresh, rich soil

When Arabella reached Covent Garden in 1965, this paper reported the "triumph" of a wallflower". Richard Strauss's last collaboration with Hugo von Hofmannsthal has taken 20 more years, 50 in all, to reach Glyndebourne; but, in Jolin Cox's new production and under Bernard Haitink's musical direction, it has found fresh, rich soil, and is blooming more healthily than ever.
It is not, of course, simply the

crates of champagne, the baskets of flowers, even the two errant swallows who, uncannily, chose to find their way in during the Act II of love duet, which makes this "tyrical comedy" feel as if it has really arrived - though it all helps. It is not only the radiance of Ashley Putnam's Arabella, the wonderful sympathy of Haitink's direction. Rather, it is a sense of harmony, of ensemble, of rightness of mood and tone which draws together the evening and the work as a recreating anew that "easy-flowing, happy creative, labour" which Hofmannsthal recognised as unique to this Just as Haitink's buoyant,

pulsing pace focuses even the opera's temporary longueurs, so Julia Trevelyan Oman's designs in Glyndebourne's small space, concentrate the eye and the sensibility, Inspired by William Mann's critical study of Strauss's operas, she has rifled Vienna for memories of the 1860s, and particularly the Hotel Munsch: the curtain vises on a room with a view of the Neuer Markt through its sunstained lace, and with Biedermeier detail knowingly grafted on to earlier eighteenth-century decoration, the world of Rosenkavalier is faded into sepia and harmonized in softer browns. splashes of bright colour, are, absolutely rightly, Strauss's selfevocative roses and the cos-tumes of Adelaide, as absurdly gaudy and overblown as Regina Sarfaty's vocal characterization.

Similarly, the antercom of Act II is based on a sketch for the Sperl ballroom down to the last bentwood chair, affording only the darkest glimpse of the dancing. The real dancing here is internal, in the liearts of Arabella and Mandryka, and tugging constantly in the score.

and have her being. Ashley Putnam, from her first wonderfully still entry, holds within Seneca in the final two performances of Poppea at Glyndeence an equally harmonious bourne. Lloyd's performance is



Radiance: Ashley Putnam as Arabella and John Bröcheler as Mandryka

patterning of attributes: the pating of pride and coquettishness, the deeper dignity and enable her to engage only at a moment degenerating into a ness, the deeper dignity and vulnerability, the joy and tenderness at first in her eyes only and then pervading her entire being. It is a compellingly detailed, constantly evolving performance, everywhere cun-ningly paced: she has a way of entering, yet never fully surrendering to, the dizzying waltz of her emotions until the time is

Her relationship with Zdenka needs a little more developing and mostly on the side of Gianna Rolandi, singing the role for the first time. She is rosy, plump, spontaneous, both

L'incoronazione di Poppea Glyndebourne

This, then, is the climate in which Arabella must live, move Timur in Turandot for the Royal Opera in Los Angeles, Royal Opera in Los Angeles,

year's Netherlands Opera production, is John Bröcheler. It is the first, and will surely not be the last, time that Britain hears this distinctive, and musically intelligent baritone, rich in as many shades of deep brown as Viennese coffee itself. He can turn it to darkest black when anger and pain bring out the

Keith Lewis's Matteo, too, is played very much within the

not an easy act to follow, but Mr Kennedy did nobly in every sense of that word. The imposing figure, with its egg-pated dome and Pimen-like beard, dominated the stage at the end of the first act. Seneca's acceptance of death added stature to an act which otherwise ran the risk of being a little above, it is certainly ladies' at too fancy.

The glory of Sir Peter Hall's

general rather than a particular mere figure of fun. For that we level.

The Mandryka, who sang opposite Ms Putnam in last originally cast, but Eileen Hulse standing in

Arthur Korn's Waldner is sharply observed from the remaining click of the heels to the kicking of the boot under the table. He avoids caricature while standing clear-etched in Strauss's extraordinary band of characters; as do the three suitors, Glenn Winslade, Geoffrey Moses and Jeremy Munro,

Hilary Finch

production, which is exquisitely lit throughout, is the closing scene in which it becomes absolutely clear that Poppea, in the person of Maria Ewing, has taken over Rome.

With this performance and that of Ashley Putnam, described by Hilary Finch Glyndebourne.

Romanian Andrei Serban was a surprising choice as director of the Royal Opera's Turandot. John Higgins discovers his approach

Escape from a prison of style

Tonight the Royal Opera open their first visit to America at the Dorothy Chandler Pavilion in Los Angeles as part of the Olympic Arts Festival. A toe was dipped in the California water a couple of years ago at this same house with Falstaff, a production shared between Italy, America and Britain which was built at Covent Garden. *Turandot* is the curtain-raiser and for once the ROH are taking the chance of premiering a producton abroad rather than taking something tried and trusted from reper-toire, although Peter Grimes and Die Zauberloöte follow later in the week.

Gwyneth Jones sings the title role - a first for her - and Piacidon Domingo is Calaf. The same pair will be heard in London when Turandot begins the 1984-85 season on Sep-tember I, with Ghena Dimi-trove and Nicola Marinucci (La Scala's final double choice for the Zeffirelle production last winter) taking over later in the month. Covent Garden's most has to be that of Andrei Servan. the Romanian director, to stage the opera.

Serban has so far stood on the avant-garde end of opera production. He began as a disciple of Peter Brook but first came to attention outside Romania by working at the Café La Mama in New York The play, though, that got him into opera was a Cherry Orchard at the Lincoln Center, dressed in luminous white with an almost dreamlike quality. On the basis of that Brian MacMaster invited him to Cardiff for an Onegin which turned out a success,

It is well known that Covent Garden had abortive talks with a number of producers before assigning *Turandot* to Serban. But that does not seem to worry him too much. "I know that I come at the end of a line of chopped off heads, but isn't that rather appropriate for Turandot? And there he was a point. But what is the Serban approach to Turandot? Puccini-biographical in the Tony Palmer Hollywood spec-

tacular à la Zeffirelli "Neither. Not will I follow J.H. the example of my fellow



Pure poetry: Serban at a rehearsal of Turandot

staged the Gozzi play, from which Puccini drew his inspiration, with an enormous Turandot surrounded by dwarves. He ended it with Turandot, who terrorized every-one, crushing Calaf to death. I will do the reverse. I cannot stand the idea of a totally cold Turandot she has to be a balance

There is a feeling of mystery all round Turandot. Puccini's Peking is the far-away in ourselves, the deep down emotions which we do not always care to explore. It is a metaphysical poem. And perhaps the greatest mystery of all it what made Puccini change from a quasi-realistic story to a poem of darkness, love and

This may all sound a little heavy, but Turnandot will also be treated as a piece of commedia dell'arte. "We'll have on stage what is in effect a theatre, a cross between a pagoda and an amphitheatre, wich holds the people of Peking. They are the collective, reacting to the monthly ritual of beheading with mass emotions - sympathy, ferociousness. Ping, Pang and Pong are the stage managers, bored with their

unchanging role of being the clowns of death. The crowd will all be masked, because I see the whole of China as a mask, and only the three strangers, Calaf, Timur and Liu, will show their proper faces. Turandot's mask comes off at the end, as you may guess, for that final kiss, when, far from crushing Calaf,

countryman Pintilie, who once she becomes the broken

All that sounds not too far away from The Trojan Women that Serban staged at La Mama. "Yes, it probably is an influence, and was in my eyes the most successful production did before The Cherry Orchard. In staging it I drew on the experiences I had with Peter Brook in Persepolis. There you will find the predecessors of this Turandot."

By coincidence after Turandot Serban will work on another Gozzi-based opera, Prokofiev's The Love for Three Oranges, Which opens the Geneva season next September. Here the stress will be laid on surrealism, the fantasy world into which Russian poets such as Yesseynin retreated at the turn of the century. Very different from Turandot. So is there a Serban style?

"No, definitely not. Possibly the most valuable lesson Peter Brook ever taught me was the need to escape from the prison of 'style'. [He certainly puts his teachings into practice by moving himself from Bizet's Carmen to François Billetdoux's Tchin-Tchin.]

I dislike having a 'style' attached to me as much as I dislike being lumped in with a mafia of Romanian stage directors. We are all totally different. I have a belief: in emotion. The heart is hungrier than the head."

And how that applies to Turandot Los Angeles will find out tonight and Paul Griffiths will report to us later this week.

(PUBLISHING) Cheeky triumph

Faber and Faber is, or are, fun. publishers are not in the Under the chairmanship of Matthew Evans, son of the country writer George Ewart Evans, they have added - difficult in the 1980s - a verve. difficult in the 1980s – a verve, September 1 says the final even cheekiness to the publishing of serious authors and books. With Robert McCrum as licence period of 20 years from editorial director, Pete Tow-nsend as middle-aged pop person in residence, Martian Craig Raine in charge of the world's most famous poetry list, Desmond Clarke as the industry's ultimate (it is to be hoped) books-as-scap or Corn Flakes marketing man, plus a host of eager young things – as well as some older experience and stability to aid and abet these considerable egos, the firm succeeds in publishing worth-while books efficiently.

The Nobel prizewinners (Beckett, Golding) and world-famous novelists (Durrell) are but the tip of the iceberg even including the poets (Hughes, Gunn, Larkin, Heaney). There is bags of worthwhile non-ficis bags of wording the commercial nursing list, a distinguished children's programme and a trade paperback list which is so successful (it contributes 40 per cent of the firm's turnover) that envious mass-market paperback publishers are trying to keep Faber out of the Publishers Association paperback group in case the firm should pick up further tricks.

Faber (and Faber maybe Matthew Evans's next achievement will be to lose the second Faber, who never existed anyway) have just become the first general trade publishers to sign a minimum terms agreement for writers with both the Society of Authors and the Writers' Guild. Hamish Hamilton did this with the Guild's minimum terms agreement a few years back, and W. H. Allen were, it is assumed, similarly brought to the Guild's negotiating table entirely because they wanted to continue publishing books by BBC and ITV screenplay writers, such as the Dr Who scribes. However, the new joint agreement is infinitely more to the avantage of authors. than any document hitherto matually agreed.

It is not, I hope, perverse to suggest that the new agreement is more of a triumph for Faber than it is even for book writers. - because it publicly affirms
that the house values its authors and that, henceforth, many more writers are going to want to be published by the Queen Square imprint. Mr Eliot's erstwhile company may, per-chance, have made a great deal of money out of Cats, but

business of charity.

First and foremost, contracts entered with Faber from August (say the Society of Authors; first publication rather than, as is at present de riguer, for the duration of copyright. Thus if a book does well and remains in print, either in the original hardback edition or a reprint thereof, or in any sub-licensed edition. Faber will have no automatic right to go on publishing it as previously has been the case, either for fifty years after publication or from the author's death, whichever is the later.

In addition, once the book has been on the market for 10. years, the author, if he or she desires, may ask for the terms of the contract to be reviewed and improved in the light of comparable terms then prevailing. This may or may not be to the advantage of authors, as publishers tend now to offer lower royalties and tougher percentages than, say, ten years

On top of the advance, Faber will pay up to at least £200 for copyright fees for illustrations and/or quotations; if the author does not wish to undertake his or her own index (and it is a moot point whether authors are sufficiently objective about their texts to do so or, conversely, whether they know their books in such depth that they are potentially the best indexers) Faber will pay half the cost; the publishers will obtain the author's approval on copy editing, illustrations and blurb, and consult the author on jacket design and even publication

The author will be told (and he often will not like the figure revealed) how many copies have been printed, and Faber will pay an advance of 65 per cent of the author's estimated receipts from the sale of the first printing. And listen to this, especially if you are an author who has suffered from a punitive option clause: "The author shall not grant Faber an option or first refusal on any of his/her future works, unless the author so agrees and a payment is made to him/her specifically

in consideration of the grant of the option."
What are Faber trying to do? Impress their authors, or those whom they would like to publish, or cock a snook at their more conservative competitors?

I will settle for the lot.

Concerts Philharmonia/Muti Festival Hall

No one could accuse Riccardo Muti of playing safe in his current concerts with the Philharmonia. Earlier this week, there was Cherubini's Coron-ation Mass, and last night a revival of a piece once popular in the 1940s but now almost totally neglected, earnest Bloch's Violin Concerto. When was it last played? William Mann admitted in his programme notes that it was years since he had listened to it; the score I borrowed from the BBC had not been out of the library

Mann was "delighted to rediscover the mastery, and the excitability, as well as the serene lyricism of its music", that was not quite the effect of this performance which had an altogether gloomy, sombre cast. Yehudi Menuhin played it with total commitment, and the occasional slips and patches of mistuning mattered very little beside the continual strength and vibrancy of his tone (though it was unfortunate that the worst mishap occurred at the very climax of the first movement cadenza). And Muti conducted a sober accompaniment which concentrated on

experience to make one long to

for a decade.

But neither of them could quite persuade me that the work hung together, its melodic material (the first tune was described by the composer as American-Indian) is weak, its harmonic language rhapsodic, but not always interesting, its cyclical reminiscences feeble, and the whole thing is funda-mentally too unvaried in its glum, wayward indulgence. I date say there are worse pieces in the regular repertory, and this deserves an occasional outing, but it was not the sort of

revival.

Muti's hectoring mood took

Nicholas Kenyon

Music Projects/ London

Almeida Theatre

As a colleague recently wrote rather more than once, there is much in the art of repetitive music that is good. One of the best things about it is that if you prefer, you do not need consciously to listen. One of the worst things is that sometimes you cannot bear to.

Unlike some, Gavin Bryars has composed a number of entirely captivating pieces - one thinks immediately of The Sinking of the Titanic, a masterful exercise in static music-drama. And indeed the first work we heard in this being as flexible as possible to Almeida Festival concert, My accommodate Menuhin's First Homage, was a touching rhythms and phrasings. jazz career, which ended in the mid-1960s. The familiar old cliches, slowed down, were seen through a nostalgic haze of smoke evoked vividly by the conspired against performances instrumentation of two pianos, to such a degree that this was

But after that a certain dourness of manner began to affect the music. Out of Zaleski's Gazebo, scored for eight hands on two pianos and ing, based on Confucian texts, is written to celebrate the centen- therapy for its singing, whistling aries of the composer Siegfried screaming and banging ex-Karg-Elert and the writer ponents, or so it seemed on Raymond Rousseau, took a Saturday night in the first four launch an immediate Bloch more agressive stance with its of its seven Paragraphs. We allosions to the music of Karg- listeners are but humble ob-

In the second half, Muti Elert Percy Grainger and Lord servers of an extraordinary scorching satire like a flamedrove Brahms's Second Sym-phony with his habitual inten-Partly for that reason it wore sity, but there was a touch more my patience dangerously thin, relaxation than usual at the as did Hi Tremolo and The start: the first movement was Vespertine Park, two of four beautifully detailed, with string pieces that can be played playing that was sharply etched together in various permurather than opulent. Some poor tations. Here Bryars would rise wind tuning, and rather loose occasionally from his piano horn playing took the edge off stool and with rather absurd the sophistication of the inner ceremony strike a row of movements, and in the finale tubular bells. At least that action went a little way towards over and things became far too relieving the tedium of this entirely negative music.

One hoped for more interest in the *Three Studies on* "Medea", paraphrases from Bryars's opera which, after a series of postponements, is due to be heard in Lyons in October. Sure enough, the four vocal lines procured a certain lyricism, though by far the most dramatic event came when the conductor, Richard Bernas, dropped his baton. But of course it would be quite unfair to judge the whole from these

Stephen Pettitt

The Great Learning Union Chapel

How ironic that Cornelius Cardew's The Great Learning staged over two evenings at an appropriate bold climax to the marvellously adventurous Almeida Festival, should have become such an esoteric piece. Intended to encompass the abilities of untrained musicians, its unmanageable length has two vibraphones, double-bass the first occasion that it has and cymbals. was completed in 1970.

That, though, is probably how it ought to be, for more than anything The Great Learn-

ing that opens Paragraph One promises an intriguing collage of novel textures to come, and the non-participants' optimism is only increased by the ensuing colourful organ interlude. But then an excruciating noise of assorted whistles takes over, punctuated by the periodic chanting of the group looking here like a brainwashed herd from some sinister religious

If this made for tedious listening, the Second Paragraph at least offered the thrill of spatial polyphony, with five choirs, exploiting the Union. Chapel's vast octagonal gallery space, battling against an obsessive beating of drums.

Happily, the animalism that dominates the Third and Fourth Paragraphs is more gratifying. The droning A flat and free choral textures in the Third aptly reflect the text's emphasis on origin and order, wohile in the Fourth sundry operformers would declaim with sometime absurd drama against a backdrop of an imprisatory organ part and an incessant, violent beating of cushions and scraping of guiros, washboards, and the like. Revolutionary stuff indeed.

Theatre The good and

Faithful Servant Old Red Lion

Patrons: HM The Queen and HM The Queen Mother

Nowhere in the tragically brief Orton canon is there a play with more compassion for his central charcters, nor so scathing an attack upon paternalistic institutions, than this short work written some twenty years ago. Though relatively little known, it forms the chronological bridge between Mr Sloane and

Here Orton is not playing his usual Aristophanic games with little lives, but turning his

ritual. And yet the pebble-clash- thrower against the mind-rot- is tioned but overbearing personnel officer - to infiltrate the parts of a human being that less servile careers could not reach.

Poor George, the eponymous servant, has lost a limb on the job and is now retiring after fifty years. His golden handshakes are a clock and a toaster which function no better than his own broken frame. The bitter irony reaches its height in the scene at the firm's retirement club where no one recognizes anyone else and, as with the jobs they used to do, the members hate it but throw in their lot for lack of anything

Orton is attacking man's abnegation of responsibility as much as satirizing authoritarianism. He uses language like a vampire uses its teeth - to get to the lifeblood and skewer his victims. His comedy has lost nothing of its cutting edge, and the farcical elements, which allow George to find a long-lost love and a grandson destined to repeat the same cycle of deprivation, underscore the play's unrelenting theme.

It is quite a coup for the newly formed Cakes and Ale Company to have the former National Theatre player Michael Beint bringing his wealth of talent to the title role and leading a cast of otherwise uneven quality. This is a bold first venture which scores well for initiative, gusto and effort.

Robert Page

Klimkov

Traverse, Edinburgh

This new play by the young Scottish writer Chris Hannan is an absorbing and complex piece of drama. Based on Maxim Gorky's The Life of a Useless Man, it follows the misfortunes of Klimkov, a sad, spectre-like outsider born into pre-revolutionary Russia.

We first encounter him as he ting effect of a lifetime's turned-informer (played with employment with a big com-pany. Worse is its ability – as waspish energy by Chris Bar-pany. Worse is its ability – as nes), much as he is deposited in embodied in the well-inten- life; like so much baggage. Here he is first taught to pronounce properly the phrase "I don't know", a lesson that serves him with increasing frequency as he is sucked into the activities of

the secret police. Choosing a negative hero, whose role is largely that of receptive observer, does present some structural difficulties. There is a slight imbalance between the first act, detailing with disarming insight the psychological presures that begin to dislodge Klimkov's fragile mind, and the second act, when this mind breaks rather precipately in a burst of self-assertion. While our understanding of Klimkov's claustra-phobic fear is increased by seeing the weight of events from his perspective, this can sometimes result in the impression that the action is accumulating without also developing.

What stands out about the play, however, is Hannan's skill in evoking the atmosphere of corruption through a dialogue that contains moments of quite extraordinary insight and re-veals his ability to pinpoint complex ideas and emotions through vivid imagery and quick intelligent humour. He depicts the isolaton of his characters with great sensitivity as they succumb to self-deception and destruction in the face of constantly shifting truths. This is consolidated by some

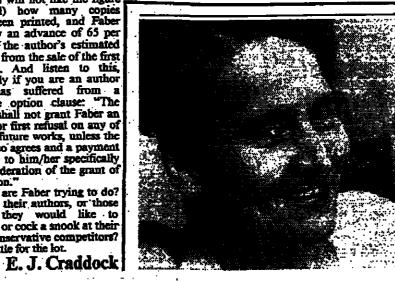
strong and committed performances under Jenny Killick's sure-footed direction. Andrew Normington's Klimkov has the haunted eyes of a Petrushka, managing to look totally dis-placed without ever becoming ludicrous, while Jack Ellis as Chief of Police provides a chillingly callous counter-balance. With Neil Murray's meticulously atmospheric set. credit is due for building on the finest qualities of the play to enhance an intriguing subject.

Sarah Hemmings

To: Air Commodore D. F. Rixson, OBE, DFC,

AFC, Director of Appeals, The Royal Hospital and Home for Incurables,

Dept TS, West Hill, Putney, London SW15 3SW.



Brenda Solomon is incurable. and concerts at the hospital and she especially enjoys her physiotheraps Yet her laughter is infectious.

Brenda Solomon was training with Queen Alexandra's Nursing service when Multiple Sclerosis was diagnosed. As the symptoms grew worse, coping alone became impossible for her So she came to the RHHL

Now, though confined to a wheelchair, Brenda keeps busy. She speaks German and French, reads avidly and visits museums when possible. She enjoys the regular choir practice especially enjoys her physiotherapy session. When I'm on the stretching bars, she says, "I feel ten feet tall!"

We have over 270 incurable patients like Brenda at the RHHI and we try to help them to regain as much independence as possible. Skilled nursing, therapy and medical

attention help enormously. And our Research and Rehabilitation Wing examines and advances their long-term care. We are a registered charity (No. 205907) and rely upon donations,

covenants and legacies. Please help. The Royal Hospital & Home for Incurables. HV

Yes, I would like to help. (Please tick) I enclose a donation to the RHHI. Please send me the RHHT's leaflet on making covenants or bequests. Please send me more information about the RHHL Name BLOCK LETTERS, PLEASE)

Education and training

The world of training and education has to meet

the challenge of new technology. This report coincides with the Education, Training and

Development exhibition and conference in

Birmingham on July 10-12.

Britain's wretched record on

training.
Is it surprising therefore that
Top officials like Geoffrey we are outgunned by the
Holland and George Tolley, Japanese, the Americans and
together with MSC chairman the Germans who all spend David Young, have been telling much more on training? how our national neglect of Clearly there are a number of training has become a severe firms, professional bodies, and

The solution, says the MSC, is more action and commitment by employers to ensure that their staff are continually updated on the skills to make our industries more competitive.

But for all the exhortations from the MSC there seems to be a deep complacency in Britain about the importance of struc-tured training and qualifi-cations. At the same time as Geoffrey Holland was recently haranguing financiers at the Stock Exchange, a trainer-underwriter working round the corner at Lloyds confessed that he wasn't bothering to so on a formal course of training because none of his colleagues thought it was worthwhile and that it would be better to "pick things up through experience as

Unfortunately, from the City of London to the back-streets of Birmingham, formal training in Britain is viewed with scepticism. It is this deep entrenched cynicism which has provided a rationale for industry's pro-longed lack of investment in human resources.

The training function has not been of sufficient status or attracted the right people to it to become really effective. The legacy is a "Why bother?" knee-jerk reaction which has proved

difficult to break down.

That is why the MSC - now designated as the national training agency - has embarked on a major "Awareness" cam-

ecently scores of unwary paign to turn round these businessmen and man- attitudes of indifference. Using agers have been gripped shock-tactics of pointing out by the glittering eyes of how badly we lag behind our touring Manpower Services international competitors, Commission officials and, like wedding guests stopped by the Ancient Mariner, have been educated, under-trained undersubject to lengthy discourses on motivated, inflexible and unadespect of the state of the s daptable workforce".

handicap to our economic which are acuve and performance — a veritable which are acuve and performance albatross condeming us to about training. But the dominant position of the MSC, with its huge funds and massive programmes, makes it the inevitable centre of interest.

Through its youth training scheme, its network of skill-centres, ist adult training strategy, and its wide range of other initiatives, the MSC stands at the cross-roads of education and training, industry and government, urging on the whole community to greater endeavours.

Now its particular target is employers. The policy of the MSC, which was used to justify the abolition of the industrial training boards a few years ago, is that employers know their own training needs best and shouldn't have to be told what to do by outsiders.

At the same time, as Geoffrey Holland complained recently, when action is needed - for produce changes in the univer-sities or elsewhere in the education system - employers have looked to government to act to foot the bill... the truth is that employers have not pulled their weight".

The Government and the

MSC have therefore to walk a local employers working with narrow line. Responsibility for local colleges in the provision of

It is not surprising that we are outgunned by the Japanese the Germans and Americans who spend more on training?



lies with

The employers are the ones who know best. Only sometimes they fail to act in their own best interests. Consequently they need the MSC to help crystalize and focus exactly what their requirements are and to provide a source of "market intelligence" on skill-avail-

So this is the way that the MSC projects itself - a catalyst in the process of helping industry meet its manpower

For example as part of their effort to widen opportunities for adults (a key theme in the new training initiative) the MSC and the education departments have been encouraging local collaborative projects through which example over skill-shortages, to employers can receive grants for produce changes in the univer- joint training activities with the

> Likewise, initiatives such as the Pickup programme (to encourage further use of further education facilities by industry) are based on the premise of

> > Edward Fennell

employers, short, specific up-dating cours-

There is a similar principle underlying the MSC's direct training services through the Skillcentre Training Agency's work with employers. Instead of laying on training courses for the unemployed in a void regardless of employment out-lets, Skillcentres will move towards much more specific training for employees on a cost-recovery basis.

Making training more accessible and encouraging flexibility of methods have resulted in important developments like the open tech and a modular approach to training in skill-centres. Training for information technology, for example, is now available so that employees can attend for one or two days or several weeks depending on their requirements.

Having made the facilities available, however, and preached the gospel of a new approach to training it remains to be seen how many converts will be clocked up. Given half a chance many people would prefer to continue with a lackadaisical approach. Only cast-iron evidence about the cost-effectiveness of training is going to win over widespread

The face to make you listen: John Cleese is a founder Who says a degree is necessary?

For computer training it really depends if

you are the right kind of person

So personal qualities gener-ally, not just limited tests of logic, are felt to be the key to

can be clearly tracked by the growth in computer job oppor-tunities. The National Computing Centre keeps a close watch on the number of jobs advertised and has noticed a substantial increase in vacancies this year compared with last.

The fact that there are still three million unemployed is a sign that our new state of normality is radically different from the old. Jobs in computing are emerging very fast but most of the unemployed are in the wrong place, or at the wrong age, or with the wrong qualifi-

At the top end of the job market, where hardware and software interface, there is a chronic shortage of trained talent. Only the universities and polytechnics can produce people with the right skills. The shortfall in scientific and technology graduates has been a major brake on development.

For data processing there are not the same problems. According to George Penny, the NCC's employment expert, the balance of new entrants and job-vacan-cies is now just about right. Government initiatives combined with self-help by industry has managed to bring up the numbers to a respectable level.

"A few years ago it was assumed that you had to be a graduate, ideally with a maths degree and preferably a First." said George Penny. "But, of course, that's nonsense. Our experience suggests that it doesn't really matter what your formal academic qualifications are so long as you're the right

kind of person. "We have now devised our disregards the trainer's academic background.

"It's a 42 week 'double sandwich' with 18 weeks in college and 24 weeks in college," says George Penny who oversees the scheme's nationwide operation. "Alnationwide operation. "Al-though the college-based study is intensive the practical workexperience enables the trainees to learn much more quickly than they would on a purely

class-room based course."

There are now about 1,000

youngsters each year going through Threshold. The em-

ployment success rate is high -

Despite Threshold's success,

form the largest single group

entering computing as a career.

zations now recruit graduate trainee programmers often (but

The majority of large organi-

different from the conventional

computer aptitude tests, and we

think that it's possible to predict

with some certainty who is

aptitude assessment. The evi-

dence for this comes from the

NCC's own Threshold scheme

which is making a major impact

on the employment market.
The scheme is for 17-year-

olds, who receive a one year

course to turn them into basic

grade' computer staff. The

norm for entry is four O levels

So personal qualities gener-

capable of success."

And, of course, once staff have but the scheme has had so many a couple of years' experience the shining successes from among those who have already had prospects are terrific.

The less well qualified that it some computing experience the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well qualified that it is some computing the less well as the less well as the less well as the les during their degree course.

The route in for many other people is via Tops computer programming courses. These have been running for several years now. Competition for entry is tough and the training demanding. Tops trainers also get the benefit of a supportive geographical flexibility is vital when it comes to getting a job.

Against this background of intensive training, it is curious that formal computing qualifi-cations have failed to attract strong employer support. Un-tramelled by a framework of awards and tests individual operators and programmers tend to be judged purely on how well they can do the job.

Whether this continues to be the case remains to be seen. Both the City and Guilds of London Institute and the Business and Technician Education Council have very useful computing and information degree and higher national diploma-trained continue to technology qualifications and it would seem inevitable that the industry will start to pay more regard to qualifications once it begins to stabilise.

Edward Fennell

Flammes for

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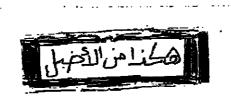
individual on the course. Any manager will be a better manager at the end of it. Some will radically rethink the

way they do their jobs. If the predicament of the manager on the left rings a bell, give our Registrar, John Livelng,

a ring on (049 166) 454. Or write to Henley — The Management College, at the address below.



GREENLANDS, HENLEY ON THAMES, OXFORDSHIRE RG9 3AU.



The funny man who makes you sit up and learn

A touch of class with Mr Cleese

bonanza has generated a corre- Arts film), and the chairman is sponding boom in new and Antony Jay, former editor of highly sophisticated training Tonight and co-author of the resources, many having the successful BBC2 sit-com Yes capability to completely trans- Minister. form both in-house and off-

premise programmes. The most wide-spread advance has been the conversion Ronnie Corbett, June Whitfield, of most training films to a video format. The advantages are obvious. Video machinery takes up less space, can be easily integrated into packaged seminars or distance learning courses, and can be shown with sufficient lighting to smalls.

£80 to £110 for seven to ten days. The same videos cost anything between £70 and £650 to buy, depending on the Pictures, quality of the film and the The im

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their first film who Sold You a computer programme which This Then? on a budget of stops the screening at certain £4,000 in 1971, they have progressed this year to produc- questions related to the data that the state of the st ing a 25-minute video More Bloody Meetings (And the Bloody People Who Foul Them Up) which cost over £50,000 to

They are now filming a new video on safety attitude training called Oh What The Hell and recently undertook a major sponsored film on staff relations for Schlumberger Technical Services (Goddam Schlumberg-

The secret of Video Arts success is the involvement of almost everybody who is anybody in the field of British television comedy. A founding partner and leading mastermind behind most of the films is John Cleese (the character of Basil Fawity was adapted from a

Among the television person-alities who have appeared in Video Arts productions are Dinsdale Landen, John Bird,

sufficient lighting to enable now very active contenders in now very active contenders in the training video market. Gover TFI and Rank Aldis both hire a 25-minute video for based catalogues, and other two to three days and around from the star-studded broad-star of the star studied broad-star of the star star of the star of th utive producers include Ass
UK. Venture Communications,
Videomania, Audis International and World Wide ing the learning process, it also means that programmes have

quality of the film and the subject covered.

Without doubt the premier rocketed sky-ways by the company in this field is Video Arts, rapidly becoming a household name. From producing their first film who Sold You a computer programme which in point-of-sale, training in schools skills training and which he or she has just viewed.

Interactive programmes

The concept of inter-active video has been taken a stage further by the recent development of the videodisc. Unlike conventional video tape, the participant can use a simple key-pad to gain instant access to any part of the programme, reviewing sections or 'chapters' that he or she finds more difficult to understand.

Because the disc has two audio tracks, the participant can listen to a more detailed narrative when playing back

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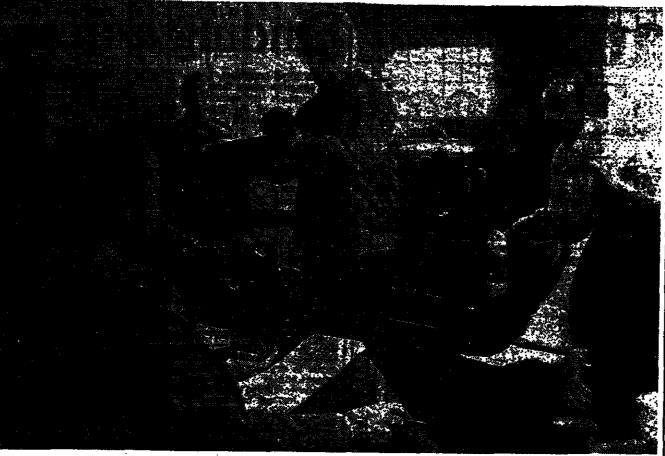
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schools, skills training and knowledgde training. One of these illustrates how the disc can be used to train bus drivers and another, produced by the financial consultancy Cable & Finance, provides a complete course on An Introduction to

Foreign Exchange.
The course has been wellare producing follow-up courses on advanced foreign exchange, the eurobond market and the balance sheet, which they hope to release within the next year.

The possibilities of inter-active video are obviously huge particularly in the field of distance learning. For the moment however its development is being held up, partly because of the expense (companies will have acquire the appropriate hardware as well as the video and software) and partly because (surprise sur-prise) there isn't sufficient software available to justify the

The possibilities of information technology have been most profitably adapted to advanced simulators. A topical example is the introduction this year of the Simtec Multitrainer, a training and trainee assessment system developed by Thorn EMI Simtec, the company responsible for designing building and installing on-board training simulators for the Royal Navy.

Using the new system, it is possible to provide hands-on training in the full range of machine tool operations, from basic training to NC and CNC condidates have been hit by managing agents could benefit youth unemployment and the from this package because it basic training to NC and CNC



received, and Cable & Finance Top: director Charles Crichton with John Cleese during the shooting of a training film. Above left: Antony Jay, chairman of Visual Arts, and Penelope Keith, one of the training stars.

Just as training courses and year olds has gone through

syllabuses have to be continu- considerable reorganization.

programming, before students possible to create management and trainees attempt the poten-games which are highly sophistially dangerous process of ticated, yet easy to play and cutting metal on rotating visually attractive.

As Chris Elgood, a leading

key organizations which domi-nate the validating of vocational to

qualifications - the Business

and Technician Education

Council, the Royal Society of

As Chris Elgood, a leading The dramatic acceptance of the micro-computer has made it standard directory on manage-

At City and Guilds, for

example, there has been a move to package together some foundation-type courses in

develop relevant programmes for the potential to be realised. **Michel Syrett**

serious games."

Packing the courses together

ment games, explained: "While

management was still seen as an

intellectual problem concerned

with the analysis of economic

figures and the manipulation of

relatively obedient factors of

production, the games and exercises produced had a

restricted scope.

Today there is an emphasis on the social responsibility of

on the social responsionity of management and almost any-thing likely to increase a man's understanding of his fellow humans can be considered

relevant. This means that a rich

field of ideas and images represented by things that are

games in the popular sense is now available to the creator of

The development of inter-

active video could revolutionise

current training methods. As

more and more companies find

the resources to invest in the

hardware and create in-house or

only needs software suppliers to

ally adjusted to take account of all these movements new kinds of courses and new approaches have been required. "If a trainee leaves a YTS programme with these certifi-cates it is evidence of attainment for a future employer", said : City of Guilds spokesman.

Meanwhile for its traditional courses City and Guilds has started to adopt a new approach to scheme-design. The emphasis skills, and computer literacy to now is put on the develop rather than just preparing

to change especially at the of the debate about YTS, City is basically the same as before candidates have been hit by youth members and contained and contained agents could be a same as before trainees are able to trainees are able to trainees.

Although the ground covered is basically the same as before trainees are able to trainees are able to trainees. the need arises.

Putting the busy boss back in the classroom

This month Henley Management College is launching a new kind of management course designed specifically for managers who are too busy to attend conventional residential seminars. The course combines four separate residential weeks spread over any period of up to two years with a series of four distance learning packages, using video tapes, audio tapes, written texts and self-assessment exercises.

Before the course, a personal counsellor from the college meets the candidate and his or her employer to work out a

market needs of companies recovering from the recession. In the late 1970s and early 1980s, the realisation that conventional management training had failed to contribute significantly to the level of national economic performance led to widespread disillusionment with the principles of management development generated by the Foundation for Management Education and the

Franks' Report. The criticisms centred around two major failings of conventional training:

• Contest: The courses were too academic, and failed to take into account day-to-day con-ditions which participants would confront on their return, or the individual needs of the company concerned.

There was little attempt to establish any extended relationship between members of the senior management team and the teaching institution, and most courses did not incorporate any way in which partici-pants could keep their skills up Finance for Managers, Person-

• Structure: The cutbacks in full-time staff imposed by the recession means that many companies are finding it in-creasingly difficult to release managers for residential training. In addition, many managers dislike the "back to school" atmosphere of traditional courses.

The need for more tailored courses resulted in the launch last year of a new management centre, UMCB, based on the principles of action learning pioneered by Professor Reginald Revans. The centre does not have a

teaching staff meet line manneeds and mount tailor-made programmes using area-based facilities. Participants in the MBA

continue to keep up to date after graduation. Their progress will be reviewed at intervals of five years, and any graduate who does not honour the commit-ment could forfeit the degree.

Tailored courses are now offered by many of the older centres. One of the most successful examples is the strategic managers programme created for the International Thomson Organisation (ITO) by Henley and the Oxford Centre for Management Studies. There, to personal study plan. Each facilitate a systematic pro-course is therefore tailored to fit gramme of management succourse is therefore tailored to fit in with individual work schedules and commitments.

The Henley course is a good illustration of how the major blaced at Oxford and 28 UK management colleges are belatedly responding to the market needs of companies were placed at Hanlau Hanlau Hanlau

> In both cases. ITO and the participants themselves had a formative influence on the content of the curriculum and the teaching menthods used.

Huge response to courses

training places on manager's time, many centres have been experimenting with distance learning courses. As part of its continuing education pro-gramme, the Open University aunched an Open Business School last year, funded by the Foundation for Management Education and the British Institute of Management.

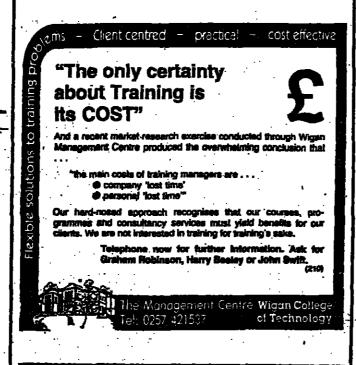
Among the distance learning programmes the school offers, there are The Effective Manager (aimed primarily at specialists entering general nel Selecting and Interviewing. International Marketing and Start up Your Own Busin

The response to the courses have been astonishing, with more than 2,000 participants on The Effective Manager alone. Henley have also been active.

Their distance learning centre offers two major courses, The Effective Manager and Accounting for Managers. They are now putting together a course on information management with the open tech, and have recently converted their popular MSc course to a distance-learning format.

Their launch this month of a bining distance learning with tailored residential tutition agers and training staffs, find tailored residential tutition out the organization's specific breaks new ground in both the content and structure of management development

Michel Syrett



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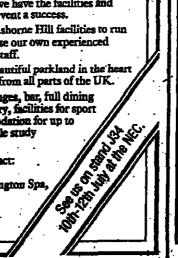
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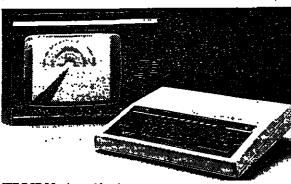
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Thelebank are a part of STC, and, as such, have a L close involvement in some of the most futuristic aspects of the technology and communications.

And yet, Telebank are neither scientists or designers. Their skill lies in making technology work; taking the vast inventive output of the STC Group and turning it into a practical, profitable proposition for the end user.

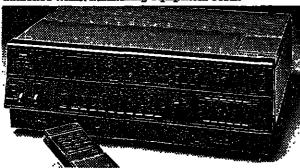


ITT RGB Monitor with micro-computer

It might mean new ways of introducing large screen projected television into conference and entertainment situations. Or marketing infra-red remote control television as a cost effective option for

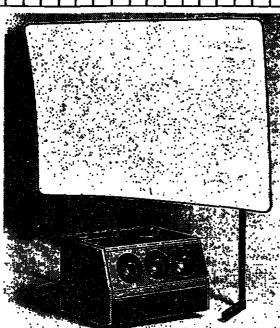
Technology from the consumers viewpoint. With a product such as Retrofit, for instance, which can convert an ordinary television receiver into a Teletext set in just six minutes.

Likewise, with satellite television. Telebank are already devising ways of extending the potential audience whilst minimising equipment costs.



ITT Stereo VHS Video recorder, Model VR 3984

They also market micro computers and viewdata equipment and are involved in video tape and the development of interactive video.



ITT Cinevision Model 2005.

They have worked closely with ITT on a range of TV receiver/monitors for the Education/Training

Every year we see major changes in the science of communication. The potential in the fields of leisure, business and education is massive.

But all these developments need to be interpreted in a practical and commercial way. That's where Telebank become involved. By turning technology to your advantage.



products and services.

Post to: Telebank (Commercial Division), Freepost Bolton BLI TYY. Tel: 0204 29411

Today, Dickens' words ring as true as ever It's a sad fact that despite our advances in so many other areas, over 80% of Britains managers have still had no formal man-

Not through complacency or idleness. It's simply that today's good managers are either too busy to attend full-time courses, or their companies' budgets do not stretch quite far enough.

Henley Distance Learning solves both these problems and a great many more. Briefly, Henley Distance Learning is a series of courses designed to make good managers better, by giving them their own training 'package'.

Courses are completed at each manager's own pace, in his or her own time and in virtually any location, so no time is lost off-the-job. New knowledge and skills learnt can be put into practice during the normal working day, leading to a gradual improvement in management performance. The 're-entry' problems found with some traditional residential training courses are avoided altogether.

"As good people's wery scarce, what I say is make the most on 'em'

Each course is centred on a superbly produced video, combined with a completely self-sufficient 'work station', containing well illustrated texts and audio cassettes. Utilising actual case histories, they are professionally produced, practically based and above all, fun to do! There is a network of regional counsellors in the field, and companies can arrange for their own in-house counsellors too. Any questions that need a quick response can be phoned through on the Henley Hot-line.

To date there are two courses in the Henley Distance Learning programme: 'The Effective Manager - Managing for Results' and 'Accounting for Managers', and four more are in production. All are produced to the very highest standards associated with the Henley name.

As a complete training resource, or as a supplement to an existing development programme, Henley Distance Learning is an obvious investment for company and individual alike. Each course costs only £350, and company purchases can work out as low as £220 per student on a bulk buying

Ring Jack Seabright, the Managing Director, on (049 166) 552, and ask for further details of the Henley Distance Learning courses.

Finding a fresh look approach

grubbing around for business and no employees left to give it

The (tongue-in-cheek) comment was from a recent seminar on flexible working organised by the South Bucks branch of the Institute of Personnel Management. The trend is the growing number of training specialists who are setting up on their own.

Training consultants have played an important part in the past decade. There are a number of reasons: disatisfaction with conventional mangement training; the need for more specialised and tailored programmes; and in particular the growing tendency for shrinking personnel depart-ments to contract out training responsibilities which were previously fulfilled in-bouse.

The demand has been met because training consultancies are fairly easy to set up, provided the right skills and knowledge are already there. Many of the newer consultan-cies are small, based at home or in improvised offices, and therefore flexible and independent in their outlook.

Chris Elgood, whose consultancy develops simultations, behavioural exercises and management games, explained

why.

The smaller people have more opportunity because they don't have to conform to a company image. You are not obliged to provide 'the word according to' You are free to take your own line."

The range of courses offered by the consultancies on the market vary enormously, but

The cure most regularly touted as a solution to our employment ills is a new Department of Education and Training which can give coherence and direction to our manpower training policies.

It now seems that too many vested interests are opposed to such a radical solution for it ever to be implemented. None theless the Manpower Services Commission through its construction of new schemes and mitiatives for young people in secondary and further education has gone a long way towards fulfilling this role.

But perhaps the most importent development in harness the education system to the training strategy is through the new Technical and Vocational estion Initiative (TVEI) which is now reaching the end of

STAMP

its first pilot year.

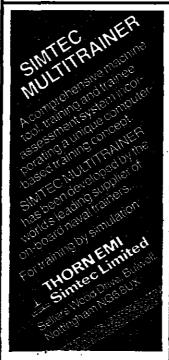
TVEL aims to stimulate technical and vocational education for 14-18 year olds across the ability range within the education system.

In setting up TVEI the MSC has provided selected local education authorities (14 this year and a further 40 odd next) with a substantial financial incentive to experiment with a

Predictably there has been considerable suspicion among ne teachers and from the Labour Pary about the impli-cations of TVEL In many cases it has been characterised as a kind of creeping vocationalism to shape up the factory fodder of

Some Labour-controlled local education authorities (LEAs) have not been keen to get involved in the scheme and it has been widely arraigned for being guilty of most of the contemporary social sins contemporary social sin (sexism, racism and classism). None of these charges would

seem to have much substance. Quite deliberately, TVEI has sought to break down traditional surget to break down transmining stereotypes (such as boys taking technical subjects and girls doing cooking) and the fact that it has not overcome all of these in the first year has not been for want of trying.



WHAT IS THE SECRET of successful ement training?

agement Games Ltd, 2 Woburn Street, Ampthill, Bedford MK45 2HP. Phone: 0525-404248 FOR THE ANSWER!!

Training in action: Nicholas Vesey persuading a student to "Get that order"

there is a particular emphasis Bloody Meetings. towards communication skills, career and occupational guidance, redundancy and pre-re-tirement counselling and sales training. In a booming market,

When we set up in business ten years ago, we offered as wide a range of seminars as we could', explained Rosemary Gould, who with he husband Philip Gould runs a consultancy specialising in skills with people which recently advised Video

there is a tendancy to stick to specific, personally developed

Arts on the making of More

"Gradually we realized that in a highly competitive market it would be better for us to specialize", she continued. "It has taken us several years to develop a distinctive approach and to establish a reputation . s specialists."

Training and Development Approaches (TDA) is a good example of the newer breed of consultancy. Its founder, Chris Dunn, was formerly a regional manager of International Development tor Rank Xerox. Its clients include the National Trust, Gallagher and Rank Xerox and Mr Dunn also with Michael Bretherton of Enterprise Counselling Services Ltd to develop a redundancy counselling work-book programme Making Redundancy Work For published earlier this year.

Mr Dunn confirmed Mr Elgood's conclusion that working as a consultant promotes a more lateral outlook. "Much of our work is quite simply based on the "fresh look" approach. It's amazing how you can look at a personnel or training literally impossible to separate yourself from how things have heen in the past

Many training consultancies have arisen naturally from the mainstream activities of a larger mother company. The classic example in the 1970s was Legal & General who originally provided high-grade pre-renre-ment counselling to their employees and progressed to offering the same service first to their clients and then to the outside business world.

A more recent example is Programmes Training Ltd. Their courses arose from the highly successful telephone marketing company Pro-grammes Ltd started by art therapist Elizabeth Gluck in 1981, which now has an annual turnover of more than £2,000.000.

Chris Elgood, Rosemary and Philip Gould, Chris Dunn and leff Martin all look forward to a decade when their skills will be increasingly in demand. In the age of the consultant, the traine

Michel Syrett

Is this the way to change education?

There is the feeling among some teachers and many MSC officials that the standard educational system is failing lots of young people by its emphasis on academic values rather than encouraging an active and creative attitude towards life. "Learning for doing" (and "learning by do-ing") are the watchwords of ing") are the watchworus of TVKI as contrasted with the belief in "learning for its own

sake" which is embodied by the

standing which isn't helped by some of the wilder enthusiasms of TVEI's supporters.

The aim of one LEA's TVE! co-ordinator, for example, is to ransack A level French of all its literature and replace it with "something more useful."

Each LEA's TVEI scheme is different with some emphasising the technical skills and others personal development. All of Much of the criticism of the areas like computer appreciation, work experience, and understanding industry.

One of the major upshots of TVEI has been the introduction into schools of new courses of vocational education. A number of the awards of the City and Guilds of London Institute, for example, have been seized on keenly as a way of preparing youngsters better for the outside

City and Guilds itself has responded positively to the opportunity of making a contribution to schools' work and it looks as if very fruitful progress will result from this cooperation

Active monitoring of progress within the scheme is being undertaken by the MSC's TVEI unit and it will be interesting to see how it develops.

Edward Fennell

"I put everything into my job. All 2% of it."

You may have read that in everyday life a human being only uses a fraction of his mental capacity.

Reading about it is one thing. Actually doing something to realise this untapped potential is another thing entirely.

Our seminars are designed to help you and your employees enlarge your ability to be effective and create results at work.

This is what Chris Wells, marketing manager of ICL Computer point UK said about a seminar we put together specifically for ICL: "The motivation and commitment of our Computer Point executives was considerably enhanced."

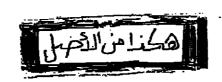
This is what Kim Viner of Canon UK Ltd, had to say about Programmes Training: "Following the seminar I now feel that I have moved from the third division of telephone sales to the first division."

Mr. S. Owvadey, the UK telephone sales manager of the Tandy Corporation also seems quite keen about it: "The Programmes Training Ltd. Managers Seminar was the most revealing, thought provoking and awe inspiring demonstration of effective communication I have ever experienced."

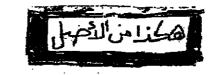
If you'd like to find out more about the Programmes Training Seminars phone us on 625-5645 or fill in the coupon. Or come to Stand E11 at The Education, Training and Development Exhibition at the N.E.C. from July 10th-12th.

Send to Program Studios, 121 Salus Name	mes Training Ltd., Queens sbury Road, London NW6.	
Company		.
Address		_
	Tel	_
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Programmes Training Ltd.







THE TIMES

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Why the unemployed are always with us

No discussion about unemployment is statistics. This is still true, even though the complete without a puzzled businessman for the South-East inquiring why he cannot get anyone to mow his lawn. This seemingly trivial question about unemployment needs to be taken seriously, because it contributes to a view that a rising proportion of Britain's unemployment is in some sense voluntary.....

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The first piece of evidence advanced for this view is that unemployment has continued to rise even as employment has finally started to increase. In 1983, the number of jobs in Britain went up by about 150,000 (according to the Government's admittedly rough estimate) but unemployment rose by about the same

Only part of this 300,000 rise in the labour force (those in work plus those registered for it) can be explained demographically. The number of schoolleavers did exceed the number of workers retiring but only by about 120,000. The remaining explanation is that the jobs were filled not by those on the unemployment register but in the penumbra of unrecorded job-seekers.

Britain is prone to this kind of statistical quirk because its unemployment statistics consist only of social security claimants; in many other countries (for example, the United States), they are based on household surveys designed to search out the full demand for paid work.

It is a normal trend during economic recovery for the labour force to begin to rise as employment picks up; and it is exacerbated by another natural feature of recovery, which is less easy to establish statistically, for obvious reasons. This is: the effect on small cash businesses in the black economy; when times are good, or at least getting a little better, more of them reach the point at which it is worthwhile entering the formal world of national insurance and VAT forms, which means that some employment is switched into the oficial statistics.

These normal developments have attracted particular notice because unemployment has gone on rising right through three years of (modest) growth of output, with only a short pause last year. Admittedly, the increase is small now: only a rise of about 8,000 in the underlying, seasonaly-adjusted figure last month, compared with flows on and off the register which each exceed 300,000 a month. Even so, it is beginning to look as if the total will go on creeping right through tis economic recovery.

In a simple sense this needs no explanation: groth is slow, productitity is ing fast, therefore employment growing only slowly. Clearly, the best answer would be for the British economy to grow faster. But that does not quite answer the question as to why so many of the small bonus of extra jobs are not being filled from the dole queue.

The first answer appears to be that many of the new jobs are coming in the service industries; and that many of them are for part-time work. The second, related answer is that many of them went to women; it is estimated that female employment rose 160,000 last year, while male employment fell 120,000. (There was some partial compensation for this trend in the fact that self-employment among men increased by 80,000, only 20,000 among women.

Proportionately fewer unemployed women feature in the unemployment

proportion has been increasing steadily through the decade, as more women became eligible for social security benefits. Therefore a rise in what are traditionally "women's jobs" has gone in large proportion to those who did not figure in the official unemployment figures.

But that still does not quite give all the answers. Why did those on the dole not apply for, or get, these new jobs? Part of the answer here relates to the structure of social security, and of this the Govern-ment should take note. And part of it relates to the level of real wages - of which the government is always telling everyone else to take note in turn.

On the whole, part-time work is less ell-paid than full-time, which is one of the reasons why it has traditionally been left to women. Since the Chancellor is fond of explaining that lower real wages are the key to higher employment, he presumably does not disapprove of employers attempting to cut costs. But if that is so, he should do more to ensure that those squatting in Britain's mordinately long dole queue get their fair share of such limited employment opportunities

A comforting argument is that it does not matter if most of the jobs are going to those off the register, because they are often the wives of those on the dole. Unfortunately, survey evidence suggests this is not true. Married men who are unemployed are statistically the mot likely to have wives who are not working (and this is also partly a consequence of the way social security works). Moreover, a disproportionately small number of the recorded unemployed are married any-

Most of the discussion of "voluntary" unemployument concentrates on what are called "replacement ratios" - the proportion of normal take-home pay someone out of work can expect to receive in benefit. A good deal of statistical work has been done on replacement ratios, although were are still a long way from understanding how they influence people's behaviour, and what levels are critical in the decision to take a job. But the figures suggest such ratios are really high only for a very small proportion of the unemployed. This is because benefits are naturally highest for families, and only 15 per cent of the unemployed have children.

What is more, recent calculations by the Institute of Fiscal Studies suggest that replacement ratios have been falling, not only since the Government made changes to the benefits system in the early 1980s, but over a much longer time scale. The IFS calculations also suggest that only about 2 per cent of heads of families have ever faced long-term "replacement ratios" of over 90 per cent.

But all these calculations relate to full-time earnings. The social security system has always been singularly ill-suited to support those who can find part-time work and not a full-time job. It is not easy to put this right without creating other distortions and disincentives in the system. But if this is where the jobs are coming, the system must be adjusted to help the registered jobless benefit from

> Sarah Hogg Economics Editor

Opec may demand greater interest rate stability

interest rates in return for on the Opec agenda. Only iran the Gulf. continued oil price stability will is expected to suggest a price be one of the main issues raised increase. The Iranians have, at tomorrow's ministerial meeting of the Organization of feel the present Opec quota

Opec's economists have prepared a report which falls short of saying that oil prices should be related to US interest rates, but which suggest that Opec considers the present quota should call on the world calling "appropriate" and that banking community to bring change, if any, should only down interest rates for loans to the less developed countries.

Veneznela and Ecuador amng Opec members are being hadly affected by rising interest rates on foreign debts and will call for a reform of the international Broader economic issues

however, already said that they Petroleum Exporting Countries system of production agreed a year ago in London should

remain unchanged. Their oil minister, Mr Mohammad Gharazi, said before leaving for Vienna, that he concern price.

He said that the Iranian economy could now operate without oil revenues, but confirmed suggestions by BP that Iran is prepared to compensate oil companies buy-ing Iranian cargoes for the increased insurance fees re-

Iraqi oil minister, said in Baghdad yesterday that his country would press for a higher individual quota if Opec as a whole raised its output ceiling of 17.5 million barrels a day

But Opec production was

18.2mbpd last month, and according to the International Energy Agency, the body set up by industrial oil consumers to coordinate policy and monitor the market, Opec output for the

second quarter ran at 19mbpd. Nigeria, the most heavily-populated Opec member, and the United Arab Emirates both want bigger quotas. Mr Mana Said Otabia, the UAF pet-roleum minister, would like the

for three years no one will be allowed to exercise more than 15 per cent of the votes in MGN if it is floated on the

This could severely depress the price of MGN shares. It

would, as the clause clearly

intends, rule out a takeover of

MGN for those three years, removing some powerful poten-

Reed has so far rejected Mr

But Sir Alex Jarratt, Reed's

chairman, is also conscious that

he must not be seen to be

neglecting the interests of his

own shareholders. If it can be

shown that Mr Maxwell really is

offering more for MGN than a

flotation would produce, then

Sir Alex must come up with

strong reasons for continuing to

No one was available at Reed

tial buyers of the shares.

Maxwell's approach.

reject Mr Maxwell.

stock market.

Demands for stable world such as this will figure largely quired for tankers now entering conference to examine the differentials between the marker Mr Qassem Ahmed Tagi the price of \$29 a barrel for Saudi Arabian light crude and other

> Plans for linking oil prices to inflation in industrial oil importers have been aired before. They have broken down because of technical difficulties and the reluctance of some Opec members to constrain

Suggestions that oil prices be linked in some way to interest rates ignore the fact that Opec members such as Saudi Arabia and the Gulf producers, which have large cash balances denominated in dollars have benefited from both the high interest rates and the appreciation of the dollar.

USM debut

for video

leasing firm

By Derek Pain

The three and a half-year-old

Unlisted Securities Market faces

a strong test this week with the

flotation of a video cassette-hire

company called Entertainment Production Services. It has

made losses in two of the past

four years, underlining the uncertain nature of the video

Unusually for a USM flo-

tation, where carefully nego-

tiated placings are customary,

ESP is arriving via a straight forward offer-for-sale of 2.1

million shares at 58p each from

the broker Statham Duff Stoop.

And Mr David Cavalier, aged

46, is one USM chairman who

is not cashing in any of his

All the cash raised is being

put into the company and Mr Cavalier, who holds 70 per cent

of the capital, is not selling a

STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week FT-SE 100 index: 1042.3 up 0.9

ozr.26 down 73.79 Amsterdem: 157.8 up 1.0 Frankfurt: Commerzbank Inde:

979.8 down 33.0

Engineering Group, May and Hassell, A. Monk & Co. TOMORROW — Interim: Bett Brothers.

Stylus, Fleming Overseas Invest-ment Trust, Fuller, Smith & Turner, Midland Industrials, Marling Indus-tries, Mebon, Murray Northern Investment Trust, Murray Tech-nology Investments, Stroud Rilley Drummond, Time Products, R. Kelvin Watson, Wintrust. WEDNESDAY - Interims: General

WEDNESDAY - Interims: General Consolidated Investment Trust, Goring, Kerr, Southern Business Leasing, Tace.
Finals: Brengreen Holdings, Rotaprint, H. P. Bulmer Holdings, Daejan Holdings, Helical Bar, Leopold Joseph Holdings, Moorgate Investment Trust, William Bancan and Son Tay Abrachine.

EPS has now turned to video Ransom and Son, Tex Abrasives.

Finals: Bromsgrove Casting and Machining, Crown House, Greycoat City Offices, Philip Harris Holdings, Hicking Pentecost, Jones Stroud Holdings, Magnet and Southerns, Mitchell Somers, Ratners (Jewellers).

FRIDAY - Interim:

Delay urged in Esal case

Bankers attempting a \$45m (£33.8m) rescue of Esal (Commodities) are expected to request a further adjournment when they appear before the High Court today. The bankers, who failed to

gain sufficient support to carry out an informal rescue, have applied for the court's sanction of a separate plan under the Companies Act. A court plan needs the support of only 75 per cent of each class of credito The informal plan required the backing of those owed 90 per cent of the estimated total \$212m (£162m) debt.

The seven bankers have already applied for one adjournment. The second is likely to be opposed by certain creditors.

FT Index: 819.3 up 1.4 FT Gilts: 77.79 down 0.64 FT All Share: 490.39 up 2.65 Bargains: N/A Datastream USM Leaders New York: Dow Jones Industrial Average: 1122.57 down 9.83 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 10,461.91 up 83.94 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 827.28 down 73.79

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interims: Bio-Isolatea (Holdings), Delmar Group, Denman Electrical Supplies, Securiguard Group, Webber Electro Components.
Finals: Batleys of Yorkshire, Cardo
May and

Finals: Birmingham Mint, Diamond

THURSDAY - Interims: Anglo-American Securities Corporation Associated Newspapers, Birmid Qualcast, Daily Mail and General Group, H. Kershaw and Sons, Rank Organisation, Rank Precision Industries (Holdings), Tribune Investment Trust, Yeoman Invest-

ment Trust.

Finals: Lennons Group, Norbain

Maxwell sets Mirror deadline

Mr Robert Maxwell last night set a deadline of 5pm on Tuesday for his £80m offer for Mirror Group Newspapers to be accepted. A spokesman for Mr Maxwell, chairman of Pergamon Press, said the offer is now wholly unconditional".

Mr Maxwell said: "I cannot

have made it easier for Reed to accept our offer. The conditions in our offer of July 3 are withdrawn. £80m in cash is immediately available to them if they wish and I will take on the problems of the Mirror Group and expect to realize its

The board of Reed International, the paper, publishing and building materials group, is due to meet today amid a growing furore over its plans to dispose of Mirror Group News-papers, its national newspaper

Grindlays

and broker

set to link

By Ian Griffiths

Negotiations between Grind-

lays, the international bank, and

Capel-Cure Myers, the brokers,

to arrange their link-up are now

nearing completion and an

announcement of the formal

agreement of terms is expected

Technical and legal details of

the deal have proved to be

complex and have prevented

any earlier conclusion of the

arrangements which will see

stake in the broking house, the

maximum permitted under

Talks have be going on for several months, but they were delayed by the £182m takeover bid for Grindlays from the Australia and New Zealand

Banking Group which was accepted last month. ANZ has already announced that it is to

take a 50 per cent stake in an Australian broking firm.

Capel-Cure Myers recognized that it would need additional funds to help finance the development and expansion of

its business over a year ago. Several possible ways of raising

the finance were considered before it was decided to opt for

selling a stake to an outside

The durable solution to the

problem would be for com-

the form of borrowing from banks. In the 1950s and 1960s,

panies to raise less finance in

financial institution.

later this week.



Sir Alex: Concern for shareholders' interests.

subsidiary controlling the Daily and Sunday Mirror, Sunday People, Sporting Life and the Scottish Daily Record and Sunday Mail.

Some of Reed's institutional shareholders are angered by No one was available at weekend press suggestions that yesterday for comment

Rebel brokers seek vote on all SE reforms

medium-sized Exchange reforms to be put to a general vote of members before

Stock Exchange Council elections, are now working on the details of a campaign.

They feel that although 70 with some form of dual capacity, the 4,000-strong membership is not.

electronic dealing syste

video leasing, from losing £33,000 in 1981 and £275,000 in 1982. As the leasing programme got underway EPS was in the black to the extent of £42,000 in 1983. In the year to end April this year there was a £254,000 profit

Cavalier is forecasting £475,000, a figure which is clearly comfortably within reach if present trends continue. i, EPS shares are selling at 15.9 times prospective carnings, allowing for a 45 per

and for the present year Mr

"AN ACCELERATING PROGRAMME OF EXPANSION AND ACQUISITION"

Pre-tax profits (excluding property profits) up 28% this year -more than double two years ago

Pre-tax profits (including property profits) up 12% this year -up 56% over two years

> 11 strategic moves since March last year Final dividend to be increased by 15%

PRELIMINARY RESULTS 1983/84

The Group profit before tax (excluding property profits) increased by 28% from £12.6m. to £15.9m. Including property profits of £240,000 (82/83; £1.983m.) the total profit before tax rose 12% from £14.6m. to £16.1m.

The interpretation of results in previous years has tended to be confused by property profits. Following the disposal of Key Markets, the position is much simplified. The exclusion of these one-off contributions gives a clear indication of the progress made by the Group last During the last eighteen months your Board has

implemented a number of strategic moves designed to increase profits and is engaged in an accelerating programme of expansion and acquisition. This has changed the shape of the Group's business and the way it is managed. It is encouraging to record that the Group's pre-tax profit (excluding one-off property profits) has more than doubled from £6.9m. two years ago on turnover which is down a third to £471m. In that period the Group's pre-tax profit (including property) is up 56% from £10.3m. to £16.1m.

There are three main elements to the approach which the disposal of businesses which do not perform

or are not compatible with our core of food manufacturing and distribution

- the acquisition of companies in fields complementary to our core activities

the development of a strong management team.

The Board has recommended a final dividend of 6.7p net per ordinary share, an increase of 15% and an equivalent increase in the total dividend for the year.

German Hanklins Geoffrey Hankins

5th July 1984

Chairman and Chief Executive.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS		
52 weeks ended 28th April 1984	1983/84 £000	1982/83 £000
Profit before tax (excluding property profits)	15,898	12,620
Property profits	240	1,983
Profit before tax	16,138	14,603
Earnings per ordinary share	16.84p	16.01p

The Annual Report 1984 will be published late August.

For a copy please return this coupon to the Secretary, Fitch Lovell PLC, I West Smithfield, London ECIA 9LA.

THE GILT-EDGED MARKET Reducing the Bank's bill mountain

The highly unusual statement looks more reasonable but, as by the authorities nearly two regards bank leading the data weeks ago, to the effect that might well be misleadingly there was "no need on monet- optimistic. ary policy grounds for any in April and May, the gitterest increase in the level of edged market became nervous domestic interest rates", can about bank lending, which had only have hardened the expectations among sceptical market almost £1,400m a month operators that rates were set to between mid-October and mid-

rise. That rise has now taken place, with base rates and threemonth money rates both up three-quarters of a point over the last week, and yields on shorter dated gilt-edged stocks their price tends to rise and, therefore, the bill rate falls. rising by up to a quarter of a The authorities were, however, quite correct in their analysis, at least on this occasion Certainly the import-A sufficient fall in bill rates relative to wholesale money rates makes so-called "bill

ant monetary aggregates have not been behaving in a way which would justify higher rates. The narrow target variable, Mo, is well within its arbitraging" profitable. This means that a company can issue target range, while the growth of a commercial bill, paying a announce their new estimates of sterling M3 over the past six relatively low rate of interest, months is below the top of its and then place the proceeds on At first sight, it seems strange new target range. Obviously, the main reason company makes an arbitrage profit, which is small but

for the rise in short term interest rates has been the weakness of sterling. Towards the end of last week it was not merely that the dollar was very financial reliability of the bank strong, but that sterling began receiving the deposit. The generally to weaken against other currencies too. If this arbitraging for the gilt-edged foreign exchange pressure has market is that it inflates now been removed by the rise artificially the bank leading in interest rates, domestic figures, to which the market is in interest rates, domestic considerations will again become decisive.

Among these considerations possible for companies to the most immediate factors are engage in profitable bill arbithe possibility of an early and reasonable settlement of the miners' strike and the monetary rate of profit varied over that data for the banking month to period and was generally small, mid-June. Market forecasts for but it was sufficiently large to be the latter are pessimistic, with significant in January and April, expectations for sterling M3 No one knows the extent to expectations for stering M3 No one knows the extent to ranging from an increase of 0.75 which companies took advanger cent to one of 2 per cent tage of these possibilities but it. The lower end of this range is more than a coincidence that

between mid-October and midApril. This buoyancy of bank
lending, however, occurred at a
time when the Bank of England's holdings of commercial
bills ruse by nearly £3,000m.
When the Bank purchases bills,
when the Bank purchases bills,
when the Bank purchases bills,

virtually riskiess.

The only hazard concerns the

sometimes very sensitive.
On our calculations it was

trage transactions from October 1983 to April of this year. The

over the period from October 1983 to April 1984 bank lending growth of the money supply.

The durable solution to the more than over the previous six months. Further, profitable bill arbitrage possibilities tailed off afer April and have subsequently disappeared. It is highly relevant that bank lending in May was sharply lower than in March and April

sizable arbitrage positions have been unwound, temporarily Gordon Pepper

deflating the lending figures. (A technical qualification that might complicate tomorrow's figures is the fact that the authorities are scheduled to deposit with a bank, receiving a for the Bank to hold these higher rate of interest. The commercial hills. In order to

commercial bills. In order to raise the finance necessary to buy them, the Bank issues giltedged stock, and the yield paid on these issues is normally greater than the return on the commercial hills. The Bank's net loss on the transactions in 1983-84 was very probably in much greater than British excess of £100m. The loss is, of Telecom which is expected to

The reason why the Bank has cquired such a large holding of bills is complicated. In order to make loans, banks have to raise finance, which they normally do by bidding for short-term deposits. The difficulty occurs. when the necessary amount of

The short-term palliative which the authorities have adopted since 1980 - is for the Bank to transfer onto its own books whatever amount of bank

companies raised substantial finance by making fixed interest issues on the Stock Exchange. When the Bank issues a giltedged stock and purchases commercial bills, gilt-edged yields tend to rise and commercial bill rates tend to fall. The rise in the yield on gilt-edged stock increases the rate of interest at which a company is able to issue a corporate bond. The fall in the commercial bill rate exerts downward pressure on money market rates in general and on the base rates of banks in particular.

The process, therefore, discourages the issuing of corporate bonds and encourages the demand for bank loans. The purchase of commercial bills by the Bank is, therefore, a classic example of action taken with the best of intentions in the short run which has a perverse effect in the medium term.

The Bank of England's holdings of commercial bills are a superb. candidate for privatization. A sale could raise almost £10 billion. This would be course, ultimately borne by tax raise some £4 billion, easily the largest privatization so far. The sale of the Bank's bill mountain would be more than enough to finance the whole of this year's

> If only these holdings could be sold, the Bank would not bave to issue any gilt-edged stock for quite a while. To put it mildly, this would be of great importance for gilt-edged in-Gordon Penner is joint senior

partner of W Greenwell & Co,

A group of small and The rebels are confident of stockbroking being granted a meeting with firms is to press for all Stock Mr Norman Tebbit, the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry. A spokesman for the group said they wanted to

they are forwarded to the The rebel brokers, fresh from

at the present speed.

per cent of member firms might keeping the single capacity be in favour of abolishing the system in second line stocks,

The rebel brokers, fresh from having something "botched" if their triumphs in last month's the reforms continued to move The group is looking at which may provide a method of

Mr Cavalier's marketing nimble footedness has not prevented EPS, which now gets 70 per cent of its turnover from

impress on him the dangers of

international equities to be dealt on a dual capacity basis by

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

Capitalization and week's change

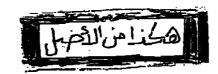
THE TIMES

Poliolio

TODAY'S DIVIDEND PRIZE
£2,000

From your Portfolio card check your eight stare price movements. Add them up to give you your over- all total. Check this against the daily dividend figure	Capi	itanzation ai	iu week's ci	lange	£2,000
published on this page. If it matches you have won outright or a share of the total daily prize money stated. If you are a winner	A	CCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began July 2. Dealings & Forward bargains are	ind, July 13. § Contango Day, July 16. Settlement D permitted on two previous days.	kay, July 23.	Claims required for +44 points
follow the claim procedure on the back of your sard.		. <u></u>	number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)		Claimants should ring 0254-53272
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Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £20,000 in Saturday's Newspaper. MON THE MED THU FFB SAT Total	44.5m	101 2m Atropol 2 Smithers 445 -5 17.0 38 8.8 4.572.5m Areafton Express 221 - 42 123 80 30.3 2.2 1 107 2m 2 125 80 30.3 2.2 1 107 2m 2 125 80 4.8 1 107 2m 2 125 80 30.3 2.2 1 107 2m 2 125 2m 2 107 2m 2 125 2m 2	125 am Following & Herrary 125 b - 7 2 3.1 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 15.3 Following & Herrary 125 b - 2 2.4 4.5 7.8 15.1 15.5 Following & Herrary 125 b - 2 2.4 4.5 7.8 15.1 15.5 Following & Herrary 125 b - 2 2.4 4.5 7.8 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15.5 15	150 Sm Heeft CE 451 +451 17.0 3.5 13.1 150 Sm Heeft CE 451 +451 17.0 3.5 13.1 150 Sm Heeft CE 451 +451 17.0 3.5 13.1 150 Sm Heeft CE 451 +451 17.0 3.5 13.1 150 Sm Heeft CE 451 17.1 17.5 18.1 150 Sm Heeft CE 451 17.1 17.5 18.1 18.1 18.1 18.1 18.1 18.1 18.1 18	149 0m Burd Carton Comm 10 4-19 40 10 10 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 4-19 40 10 10 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 4-19 40 10 10 10 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 40 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 10 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 10 11 18 m Carton Comm 10 18
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yal Bank Intland



Room for growth in building

Despite two consecutive rears of increased construction output in Britain and a probable further rise this year - Savory Milln forecasts a 5 per cent ncrease - the building industry s not providing the impetus to conomic recovery it has done in the past nor is it likely to in the future. Restraints on public sector capital expenditure. logether with the impact of the recession on attitudes to new building within the private sector, are the main factors behind a less volatile building

Thus, the Government's objective of a property-owning democracy is inimical to the public provision of housing for purposes other than meeting special needs, while the strict enforcement of cash limits is likely to lead to cutbacks or even a temporary freeze in new public sector non-housing pro-

omic recovery is reflected in the 30 per cent rise in industrial in the first four months of 1984 forecasts, in its July Building

Savory Milln expects 1983 to have been the peak year for housing starts and thus output should peak in 1984. Although mortgage finance is readily available and potential house-buyers' confidence in their future prosperity is growing, the threat of higher interest rates together with the increasing price of land (an important cost element in "starter homes" in particular) is likely to lead to a fall in housing starts of about 4 per cent this year (Savory Milln forecast: 160,000).

Notwithstanding the imposition of value added tax on alter-

Robert Erith and Andrew Bell

	CONST	RUCTION	OUTPUT		
	(2m st	1980 consta	int prices)	Estate	
Housing-		1983	1984	1985	1986
Public % change		1,009 +7	950	825 -13	750
Private % change		3,238 +20	3,500 +8	3,425 -2	3,350
Total % change		4,247 +17	4,450 +5	4,250 -4	4,100
Country Carrens Little	Character and			,,	<u>-</u> -

disposable income will facilitate

the potential housebuyer's abi-

lity to afford his own home and

various surveys have shown

that an overwhelming majority

of under 30s wish to own their

own property. Thus, despite the

tions from 1986 onwards, the

housebuilding industry's work-load should remain relatively

buoyant over the next decade.

The growth in construction

work in the past two years has

not been sufficient to reverse the long-term decline in output.

nature and have, by and large, adapted to this trend. For

building materials companies

the process has been harder. Productive capacity has been

rationalized and modernized,

The resulting increases in

efficiency have enabled com-panies to better withstand the

pressures on pricing structures

engendered by weak demand

for their products. In several

competition, real or theoretical,

has acted as a sour to large-scale

capital expenditure.

fall in new household forma-

June 1 which may cause a surge in output in the second and third quarters, as work that beats the deadline is completed, followed by a quiet fourth quarter, the outlook continues to be bright.

What do these changes in the sources of construction work mean for the companies within

Contractors will continue to be affected by a shortage of work narrow margins and the end of favourable claims cycle while the possible imposition of a moratorium on public sector capital expenditure will do nothing to alleviate this situ-Pure" contractors face tough times ahead and as there is no margin for error in current pricing we must expect some nasty shocks in the form of loss provisions, even from experienced construction companies. Many leading groups, such as Wimpey. Costain. Taylor Woodrow and Laing have diversified geographically and into related activities such as

property and housebuilding independence on mainstream contracting. The profit growth of such companies will generally be better than that of their smailer brethren.

While recession and spending constraints have adversely af interest rate interest rate The peak in housing output fected new building the attrac- combination of factors which tions of repair, maintenance will not favour housebuilders. and improvement work have However, takeover activity is been highlighted and this sector stimulated by such conditions remains one of the most and we would not rule out buoyant within the industry. further concentration in the SCCIOT.

In the longer term, the ations and extension work from continuing rise in personal cement producers, BCI Rus and RTZ. The possibility large-scale imports has be mainly responsible for absence of a price rise sir March 1982 and, follow extensive capital expenditu they have greatly improve their efficiency. With a low-co base, the companies' worldwi operations should enable the to buck the downturn in the particular cycle, and we belie the long period of underperfe mance of their shares is no

At the same time as cos have been reduced, produ ranges have generally be extended, giving more fle bility in pricing policy. particular importance to price structure in many areas of the building materials sector

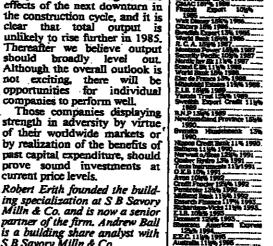
changes highlighted should enable most materials companies to mitigate the effects of the next downturn in the construction cycle, and it is clear that total output is unlikely to rise further in 1985. Thereafter we believe output should broadly level out. Although the overall outlook is not exciting, there will be opportunities for individual companies to perform well.

Those companies displaying strength in adversity by virtue.

past capital expenditure, should prove sound investments at current price levels. Robert Erith founded the building specialization at S B Savory Milln & Co. and is now a senior partner of the firm. Andrew Ball is a building share analyst with

S B Savory Milln & Co.

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The rate of interest on sums lodged for a minimum period of 7 days or subject to 7 days' notice on withdrawal will be 61/2%, per annum, also with effect from 9th July 1984.

Long-winded chat for old rivals in lanes of Edgbaston

Birmingham's contribution to agreement to make it a training run resulted in an hour-long chat which seemed to have all the ingredients of an inner city riot yesterday. There are found in the control of the control o un inner city riot yesterday. There were thousands of people on the streets, being held back by a high police presence, residents throwing missiles at passing vehicles, which were racing down one-way spects in the wrong direction, in leafy Edgbaston, of all places, and people

But, the missiles were only wet sponges, and the people running it through the City streets were in the Pearl Assurance half marathon competitors, Grete Waitz and Ingrid Kristiansen were doing for road trunning in the Midlands what Coe and Overt have done for track running in Oslo. That is, drawing the crowds. The Norwegians, however, were not being drawn into an "eyeballs-out" race, just four weeks from when one of them will probably win the first Olympic womens marathon. And especially not on a hilly course, with the midday sun raising temperatures into the high eighties.

With the women's race starting seven minutes in front of the men, Sarah Rowell, of Dartford, one of Britain's Olympic trio, led the Norwegians for the first five miles, until she was dropped passing the Ceutral Mosque. Mrs Kristiansen and Mrs Waitz, were originally annoyed to find they had agreed through different channels to race each other here, but their personal But, the missiles were only wet

by two minutes. If they had made it a real race

Allister Hutton, who won the men's race, would certainly not have past Alister Hutton, who won the men's race, would certainly not have past them so early, in front of Pebble Mill at 8½ miles. Hutton finished a minute ahead of Bernie Ford in one hour. Smin 17 see and the Norwegian women came in together, in one hour 16min 5sec. A few miles away in Coventry. David Moorcroft was ruminating on the good news and bad news of the last two days. The good news was that Moorcroft came successfully through his first race of the season, a 3.000 metres victory in 7min 48.88sec at Gatesbead, to justify his pre-selection for the Clympic 5,000 metres. The bad news is that Said Aouita, the Moroccam who ran the world's fastest 5,000 metres of the year, 13min 4.78sec a month ago, is probably now going to run that distance in Los Angeles.

Aouita has now done the season's fastest also for 1,500 metres, 3min 31,54sec at Hengelo, in the Netherlands on Friday evening. He was paced through Imin 53sec for 800 metres by the Dutchman, Rob

was paced through Imin 53sec for 800 metres by the Dutchman, Rob Druppers, and Aouita went on to win by over 50 metres. Aouita will run 5,000 metres tomorrow evening in Lausanne, his last race before the Observier.





Crowd pullers: Waitz and Kristiansen

BOXING

Cowdell may retreat to go forward

By Srikumar Sen, Boxing Correspondent

The new forward-going. Pat limited. Not only did he not use his Cowdell, who won the European junior lightweight title by outpointing Jean-Marc Renard, of Belgium, on Saturday, may revert to his old, more effective, counter-punching style if he boxes Rocky Lockridge, the World Boxing Association champion in Birmingham in

September.
Though it was a remarkable Though it was a remarkable achievement to win the title against the tenacious little Belgian in his second bout after giving up the game 17 months ago to do the rounds of his travelling butcher's shop, and even though Cowdell proved that he could go 12 bruising rounds in heat enough to melt Kit-Kat: and not ran our of nuff he was

rounds in beat enough to melt Kit-Kat: and not run out of puff, he was not bappy with his performance.
"I can box much better than that" he said afterwards, and the markings of the three judges on which Cowdell shared as many as six to eight rounds and conceded one to two, reflected the Warley boxer's assessment of his night's work at the Aston Villa Leisure Centre.

"I was unable to get him to do what I wanted him to do. I fought his fight and was unable to draw him on to my jab. I need more ring action, not just gym boxing" he

said.

Since September is only two months away Cowdell is unlikely to get any practice before meeting Lockridge, and it might be just as well if he did not preservers with his new agressive style which not only got him a belabouring in the third, sixth and seventh rounds but also tipped him into the arms of the Beigian so that there were many moments when the two were noments when the two were angoing round the ring with both

tangoing round the ring with both heads waving dangerously close. No wonder in the tenth round when the Belgian's left eyebrow was cut he blamed Cowdell for butting.

Having seen the fast hands of Barry McGuigan going to work in a positive manner on the ribs and head of Paul DeVorce in Belfast last week. Cowdell ahogether looked

FOOTBALL

United chairman says Atkinson is sure of job

Ron Atkinson has been told by his chairman that his job as manager of Manchester United is safe. Atkinson was approached by

Aston Villa about the vacant manager's job at Villa Park, and was tempted to take it. He feared hos position at Old Trafford was threatened by the publicity sur-rounding the break-up of his

United's chairman, Martin Edwards, said: "I assured him that my fellow directors and I wanted him to stay". Atkinson said: "I will be very happy to stay".

Celtic ha

● Celtic have successfully appealed against a fine of 6,000 Swiss francs imposed by UEFA after crowd trouble at their UEFA Cup tie at Nottingham Forest last

Chalana signs for Bordeaux

Bordeaux (Reuter) - The Portu-guese midfield player Fernando Chalana has signed a three-year contract with the French football champions Bordeaux. Chalana, aged 25, whose fierce

shooting was a highlight of the European Championships last month, will have the option of renewing the contract for a further

two years.

• Italy's team manager, Enzo Bearzot, yesterday named three members of the 1982 World Cup squad in the 17-man squad for the Olympic football tournament. Daniele Massaro, Pietro Viersho-wod and Franchino Baresi travelled to Spain but did not play in Italy's World Cup winning side.

longer reach to advantage but going forward he seemed unable to land really solidly and was caught too often for comfort by the overhand right of the Belgian.

Many of Cowdell's best blows seemed to be afterthoughts which

found their way home in scuffles. When Cowdell is on his back foot not only is his head out of range but few can get past his jab. But on his front foot he seemed all too open. Lockridge is a superb boxer he finds Cowdell leaning forward champion could send the British boxer's timing into a time-warp.

DOXET'S TIMING TIMO & LIME-WATP.

RESULTS: Light heavyweight (six rounds):
Sturet Robinson (Birmingham) by Wriston
Burnets (Cardin), ptp. Welterweight (eight
rounds): Martin Moldough (Coventry) bt John
McGhynn (Swareses), ref stpd. 6th. Light
wellerweight (eight rounds): Tony Wiles
(Liverpool) by Wriston Spencer (Weltworth), ref
stpd., 6th. Light middleweight (eight rounds):
John Ridgeman (Bornharmwood) by Peter
Foster (Birmingham), no, 4th. Welterweight
(sky rounds): Citif Mack (Liverpool) by Artinur
Robinson (Birmingham), ref stpd. 5th. Justice
lightweight (12 rounds): Pat Cowdel (Warley)
by Joan-Marc Remard (5el), pts.

Las Vegas (AP) The world champions Tyrell Biggs, heavy-weight, and Pernell Whitaker, lightweight were chosen for the United States Olympic team after United States Olympic team after narrow victories in two trials here. Two other world champions, Ricky Womack, light-heavy, and Floyd Favors, bantam, were beaten and will miss the Games at Los Angeles. Womack lost a 4-1 decision to Evander Holyfield and Favors was stopped in the third round by Robert Shannon. Team Light-hweight P Gonzales: Ry: S McCrory, Bartane R Shannon, Feather M Taytor; Light-P Whitaker, Light-weiter: J Page, Weiter: M Breitend, Light-middle; F Tate; Middle V HR. Light-heavy; E Holyfield; Heavy: H Tilman; Super-heavy: I Sigge.

 Gianfranco Rosi, of Italy, made the most of his five-year age advantage over the experienced Spaniard Perico Fernandez and casily won the vacant European welterweight title on points over 12 rounds in Perugia on Saturday.

CANOEING Jackson brings

home day's surprise finish By Richard Burnell

The British Canoe Union's national championship had most of Britain's Olympic team on view at Holme Pierrepont this weekend, but not at risk since niminations for Los Angeles had already been made. This is reckoned to be the strongest British canoe team yet, with medal

hopes in most classes. There was one surprise when Stephen Jackson, the reigning world champion in K2 at 10,000 metres, came home first in the K1 1,000 metres, ahead of Grayson Bourne only to be disqualified because his kayak proved to be half a pound too

light at the weigh-Bourne also challenged strongly in the KI 500 metres, but David Upson held on to win by just over half a second. Closest run of the Canadian canoe classes was the CI 500 metres in which Broadbent just

500 metres in which Broadbent just about had the edge on Williams.

MENE KI. 500m: D Upson (Royal CC).

1mh.50.7sec. KI.1000m: G Bourna (Royal CC).

250.7s. KI.1000m: Smith/Bourne (Olympic variety squad).

241.68. K4.500m: Bourna/Smith/Cartham/Rackorald (Olympic variety Squad).

252.27 Cf. 500m: A Broadbard (Parthury CC).

260.68. Cf. 1000m: A Train (Pachury CC).

456.83. WOMEN: Cf. 500m: Lawler/Witten (Fladbury CC).

456.83. WOMEN: Cf. 500m: Lawler/Smithers/Permit-Watson (Olympic training squad).

428.65. K4.500m: Lawler/Smithers/Permit-Watson (Olympic training squad).

157.77.

Milla moves

Saint Etienne (AFP) - Roger Milla the 32-year-old Cameroon World Cup forward, has joined St Etienne, just relegated to the French second division, on a two year contract. Milla, previously with the Corsican club, Bastia, is in Cameroon's Olympic squad

grammes this year.
Within the private sector, the increasing evidence of econorders (at 1980 constant prices) compared with the same period a year carlier. Savory Milh Bulletin, an 8 per cent rise in output for the year as a whole.

There also appears to be a modest recovery in confidence in the property market.

The Royal Bank of Scotland **Base Rate**

The Royal Bank of

Standard

9th July 1984 its Base Rate

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Lloyds Bank

fidland Bank

Citibank NA ...

Deposit Rate (basic) 6 1/2 % (Previously 5 74%)

Wardley London Limited

When McEnroe made time and Connors stand still

By Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent John MacEnroe took only an straining effort, the usual hour and 20 minutes to crush retching noises. But he was like Jimmy Connors by the embar-Jimmy Connors by the embarrassing margin of 6-1, 6-1, 6-2 in the men's singles final at Wimbledon yesterday. This was

the most one sided final since 1938 when Donald Budge best Bunny Austin 6-1, 6-0, 6-3. Coincidentally, 1938 was the last year in which an American retained the men's title at Wimbledon. What a difference a decade

makes. In 1974 Connors beat the once-great Ken Rosewall by 6-1, 6-1, 6-4, in the Wimbledon final. Connors now knows how Rosewall must have felt. Yesterday Connors scored only 42 points. But his sense of humour survived the wreckage. With a double meaning that referred to both McEnroe and the temperaure (more than 100 degrees) Connors told us later: "There was a lot of heat out there".

McEnroe's serving had impressed him. "He served as well as he ever has and didn't give me a chance to jump on my return. I've been seeing the ball as big as a basket ball. But today I couldn't find it." McEnroe put almost 75 per cent of his first services into court, which is the kind of serving most players dream about. He had little need to demonstrate that his second service is probably the best since John Newcombe's.

I got into a good groove and mixed it up a lot" McEnroe said later. "I had a whole variety of serves going - and that made it difficult for him." McEnroe appreciated, too, that he had been touched by magic. "I'm just thankful that I played one of the greatest matches I've ever

Let us note, in passing, that throughout the tournament McEnroe's court conduct was almost exemplary - of a standard, that is, which we expect from most players but enough to see what is happen-not from him. This made ing. There are those who spend nonsense of the popular argument that he cannot play his best tennis unless he makes a fuss. He can. He did. Indeed, he has never played better.

McEnroe lost 11 points in 11 service games. That says a lot, because nobody returns service better than Connors. For the rest, Connors was granted little pace to feed off and little indication where the bail was

It is an odd situation in one of the

Martina Navratilova find it easier to

fact that each was the richer over the

weekend by some six figures or so may reduce any inclination for self-analysis of their public image.

let my tennis do the talking", and that it would be better in the long

run to keep it that way. But he added: "If's not something I can

Whether his relative reticence with unprices and linesmen this Wimbledon, in spite of his firm opinion that officiating standards had not improved, was because of

McEnroe's conduct, it must be

John McEnroe and

struggling, but sinking.
McEnroe is deceptive, difficult to "read", because he can
take the ball early or late and defily commands a variety of spin and pace. His anticipations and reactions are so fast that he seems to make time stand still. On yesterday's evidence he is also a mind reader (the mind being Connors's) nd can be in two places at once.

An example of the latter quality occured when MacEn-roe fell when advancing to the net. Connors carefully popped the ball into the open court. Just a formality. But McEnroe was waiting - a perfect fascimile of the McEnroe who was lying on the ground yards away - and hit a winner down the line.

The only point to be made concerns McEnroe's uncanny rapport with the line. His touch was soon assured, his placing of the ball so precise, that at times one had the illusion that the lines were moving in order to accommodate him. Yesterday, McEnroe was an illusionist rather than a tennis player.

Wendy Turnbull and John Lloyd wrapped up the tournament by winning the mixed doubles. That made the 1984 championships unique. For the first time the defending champions and top seed had won all five events. The total attendance figure of 391,673 was another record. Wimbledon, mind you, can have a record attendance any time they like simply by letting more people

Thousands of customers do not see much tennis. There are those who wine and dine or go to meetings about this and that. There are those who wander round the congested courts hoping that they can get close ing. There are those who spend afternoons as troglodites queuing patiently amid litter and echoes in concrete tunnels reminiscent of the days when London underground stations were used as air raid shelters. There are those who gather on the promenade outside the All England Club hoping to see players getting in and out of

going. He made the usual £120,000, Miss Navratilova a was in the old days to allow half

Two overwhelming champions short of universal acclaim

An uneasy peace at Wimbledon



Walking on air: McEnroe on his way to victory (Photograph: Ian Stewart). total of £108,400. It has been a nature's allocation of daylight to Baddeley, who was aged 19 years

memorable Wimbledon go by before starting play.)
Memorable for all kinds of True, one spectator reasons, not least the advance of players like Steffi Graff, Carina Karisson, Manuela Maleeva, Kathy Jordan, Pat Cash, Paul Annacone, Scott Davis and Boris Becker. We had a qualifier layers getting in and out of in the last eight of both singles ars. championships. Again the 12.30 McEnroe won a total of start was a success (how daft it

True, one spectator later made the biting comment: "It's been boring. Nobody I like has won anything." But that was before the mixed doubles final.

the title in 1891. the fine in 1891.

His Anstralian Davis Cup captain, Neal Praser, says: "Pat will not be at his peak for at least another two or three years and if he improves his temperament he could be the next Australian Wimbledon De Pat Cash, aged just 19, need not despair now that he has failed to become the youngest men's singles champion at Wimbledon. Had Cash gone all the way he would have been beaten the record of Wilfred blow up can only harm his game."

Miss Navratilova near perfection

The three finals played on Saturday raised modest landmarks on the broad sweep of the game's history. Martina Navratilova became the eighth player to win the women's singles championship five times or more and the seventh to be

Miss Navratilova and Pam Shriver won the women's doubles for the fourth consecutive year. The only other team to do that were Suzanne Lenglen and Elizabeth Ryan, who strung together five championships from 1919 to 1923. John McEnroe and Peter Fleming won the men's doubles for the fourth time, a feat matched or surpassed by only four other teams.

champion in three consecutive

There can be no doubt that at Wimbledon this year we have been in the presence of greatness. Moreover, the centenary of the first women's singles championship could hardly have had a more glorious climax than Miss Navratilova's 7-6, 6-2 win over Chris Lloyd in an hour and 23 minutes. Each has beaten the other 30 times in a private series that began in

Twice in four months, at Madison Square Garden and Wimbledon in turn, these two

Each time, too, Miss Navrati-

Chris Hroad Builet want managing only 12.

The Sarrey total of 262 for seven off 38 overs was too much for Northamptonshire. They were left at lova won because she was the stronger and more naturally Northamptonshire. They were left at 228 for eight and Surrey took their fifth league victory of the summer by 34 runs.

The West Indian Monte Lynch athletic - qualities most evident in her serving, volleying, and This time their customery roles - Miss Navratilova in the

forecourt, Mrs Lloyd on the baseline - were so often reversed that the effect was as startling as the sight of "Kojak" watching them. Had he sniffed out a speeding offence, or perhaps dangerous driving? Mrs Lloyd had her chances.

In the first set she was serving for a 4-0 lead and had a break point for 5-4 whereupon Miss Navratilova served one of the most useful aces of her career. In the second set Mrs Lloyd had six break points but Miss Navratilova won three of four consecutive deuce games and just managed to keep the lid on. Afterwards Mrs Lloyd raised reasonable but provocative

point when suggesting that she could improve but Miss Navratilova could not. This could be taken as a backhanded compliment to the champion: Miss almost as close to perfection as

have played superb tennis at almost as high speed over a prolonged it can go.

Richards fails but W Indians flourish

By Peter Ball LEICESTER: The West Ind six first innings wickets in hand lead Leicestershire by 125.

Leicestershire by 125.
With Marshall and Small both seeing the doctor today after sostaining injuries on Saturday, the West Indians' fast bowling is causing them some concern. There is, however, nothing wrong with their batting. And the large crowd who decided to spend a stiffingly hot Sunday at Grace Road in anticipation of scintilating stroke play, were well rewarded, in spite of a failure by Richards and the non appearance of the injured Greeninge.

in their absence, after a rattling prologue of 105 at almost four runs an over by Haynes and Richardson, the centre stage was claimed by Logic and Gomes with an exhilerating fourth wicket partnership of 290 in four hours twenty minutes.

It can have done little to encourage Gower nor Cook, who dropped Gomes on 23, and may now be considering that his recall to the England squad is something of a mixed blessing. Coming together

the England squad is something of a mixed blessing. Coming together after Clift had taken wickets in three consecutive overs, including a very essual looking Richards, Logic and Gomes plundered the current county leaders' bowling remorselessly to reveal the almost frightening depth of ther team's batting.

Their begining was cautious enough to provoke rumblings of discoutent among the West Indian contingent in the crowd, while English followers wondered hopefully whether Clift had inadvertently discovered the West Indian Achilles heef, Haynes and Richards both succumbing to wide half

Such discussions were Such discussions were soon ended. Logic, who looks a slight figure even besides Gomes, hit the ball ferociously on the offside, drives and wristy cuts, finishing with a typically West Indian flourish.

P Wiley b Marshell.... T J Boon b Walsh V E Briers How b Flichs B Cith b Walsh J Passers

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-19, 2-84, 3-105, 4-155, 5-181, 6-242, 7-246, 8-288, 8-283, 10-283. BOWLING: Marshell 10-3-28-2, Smit 7-25-0, Harper 30.9-73-3, Watah 16.1-4-7 3, Gomes 1-0-1-0, Picharde 16-3-80-2,

L Haynes o Whittacase b Clift. 5 Richardson o Gower b CRR. A Gomes o Whitticase b CRR. V A Richards a Gower b CRt. Total (4 wide).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-105, 2-110, 3-112, 4-

Notifinghamshire strengthened

Notinghamshire strengthened their pake among the leaders of the John Player League with a comfortable six wickets win over Sussex at Trent Bridge.

They restricted the visitors to 156 for nine off 40 overs and reached that seems for the loss of only four

that target for the loss of only four wickets with more than four overs to spare. England and Notts opener

set Surrey on their way with a century. He drove five sixes and 10

fours in 103, scored off 66 balls, to

Miller is

the hero for

Derbyshire

By Peter Marson

DERBY: Derbyskire (4pts) beat Warwickshire by 34 runs.

Notts keep in touch

Chris Broad failed with the bat, 115 not out in Yerkshire's seven

Second successive defeat for leaders

CRICKET

Middlesex by seventy runs.

Middlesex, unheaten leaders of the John Player League a fortnight ago, lost for the second successive Sunday as their batting collapsed on the greenish pitch yesterday. Only Gatting, eighth out for a dogged 41, offered prolonged resistance as they fell well short of their target in a match which marked the last appearance at Lord's of Arthur Jepson after 46 years in the first-class game as player and umpare.

Worcestershire were put in and everyone contributed a few, although no one very many, to a total of 188 for eight, which ultimately proved more than enough in the conditions. They were kept in check by the spinners, Emburey and Edmonds, and by the fast-medium Williams until 78 runs were plundered off the last ten overs.

After a deal of playing and LORD'S: Worcestershire (4pts) beat opening spell Kapil Dev trapped Radley leg-before and butcher pulling the ball into mid-wicker's twentieth over. Tomlins was camele behind off the accurate Inchmon and once Catting had been run out at 91 by Smith's direct hit from cover on the bowler's stumps. Worcestershire were delayed only briefly by the tail.

WORCEST DO THE LEAST TO THE LEAST THE LEAST THE LEAST OF THE LEAST OF

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-57, 3-73, 4-100, 5-109, 6-165, 7-171, 8-188. After a deal of playing and missing by Weston, he and Patel put together a useful opening stand of 48 and them Patel, whose innings was starting to blossom, backed up to far and left himself no chance of beating Tomlins's throw from extra

Kapil Dev struggled to find his touch and Smith lingered for his 22, but Neale, the captain, found an able lieutenant in D'Oliveira. They achieved the biggest partnership of the innings, 56 off only eight overs, before Daniel, bowling fast and straight, accounted for them both in the same over. N A Williams not out
N G Cowans e Kapil Day b Ringworth,
W W Duniel b Kapil Day
Extres (i-b 10, w 2) Total (\$1,3 overs).

TOTAL OF WORKETS: 1-0, 2-13, 3-25, 4-54, 5-96, 6-50, 7-50, 8-51, 2-116, 10-118, 80WLRG: Pridgeon 5-1-14-1; Kapi Des 7.3-0-20-3; Paini 8-0-35-0; Indusers 3-0-24-2; Bingworth 3-0-15-2. Umpirez: A Jepson and R Painer. Slack fell to the first ball of the Middlesex imings, appearing sur-prised by the decision and in a tight

Kent's last-gasp win

MAIDSTONE: Kent (4pts) beat
Lancashire by six runs.

Kent eclipsed Lancashire with
two balls to spare in a frenetic
climax to their John Player League
match westerday. All results Posts.

MR Taylor o Simmons b Jefferies.

MR Beneon b Simmons b Jefferies. NR Taylor o Sinantona b Jefferies
MR Benson b Stemens
MR Benson b Stemens
MR Benson b Stemens
C S Cowdray o Watthroon b Mackinson
M Elison o and b Stemens
G W Johnson o Stemens
C J Taylor b Watthroon
A P C Knot o Simmons

climax to their John Player League match yesterday. All-rounder David Hughes hit the highest league score of his career but narrowly failed to inspire another notable Lancashire victory. Hughes, one of yesterday's heroes - not to be confused with the fallen star variety - made 92, including eight fours and a six, to push his side within eight of their fifth successive league win. But when he was seventh out at

189 in the 39th over, 12 runs short of the target, Lancashire faded. They had lost the last six wickets for 32

Chris Cowdrey, the son of another of yesterday's heroes, gave Kent their impetus in mid-innings with a colourful 75. He came in after With a content of the came in after Kent had made rather careful progress to 73 for two off 20 overs. He departed 14 overs later when the score had accelerated to 179. the score had accelerated to 179. Watkinson at least had the satisfaction of catching Cowdrey on the boundary and Kent lost their last seven wickets for 37. Allou, recalled by England, finished Kent off with a couple of wickets in his second spell. Kent's total of 200 off 38.4 overs barely seemed adequate England fall for instance of the second spell. Fowler fell for eight to a full toss from Ellison. Abrahams steadied his side with a responsible 34 and then

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-15, 3-63, 4-05, 5-162, 6-187, 7-198, 8-191, 9-194, 10-194, 90-

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-51, 2-73, 3-109, 4-163, 5-186, 6-179, 7-186, 8-187, 9-187, 10-200,

N. Zealand hold out

Jeanette Dunning, an Auckland teacher scored an international career-best 71 for New Zealand to stave off defeat against England in the first international match at Headingley. for three consecutive sixes, the second taking him past 50 off 34 balls and then lifted Duncan Wild for six to reach his century.

John Player League

Saturday from the championship match against Gioucestershire, hit 115 not out in Yorkshire's seven wicket victory at Scarborough. Gioucestershire punished the Yorkshire seam bowlers, but six tight overs from Geoff Boycott, supported by Steve Oldham, left a target of 229. An 8,000 crowd was soon cheming the 20-year-old Metcalite, who, aided first by Sharp and then by Robinson, saw Yorkshire home with five balls to spare.	Middleaex (8) Enex (6) Enex (6) Surrey (11) Words (11) Notins (15) Lenceshine (8) Yorkshire (1) Derbyshire (8) Sursex (4) Kant (8) Glennorgen (10) Glouds (14) Somerset (2) Warndels (17) Hamparine (9) Northerits (15)	P0 80 89 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	855556433222221	L21313354345544458		1022100131222201	Pt 22 22 22 21 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
					_		

OTHER JOHN PLAYER SCOREBOARDS

Essex v Glamorgan

Ashley Metcalfe, dropped on Saturday from the championship match against Gloucestershire, hit

G.A. Gooch a Hopidae b Steel C. Gladwin a Ontong b Steel K. S. McEwan et Devies b One D.B. Princie C. Sebare b Steel Total & wide 40 reserving Hardle, S Turner, R E East, 1D E East and Lever did not bet.

Geoff Miller orchestrated Derbyshire's fourth victory in the John Player League yesterday, when he hit 71 not out before taking four important wickets for 32 runs. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-44, 2-57, 3-75, 4-Another mervellously sunny day attracted a good crowd. Local enthusiasm was stifled by an uncertain beginning during which Wright and Hill came and went in

Wright and Hill came and went in eight overs with 23 runs on the board. Hereon, though, Derbyshire made excellent progress and for that they could thank Morris, who was first to put bat to ball in a purposeful way, Barnett, who made 55, Fowler, whose dashing display was worth 26, and Miller.
Only Old and Gifford except the Only Old and Gifford escaped the bassmen's worth. Small, returning to the front line at 184 for four to bowl . Total & witte. 40 cyers). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-11, 3-21, 4-72, 6-73, 6-92, 7-125, 8-146, At 96 for four, and with 16 overs remaining and not much batting to come, Derbyshire were near enough home. ires: H D Bird and P & Wight.

Yorkshire v Gloucs (4pts) best Gloucesh

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-69, 2-77, 3-101, 4-206, 5-221, 5-225.

BOWLING: Fletcher 7-0-57-0, Boycott 5-0-18-0, Olchem 8-1-25-2, Dennis 6-0-36-0, Cantch 5-0-25-0, Jervis 8-0-45-4.

*ID L' Beltstow, P Carrick, S J Dennie, S D Retcher, S Oldham and P W Jervis did not bet

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-6, 2-147, 8-225.

Untpires: B J Meyer and A J T Whiteheart.

Total (5 wide, 39.1 overs).

K Sharp b Laws

*K J Samet at Humpage b Gifford J 6 Wright a Humpage b Old A HE not out J E Morris a Humpage b Smell.... GLOUCESTERSING

P W Romaines o Share b Cidhar.
CW J Athey c Boycot b Oldhar.
P Barbridge C Robinson b Jervis
A W Shoold b Jervis
E J Cunningham b Jervis
I J Repphard c Share b Jervis
R C Ruganal not we Total (6 wids, 40 overs). Total (5 wids, 40 overs).

ALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-23, 3-85, 4-31, 5-168, 6-195, 7-199, 8-219,

WARWICKSHIRE 3 W Humpage 1-b-u b Affiler
I Kalicheren at Maher b Miller
A Smith 6 Bernett b Miller
M Old 6 Maher b Motr FALL OF WICKETS: 1-29, 2-57, 3-89, 4-98, 5-108, 6-145, 7-145, 8-188, 8-201, 10-206.

Northants v Surrey AT NORTHAMPTON
Surrey (4pts) best Northants by 34 runs.
SURREY

> C J Richards b Hanley
> M.A Feltham not out
> Extras (b 8, Hb 9, w 3, n-b 1) Total (7 wkts, 36 owers). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-58, 2-161, 3-168, 4-230, 5-230, 6-249, 7-252

BOWLING: Mellender 7-0-40-2, Hanley 7-0-57-2, Waller 8-1-52-1, Williams 7-0-60-0, Wild 8-0-47-1, Laridne 1-0-6-6.

A Walker and R W Hereby did not bet. FALL OF WACKETS: 1—108, 2—118, 3—184, 4— 173, 5—167, 6—194, 7—214, 8—228. SOWLING: Monkhouse 8-6-52-1, Th 5-0-41-2, Flathum 7-0-44-0, Pocock i 38-2, Clarke 5-0-26-0, Knight 5-0-25-

> Notts v Sussex thire (4pts) beat Su

a D wentus o racces

Til Gould to Cooper

P W G Parker a Robinson b Coo

C M Welts a Hadise b Herming

A P Welts o Rich b Pick

I A Greig b Hadise

C S in Ploux a Hadise b Hermin Total (9 wks, 40 overs).

C E Water did not bet, FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-28, 3-27, 4-47, 5-86, 6-89, 7-127, 8-163, 9-166. 90MLNQ: Hades 8-0-28-2, Cooper 8-3-17-2; Saxeby 8-2-22-0, Pick 8-0-45-1. Heronings 8-1-29-2.

Total (4 wide, 35.4 overs) 18 N French, & E Hemmings, R A Floi Sexetby and K E Cooper did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-32, 2-49, 3-74.

BOWLING: C M Wets 3-0-13-0; le Rout l' 1-17-0; Roove 6-0-19-1; Bardsy 8-1-5 1: Waller 7-0-28-1; Gratg 6A-0-28-0 Umpires: D O Oslear and D R Shaphard.



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is voluntary adjustment or because world's foremost sporting events when the respective singles first seeds retain their titles with overwhelmingly effective displays, the toursament any more as a of private warning from the All has not been given a serious test in a England club, we are multicely to know. He said he had not enjoyed ships, less because of his own the toursament any more as a excellence than because of the behaviour, but as R. E. Hadingham, chairman of the club, said last night, the public had.

Obviously McEnree's confidence in his self control is less confight than in his tennis, for after saying that he had played against Conners as well as he had ever done against comors as well as he had ever done against anyone, he suggested that in 20 years there might be someone who could play better. This implies that at his best he is at present unbeatable. It would be difficult to anyone with that thought described McEnroe's conduct, it must be said, has been what should only be termed normal rather than special this past fortnight, yet this has won him a sort of ironic respect. He admitted yesterday, after his eclipse of Jimmy Connors, that his loss of temper in Paris had taught him that this wasted energy could be self-destractive, and he had decided "to let my tennis do the talking", and argue with that, though a dogged Counors, characteristically refusing to acknowledge McEuroe's superior-ity, reflected: "That's an awful big statement to back up for the next

four or five years". Certainly McEuroe yesterday produced an almost unanswerable service, bewilderingly varied, and he has a magical ability to alter his intention on pace or direction within split seconds of making counter wit the ball. But it must be doubte whether his superiority is absolute

though would Lendl have worried him more than Consors in the final?

So teme was Compar's resistance yesterday, both with his own first service and with his usually service and with his usually penetrating ground strokes, that I do not feel McEnrae's performance could be compared with for instance, Hoad's destruction of Cooper 6-2, 6-1, 6-2 in 1957, when Cooper played few unforced errors but had everthing whipped bck at him feroclously on an afternoon as hot as restration.

Four of the other five quick straight sets finals in recent times have all been by outstanding players against modest opposition: Laver against Mulligan (1962), Newcambe against Bungert (1967), Country against the veteran Resewall (1974), McEuroe against Lewis last year. The only straight sets final in which an outstanding player was himself an outstanding player was himself beaten was Borg's 6-2, 6-2, 6-3 win over Conners (1978).

Wimbledon results

Men's singles Holder: J P McEnroe (US) ENROE (US) by J & CONNORS (US) 6-1.

Women's singles Holder: M Navratilova (US) Final M NAVRATILOVA (US) b: J M LLOYD (US) 7-6,

Men's doubles Holders: P Fleming and J P McEnroe (US)

Women's doubles Holders: M Navratilova and P H Shriver (US) Final M NAVRATILOVA and P SHRIVER (US) bt K JORDAN and A E SMITH (US), 6-3, 6-4,

Mixed doubles Holders: J M Lloyd (GB) and W M Turnbull (Aus) Curarther-final

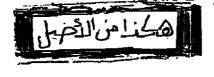
J M LLOYD (GB) and W M TURNBULL (Aus) bt
L Warder (LS) and A L Mister (Aus), 6-2.
S DENTON and K JORDAN (RB) bt K CURREN
(SA) and A TEMESUANY (Aur), 6-4, 7-6.
A Glazonadru and S A Weish (RS) bt M C
ROSSEN (US) and A E HOSESS (GB), 3-6, 8-

JM LLOYD (GER) and W M TURNBUIL (Aux) bt S E STEWART (US) and EM Sayers (Aux) 5-1, 5-7, 6-2. and K JORDAN (US) bt A and SA Waleh (US), 7-6, 7-8.

MILLOYD (GB) and W M TURNBULL (Aus) bt 8 DENTON and K JORDAN (US), 6-3, 6-3,



Greeting victory. Miss Navratilova's moment of triumph.



England try to strengthen Test team with Terry, Cook and Allott

Terry: five centuries

included Pringle and Derby-shire's Barnett, in the winter of

For years now Alec Bedser has held that the presence of so

many overseas players in English cricket has made his job

as a selector all the harder,

simply by blocking the way of young Englishmen. Terry's advance this season from

comparative obscurity to the

Test side could be said to testify

Goodness knows what the odds would have been a couple of months ago on the first three in England's batting order to face West Indies on Thursday. being, as now seems certain, Fowler, Broad and Terry.

Terry, of Hampshire, is one of the three players - Cook and Allott are the others - brought in by the selectors in an effort to strengthen the side for the third Test match, sponsored by Cornhill, at Headingley. They replace Gatting, Foster and

Allott, Cook and possibly Cowans are given the task of improving the English attack which went so badly astray during England's defeat in the second Test, at Lord's last Tuesday. Allost deserves the chance; Cowans may not be given it, the looks most likely to be left out of the 11 again) and Cook, if he is to make any difference, will have to bowl a lot better than he did in the first Test match at Edgbaston.

Cowans is not the type of bowler best suited to the sort of conditions to be expected at Headingley. It is because the ball so often swings there that I had thought Ellison, of Kent, might be given a run. He can also bat, which would have been a help. With Allotti being a better bowler now than when he last played for England, and therefore a predictable choice, Ellison would have had to come in for Pringle.

But, by the skin of his teeth, Pringle holds his place. Though one of his staunchest advocates. I wish he did not appear so amblingly unbothered when things go wrong. Has no one told him that bowling, no less than batting, is a matter of concentration?

Had Greenidge not been on tour with the West Indians, With Edmonds in trouble Terry would have been batting with his back, the best available at No 5 or 6 for Hampshire. Instead he has had the chance to spinner is probably Pocock. For eight years now, however, the selectors have resolutely refused go in first and he has made the most of it. The same may be to pick him. He has suffered said of Barnett, who was not far from being compared with from being brought in ahead of Laker, his predecessor at the Oval - sometimes, I fancy, by Laker himself. There was a case Terry and was kept waiting for one for 127 in the first Test some years to go in first for match; Allott's six Test wickets Derbyshire by a New Zealander have cost him 69 runs apiece for Patel and also Hemmings. (Wright) and a South African Patel would be unlikely to take (Kirsten). On the other hand, Terry fewer wickets, than Cook against the West Indians, and, being a good player of fast bowling his batting would have helped. He also fields beautiwould no doubt acknowledge

that it was an advantage to him, when he came into the Hampshire side, to be able to watch Greenidge at work. This season While the side was being he has overtaken his present chosen, at Bibury, on Friday opening partner for Hampshire, evening, as many as 30 names Chris Smith, who was one of may have been mentioned. The England's less unsuccessful batsmen in New Zealand and player most is being asked of is Paul Terry. Aged 25, he was born in Ganabinek - his father Pakistan last winter, Terry has scored five first-class centuries was stationed there in the Army in the last two months. Of these, two were against Gloucestershire, one against Cambridge, and one against Sussex, Only when scoring 102 championship cricket. He is out of the Millfield nursery and

captained a representative schools team to India, which Fowler hits **200 for** first time

By Ivo Tennant

Graeme Fowler, the Lanesshire opening bassman, scored his third hundred in successive matches and the first double century of his career on Saturday, as Kent suffered on an moscolate Mote Park nitch. It will marvellous to see what a century in a Lord's Test against West Indies has done for the Lancastrian's Warwickshire's

well on top. Pethers, assisted by two
excellent slip catches, took the next
three wickets and Eton were 20 for
four. The spinners were less
effective and thanks to a sound
watchful innings by Bowman-Shaw,
Eton recovered to 86 at lunch. The
hundred came up after 170 minutes
with a memborable slow left arm.
Fox bowled unchanged after hunch
and richly deserved the tail end
wicket when Eton were finally wicketkeeper, also made a double century, off Derbyshire. Indeed, century, off Derbyshire. Indeed, there were runs apienty yes again, even if not by Essex and Nottinghamshire, contenders for the county championship. Essex, lacking Gooch, were bowled out cheaply by Davis and Selvey. In reply Jones (the only one in Glamargan's side) made a century. At Trent Bridge, Robinson and Randall set Notting hemshire up for a big score against wicket when Buon were finally dismissed for 166.

Harrow lost Wiltshim, leg-before to Hardinan's second ball. The loss of this wicket led to carrion and tea houseline up for a big score against Sussex, but the middle order

County Championship
CHESTERIBLE-Werwickshire 444 for 8 dec.
(If W Hampape 205, D. L. Amies 86, 100 overs
322 for 9, Derbyshire 41 for 20 wid. Borus
points: Warwickshire 44, Derbyshire 2.
20UITHERIC: Essex 141 (42.4 overs; C Giarbein
60, W Davie 5 for 57, M W W Selwy 4 for 40;
Glandergen 255 for 8 (overs; A L. Jones 114.
Essex 20ts. Giarrorgen 7, MADETOMELercustries 40d for 4 disc 97.4 overs; G Fowler
206, J A Cyrenot 73, Natical 25 for 10 witz (15
overs), New 1pt. Lancastine 4.
UCERHOGE: Wordestershire 327 (96.1) overs; P
A Neale 77), Middlesex 27 for 20 witz (15
overs), Middlesex 4 pts. Wordestershire 4.
WORTHAMPTOR: Northemptomethre 322 (97
overs; R J Balloy 82. S Rickey 91; O-Thomas 6
for 63, Surrey 71; for 20 witz (17 overs; 8
Howertham 56-700 (unit, Northemptomethre 40ts,
Butter) 4.
TREET Springle: Noticepharmatics 233 (85.3) Overs, T. Subsess 33 for 1 (18 overs). Nottingnesses 32 for 1 (18 overs). Nottingnesses 329; Subsess 3. YAUNTON: Somerset 397 for 4 dec (100 overs: 318 for 35 P. M. Dochuck 101, I. T. Bosham, N. A. Petton 36, M. D. Crows 51 net. 89, Hempetries 1 for no with (3 overs). Somerset. 4 pts., tampstries 1. Brounds 1. Brown 1. Brown

POLO Wildenstein the No 1 marksman

TOUR MATCH

By John Watson The Prince of Wales, who was One of the most furious and impressive ducis that have so fur-been witnessed this season, was

The Prince of Water, who was playing a clever, long inting game throughout, came through from back in the opening chukka to score Les Diables's first two goals. In the second chukka, Herrera brought on his enceptionally fast Argentine bay pony, Palamo, and found Les Diables's flags on three occasions to part the Someon's in the lead for the fought out on the Lawns ground at Cowdray Park, Sussex, vesterday.
Guy Wildenstein's Les Diables
Bleus defeated the Spanish team, Casarejo-Taconet, by seven goals to five in a League II match of the Texaco-sponsored British Open

slammed home four goals on the second half of the contest the scoreboard showing 7-4 to his team at the conclusion of the fifth chukle. In the same championship, on Seturday, the BBs beat Kouros 10-3

RIG Yesterlary,
Foxcore 6-5,
LIS GARLES BLEIR, T. S. Wildenstein (3); 2,
R. Gorzeler St. S., Gracks, (10); back, The
Prince of Wales (5);
CASAREJO-TACOMES. T. M. Okuzabal (3); 2, I.
Donseq (6); 3, A. Herrerz (5); back, P. Conseq
(4)

(4)

In the evening Southfield best Cowdray Park by nine goals to eight in extra finite.

SouthFeld. 1, D Yearses (8: 2. A Kemp (7: 3. O Ridminet (7) back, D. Jennison (8).

COMBRAY PARK 1, The Hot C Person (2: 2. C Foreign (8: 2. P Williams (7) back P Churchward (8).

. The teams for International day et Windsor Great Park on July 29 –
England I will play The Rest of the World and England II will meet Group 1: Famongo 3 Green 1.

ELANTYRE Mainel 2, Kanya 1.

Well-timed morale booster for Belgians

From John Wilcockson, Pan When Eric Vanderaerden arrived in Pau lest year, he was a shattered young cyclist. Dropped on the final severe climbs of the stage through the green Gascony countryside, the Belgiar did not have the morale to set out next day. After wearing both the yellow and green jerseys with great panache, his first Tour de France had ended in ignominy.

against Surrey did he come up

against any genuinely fast bowling it was that innings, an

outstandingly good one from all accounts, which won him his

place. His runs came out of a total of 238, while the West

Indian Clarke, was taking 5 for 41 on a metilesome pitch. Terry is 60, wall and quite broadly built. He is an ortho-

dox, upstanding player, and in Hampshire they doubt whether there is a better fielder in the

country. He is not all that young but I do feel an awful chance is being taken with him.

Next to be sent over the top

Restroyee sent over the top, if it is not Barnett, would be Robinson of Nottinghamshire of Nicholas, another of the Hampshire side, who might have been chosen this time had he maintained his early-season form.

form.
Randall's supporters have

more cause to feel aggrieved by his omission than Gatting's. Even so, up and down the country Gatting's fellow players have a special respect for his

talent. Few of them have not

suffered at his hands. Yet others

must be served, and Gatting, now 27, is still young enough to come again. Only 18 months cover him, Terry, Broad, Nicholas and Robinson, Barnett

and Moxon are both 24, and Bailey, of Northamptonshire, who is also in the reckoning, is

The batting experience which

the selectors could use is mostly

unavailable or unsupported by

the class they are looking for

Randall might have provided it.

but had he played he would

have had to at at No 5 or 6, the

places booked for Lamb and

Botham. I wish I thought it a

better side than those at

Edgbaston or Lord's, or even that it would win the county

championship if it could enter

for it. Terry is a tyro; Cook took

and Cowans is still very raw.

for Marshall, who strained his

side at Leicester on Saturday, to

join Holding on the injured list. No-one, I expect, would be more pleased to hear that he

had than his Hampshire col-

league and man of the moment

D. (Gowar (Leicestershire), age 27; Teets 61 P. J. W. Alfelt (Larnesthire) 27, 5 J. T. Bothani, Scommency 28, 69 B. C. Bread (McClinghermahra) 28, 7 W. B. Cost (Leicestershire) 28, 7 W. G. Coverse (McClester) 28, 7 W. G. Coverse (McClester) 28, 12

festival atmosphere remained with cheers and counter cheers and even occasional snatches of Harrow

BOWLING: Fox 21.4-8-38-5; Pethers 20-7-55-4; Rapar3-1-10-0; Manasset; 17-4-31-1; Middleton 5-3-4-8.

D C Martenset, D. B. M. Fox, M. R. Middleton, did not bet.

WARWICHSIERE U-25 CONFETTITION: Carde bury: Kant v-Suray; Old Trafford: Lancachire Notinghaeschier; St. Albane: Middlesex

OTHER SPORT

GOLF: Open championship regional qualitying fat. Little Asion, Lindrick, Piessington Camberley Heath, Bisobervie, Porters Park Lenerk and Wildermeet, metch. Oxford YACHTRIGE University metch. Oxford Cambridge (at Alderburgh).

Total (6 wide)

Today's cricket and other fixtures

England 12

Schoolboys put safety

first and draw again

LORD'S: Eton drew with Harrow For the seventh year running the Eton and Harrow match, the oldest fixture in the Lord's calendar, ended in a draw. Eton batted first on a

scorching day, but there was early. life in a fast, true wicket and Pethers

made the most of it, although it was Fox, a little slower, who struck first by bowling Zagorius with his first

was taken at 30 for two. The immediate departure of Raper led to a further period of defence and, well though Redmayne and Butterwick bowled, a more experienced batting side would have been able to go on the center. We

the attack. No Harrow beaman was able to get on top and a draw became inevitable. Happily the

LEICESTER: Leicestershire v West Indiana (11.0-6.0)

County championship (start 11.0). CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire v-Werwick-

shire SOUTHEND: Essex'v Glamorgan MARDSTONE: Kent v Lancashire LIDERIDGE: Middlesex v Worcestershire MORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v

SUITEY TRENT BRIDGE: Nottinghemshire v

Susset TAUNTON: Somerset v Haropshire BRADFORD: Yorkshire v Gloucester-

For the first hour Harrow were well on top. Pethers, assisted by two England's best hope could be

Yesterday, on a day as hot and difficult as that 12 months ago, Vanderaessen arrived in triumph. He won the 123-mile tenth stage with a lead of two and a half minutes after breaking clear with another Belgian, Marc Dierickx, 15 miles from the finish.

It could be said that Vanderaer-den's victory was a side show to the main event, the race for the yellow jersey which starts in earnest today in the Pyrenees. But this would be a superficial interpretation. The selectors were emboldened to take it. I expect, by their partial success with Broad at Lord's. Also, Lloyd and Moxon are still untit.

The 22-year-old champion of Belgium and his Panasonic-Raleigh team manes have been striving for a stage win every day. But they have been stopped by their great rivals, another Dutch team, Kwantum. Whenever a Panasonic rider attacked during the first eight stages, he was countered by a man from Kwantum.

Their bitter battle came to a head last Fidday at Nantes where the French team, Renault-Elf, took advantage of the Dutch rivalry to win the stage. Afterwards, the two Dutch team managers agreed to cool it. As a result, we have just enjoyed a weekend of superb racing with a stage win for each camp... Jan Rass, for Kwantum, at Bordeaux and Venderserden in Pan.

The highlight of yesterday's stage through the Landes pine forsest and the Armagnac vineyards was a thrilling break by four riders. It was a dangerous move as two of the four, the Dutchman, Adri Ven der Poel, of Kwantum, and Niki Ruttiman, a promising Swiss teammate of Bernard Hinault, are both likely to do wall in the forthcoming structural in stages.

Completing the foursome were Theo De Rooy, a Panasonic man, and Rudy Dhaeners, a willing Belgium work horse. They went clear shortly after Sean Kelly won the day's first intermediate sprint, 13 miles from the start, and they raced to a six-minute lead before a chase was organized.

Just as had happened in similar circumstances on Saturday, the race circumstances on Saturday, the race favouries. Laurent Fignon and Greg LeMond, and their Renault colleagues were forced into a tring, tiresome pursuit. On Saturday, then chase lasted only 13 miles, but it was 92 miles long yesterday. Making such efforts in oppressive heat is not ideal preparation for a Pyrenecan stage which contains four severe climbs in the final 50 miles.



Riding high: Kelly in top form

The pressure may tell on Fignon, whose hopes of taking over the yellow jersey at Guzet Neige this evening may be upset by his closest true tivals, Phil Anderson, Hinault, LeMond and Kelly.

The Irishman moved up to tenth place yesterday, thanks to that intermediate sprint bonus and his third place at Pau. He has reached top form at exactly the right moment, just like his compation, Stephen Roche, and the Scottish climber, Robert Millar, both of

NBNTH STAGE: (Naries to Bordeaux, 210 milest 1, J Reas (Neith, Str 40min 11sec; 2, B Leel Rei) same time; 3, M Bladiot (Fr) at 3sec; 4, S Kelly (Ire) at 5sec; 5 E Vanderaarden (Belf, 6, F Castarg (Fr); 7 N Dejonditeers (Belf, 8 F Hoste Belf) at fire seme time. Other British and Irish placings: 42, G Jones; 51 R Miller; 58, P

Sherwer; 55. 'S Roche; 125 S Yangs, all same time.

TENTH STAGE: (Langon to Pass, 123 miles):
1. 'Vanderserden 4hr 55 rah (22sec; 2. M Olerick; (364), same time; 3. Kelly at 2min 31 sec; 4. L Van Vielt (Neith; 5 Hoese; 6, F Rault (F1), 7 Castaing; 8, W Frebert (F7), si the same time. 3. Kelly at 2min 31 sec; 4. L Van Vielt (Neith; 5 Hoese; 6, F Rault (F7), 7 Castaing; 8, W Frebert (F7), si the same time. Other British and Jirish placings; 27, Jones; 31, Roche; 39, Yates; 44, Miller; 118, Sherwan, all at 21:31.

OVERALL: 1, V Bertseu (F7) 44hr 20min 47ec; 2 M Le Guilleaux (F7), at 3,07mir; 3, L Fignon (F7) at 12:30; 4 P Fereira (Port) at 13, 19; 5 Anderson at 13:35; 8 B Hasult (F7) 12:43; 7 G Valdscholm (Neith) 14:35; 8 Labband at 15:03; 9 L Peeters (89), 15:19; 10, Kelly 15:30, British and Jirish placings; 14, Roche 15:45; 36, Millish and Jirish placings; 14, Roche 15:45; 36, Millish 18:34; 39, Yates 18:37; 123, Jones 425:08; 133, Sherwan 28:34.

PAU, France: women's Tour de France, elothi

Sherwan 28.34.

PAU, France: women's Tour de France, eighth stage, from Aire-Sur-Adour: 1, K-A Way (Card) 1hr 52min 39sec; 2, H Hage (Ned); 3, M Martin (US), asme dime. Overall: 1, Hage (Ned) 13:12.13; C Mayer (Ned) 1 mt Bace behind: 3, Simmonnet 1:53, British plannings: 27, H

RUGBY LEAGUE

Australia undaunted Noble plans by best of British

best Great Britain 20-7 here on Saturday in the third and final international, taking the series 3-0. It was Australia's 10th win in a row over the British in six consecutive series since 1970.

series since 1970.

Great Britain, playing their best rugby of the tolur, were poised to go in at the interval with a 7-2 lead but Australian winger.

Anstrainm winger, Grothe, ploughed through two tackles to put his side 8-7 up.

Hanley, the British winger, went over for the opening try in the 22nd minute after a fine run from Myler, the stand-off half. Burke's conversion made it 6-2 and 10 minutes later holding increased the margin with a dropped goal.
But then Grothe howed enor-

mous strength to burst through the tackles of Schofield and Burke to retrieve the lead for Australia. For the first time in the series, Great Britain troubled Australia, bolding up well in defence and making the occasional break.

Australia dominated the second half territorially and opened up a

147 lead when their books Conescu, scored a try which was converted by Menings. Eight ministes from the end, the Austra-ian full back, Jack, finished off a

ian full back, Jack, imished on a flowing move to score and Meninga's conversion made it 20-7.

Australia would have won by a greater margin if Meninga had been more accurate with his place kicking. He landed only four goals from mine attempts. But his opening penalty bought up his opening penalty bought up his 100th international points in only 10 appearances. Pre-match fears of rough play came to nothing and the New Zealand referce. Tony Drake, needed to issue only three cautions.

Australia's second row forward, Pearce, was boted man of the match, and also won the Harry Sutherland

and also won the Harry Sutherland medal as man of the series.

Scorett Australia Tiles: Groths, Conescu. Jack. Per: Menings. Convex Manings 3. Great Bright Tiles: Hariley, Dropped goal: Holding. Conv. Burks.

Australia: G. Jack; E. Gothe, G. Miles, M. Manings, K. Boustsad: W. Lawis (capt). S. Mortiner; R. Price, W. Pearce, W. Fullerton-Smith, G. Dowling, G. Coniscu, B. Miching, Great, B. Ribalto, E. Haniley; T. Myler, N. Holding; M. Adams, A. Goodway, G. Burton, D. Hobbs, B. Noble [capt], B. Cass.

CLAY PIGEONS

move to Sydney

Sydney (Reuter) - Brian Noble, captain of Great Britain's touring team, has asked the Australian Rugby League chairman, Ken Arthurson, to act as a go-between in his attempt to play in Sydney nex

Noble approached Arthurson yesterday before Great Britain left Sydney for Auckland and the second leg of their Australian-New Zealand tour. "Ken's been pretty good to me while I've been in Australia and I'll seek advice from him in the next couple of weeks," said Noble, who is one of five players approached by Sydney clubs during Britain's Australian tour.

The British booker said the second row forward, Goodway, wingers Drummond and Hanley, and Schofield, the centre, were the other men in the 30-man squad to attract attention. But he refusd to name the two Sydney clubs chasing his signature, adding only that he wanted to play for the same side as Goodway.

FOR THE RECORD

ATHLETICS CROQUET

BUDLEIGH SALTERTORE Column Cup (Open singles): Draw, final: H Burnford bt D Gurasselera. +20. Process, final: Hamford bt Dr P D B West, +10. Lenguage Cup (Lendicap singles): Final: H J Wildra ht Mas P E Parter, +1 (I). Stone Challenge Cup (Handicap singles): Final: P Grang (10) bt. Miss M Haurdown (13), +20. Caser Bowl (Open handicap singles): Final: J O Wishers (1%) bt D Gunasselera (-1), +3. Le Mesorier Cup (Handicap doubles): Final: J O Gunasselera 4. J A Short (7 %) bt D Palecton 3 P Grang (10), +7.

PRIVING CROOLIET ERITISH WOMEN'S LEACHE: First division (at Mediowtwolit; 1, Sale 298pts; 2, Stratford 270; 3, Edinburgh Southern Harrison 247; 4, Notts 238; 5, Houmstow 207; 8, Stratistical 194. DIVING
PROLANAPOLIS: Olympic trials: 16-metre lightheant 1, M Mitchell, 477.00pts; 2, W Wyland, 451.51; 3, W Williams, 416.02 (Mitchell and Wyland gain Olympic palces). TENNIS DUBLIN: Irish Open: Women's Singler S Panic (US) bt J Labedelf (US), 5-6, 7-5, 6-4. Mee's Deubler M Qurek and J Whistord (Eng) bt Menon and Doyle, 5-3, 3-4, 6-0. Water's Deubler, Labedelf and Panic bt M Buckley (Ire) and E Lightbody (Water), 6-2, 6-2.

BOUTHERN LEAGUE: First division: Bedford:

1. Bedford: 148pts: 2. Oxford: 198; 3, Hourstow, 100; 4, Biord, 85; 5. South London, 85; Reading: 1, Brackned; 127; 2. Cambridge Harriers, 116; 3, Portsmouth, 108; 4, Newham, 91; 5, Patrsbowouth; 87; Hesders: 1, Crawley, 184; 2, Old Gaytorians; 122½; 3, Herchies-Werbledon, 100½; 4, Shafinebury, 97; 5, Morfolit, 94. Withinston, 100%: A. Stathasbury, 97; S. Morfolk, 94.

Lib (Baston) Ma. International moeting: Mich. 100m: 1, A. Publimon (US), 10.42 sec.; 2, D. Evers (US), 10.51; 3, R. Lumenburger (MS), 10.55; assum: 1, J. Richimon (US), 145.25; 3, J. Mary (US), 145.25; 13; 1860m: 1, C. Armagon (US), 3min 40.91 sec; 2, A. Bernandi (MS), 242.07; 3, H. von Papon (MS), 253.48, 178m intriduct. 1, P. Onbert (Pri), 14.48; 2, V. Rohmer (Bud), 14.48; 3, H. Eller (MS), 2.25m; 2, G. Rhamphardt (MS), 2.25m; 2, G. Rhamphardt (MS), 2.25m; 2, A. Schmidter (MS), 2.25.

VINEOR, 18.10m. DEBONC P VINEOR, 67,811.

POLO
SYNACUSE (New York) - Seniors Sourcement:
128: M Berber 59, 70; R Furneth 69, 70, 141; J
Kelinin 72, 69; G Dickin 69, 72, 142; A Well 71,
71; R Goelly 71, 71; P Thumson (Aus) 69, 73.

RALLYCROSS

BADMINTON

BANGKOK: The land Open: Men's singles final: 18 agists (indonesis) its P Protections (by 13-78, 15-6, 15-6, 14-6, Women's singles fixed H Troke (Eng) bt K Larson (Dan) 11-5, 11-8.

REAL TENNIS

LORD'S: MCC Gold Cup: Final: A C Lowel bt J D Ward 6-0, 2-5, 6-4, 6-5. YACHTNG

CALSHOT: World Chumpionship salection tries, overall results: YOUTH'S: Leaver classe: 1, 3 Childring 3% pts; 2, A Beactsworth 10; 3, G Barlow 14%, 420 classe: 1, J Robinson and P Hooker 7½; 2, P Brutherion and O Kirk 10½; 3, S and Miss K Lincoln 22, Wessers Leaver; 1, A Fryer 6½; 2, B Hall 11½; 3, K Littleform 15%-608; 1, K Hedgesooth and A Springett 5; 2, L and P Marks 14%; 3, C Haines and A Ingram 11%.

TRIER, West Germany: Risheland-Palatinate, ameteur final oversit; 1, M Juroo (Casch) 2thes amin Genor; 2, W Stauff (WG) 32sec befind; 4, 9 Jakobs (Neth) 250; 5, K Kranscur (Austria) 5.54.

RUGBY UNION SYDNEY: Tour Metch: New South Wales 10 New Zealanders 37. HARARE: Zimbabwe 22, Spain 13.

RUGBY LEAGUE

MOTOR CYCLING

IN BRIEF

Fall leaves

Carson

with broken

wrist

Spencer's prize for model race

From Michael Scott

Freddie Spencer rode last year's model Honda to a convincing victory yesterday in the Belgian Grand Prix, while forceful riding his Honda team-mates forced the championship leader, Eddie Law-Randy Mamola was second, with Raymond Roche third, after a record speed race in hot, dry

Lawson had made a fair start, and was beginning to challenge the leading group of Hondas just before the halfway stage, when Roche forced him almost into the barrier in front of the main grandstand. After that, Lawson preferred safety, and in a repeat of last week's Dutch Grand Prix, he allowed the Hooda

riders to draw abend. riders to draw ahead.

In fourth place was Ron Haslam, who, like Spencer, also chose to ride last year's three-cylinder Honda, after practising extensively on the latest V.4 prototype. Haslam had led during the first lap, but gradually lost ground.

lost ground.

The Japanese Yamaha rider, Tadahiko Taire, was sixth, with Wayne Gardner (Honda), seventh, Sergio Pellindini, eighth, and Barry Sheene, ninth. Spencer's victory closes the gap on Eddie Lawson's championship lead to 20 points, and if Lawson does not finish higher than fourth in the remaining three rounds, Spencer will retain his championship Lawson is confident, however, that the British Grand Prix at Silverstone will suit his Yamaha better than the Hondas. Earlier, Manfred Herweb won an exciting 250cc race from Sito Pons and Christian Sarron. Sarron retains and Christian Sarron, Sarron retains his championship lead by twelve points over Herweh.

British crews filled two of the top five places in the sidecar race, with Steve Abbott/Shaun Smith third, Michel/Jean-Marck Fresc.

100/Th Oening the Willier Albert Michel/Jean-Marck Fresc.

Stoce: 1, F Spencer (US), Honda, \$1.23.17; 2, R Marsola (US), Honda, \$1.38.86; 3, R Roche [7] Honda, \$1.38.38; 4, E Lewison (US), Yamsha, \$5.18.34; 5, R Hastam (US), Honda, \$5.20.20; 6, I Taira, Lippan), Yamsha, \$2.21.78. British: 7, W Gardner; 8, B Sheene, 16, S Parrish; 18, M Sale, World Champlentship positions: 1, E Lawson (US), 1070ts; 2, F Roche (P), 75; 5, R Hastam (US), 67; 4, R Roche (P), 75; 5, R Hastam (US), 57; 200ex; 1, M Harveth (WG), Red, 43.18.45; 2, A Ports (Sp), Kohise-Rotze, 43.18.50; 3, C Sarron (Pi, Yamsha, 43.18.60; 4, 1 Palazzase (Ven), Yamsha, 43.18.60; 4, 1 Palazzase (Ven), Yamsha, 43.18.60; 6, B Berth (P), MBA, 43.22.75; 8, T Espie (P), Chevaller, 43.22.51, World elaspinishship: 1, C Sarron (P) Spots; 2, M Herveth (WG), 81; 5, C Lawsdo (Ven), 51. Bloce: 1, S Dörffinger (Switz), Zündapp, 39.12.66; 2, J Martinez (Sp), Dortol, 39.54.65; 3, H Spean (Neth), Causti, 38.46.21, Werld champlenship: 1, P Dörffinger (Switz), Zündapp, 39.12.66; 2, Schenzel/Faber (MG), Yamsha LCR, 40.24.85; 3, Abbout/Smith (GZ), Hamyam, LCR, 40.24.85; 3, Abbout/Smith (GZ), Hamyam, 47.17.32, Werld champlenship: 1, Ramyam, 47.17.32, Werld champlenship: 1, Hamyam, 47.17.32, Werld champlenship: 1, Schwarzel/Auber Soptis; 2, Michel/Freec (Fr), 47; 3, Streuer/Schnladers (Nett), 42.

DIVING: Michele Mitchell and Wendy Wyland, the world champion, captured the top two places in the platform diving competition on Saturday to earn places in the US Olympic diving team. Miss Mitchell stored a US record of 477.09 points and Miss Wyland 456.51 in the 10-metre highboard event.

MOTOR RACING

Warm-up cancelled

Dallas (AP) – The stewards of the Dallas Grand Prix yesterday announced cancellation of the morning warm-up and shortened the race by 10 laps while maintenance crews worked framtically to repair portions of the track. Areas of the 2.424 mile Texas State Fair Park circuit, which combines older concrete roads with newer asphalt-topped strips, began breaking up amost immediately after the formula one cars started their first practice session on Thursday for the inaugural Dallas

yesterday and now leads the championship with 112 points.

MOTOR RALLYING: Michelle

Mouton of France, became the first woman to win the Pikes Peak Hill

Climb near Colorsdo Springs on Saturday, a feat she achieved in record time of 12hr 10min 38sec in

her Audi Spot Quaturo.

event.

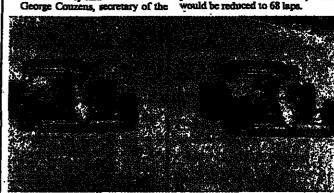
By the time the first qualifying session was run on Friday afternoon, there were several long gouges in the surface, most of the damage on the newer asphalt.

replace them with epoxy concrete. It is very effective. Six areas had to be done in the opinion of the stewards.

Three were accomplished correctly. Three were not." Couzens said the stewards consulted with team managers and drivers and decided to contine with

the repairs in the morning in the interests of driver safety.

The stewards said the cars would be allowed a three-lap warm-up prior to the start of the race, which



Colleagues in competition: Nigel Mansell (left) and Elio de Angelis at the start of the Dallas Grand Prix.

RUGBY UNION

Australia pick Mark Ella despite criticism

Sydney (Reuter). - The Australian selectors resisted pressure from some quarters to leave out Mark Ella when they picked the team to meet New Zealand in the first international here on July 21.

Ella was moder threat of at hear a international here on July 21.
Ella was under threat of, at best, a

seat on the replacements' bench in favour of Michael Lynagh, a goal-licking expert. Ella, however, still smarting from having been dropped as Australian captain on the Fig tour recently, was spared the second rebuff, and Lynagh comes in as a

replacement.
The former Australian coach, Bob
Dwyer, said yesterday: "If you want
to include a goalkicker, there is not
much point dropping your best player to do it".

Ella almost certainly made sure of

his place with an impressive performance for New South Wales in the All Blacks' 37-10 win on Saturday. The Australians can draw on a lot

of experience in their backline. Gould has been capped 15 times, Campese 11, Moon 27, Slack 19, Hawker 21, Ella 18, and Cox 13. But up front, where the All Blacks will attempt to dictate the game, the Australians look a little raw. Only Poidevin, Roch and Williams have played in more than 10 inter-nationals.

The young hooker, Lawton, will have a lot to prove after getting the vote over McBain, vote over McBain, Alistratuk: R Goldt D Campese, D Moot, A Stock kepteinj, M Hawter M Elle. P Coc A McIntyre, T Lawton, E Rodriguet, S Poldevin, S Curier, S Walters, R Reynolds, C Roche. Replacements: M McBain, C Lillorap, N Hot, N Farr-Jones, M Lynegh, M Burice.

 Cape Town (Renter) - The South African Rogby Union Board said yesterday taht an international team was likely to visit the Repulic later this year and rugby sources said the South American Jaguars were the probable tourists.

All Blacks go on a spree in second half

New South Wales New Zealanders..... 37

Sydney (Reuter) - The New Zealanders turned on a powerful second-half performance on Saturday to swamp New South Wales in the second match of their tour of Australia. After leading 10-6 at tries, to win by five goals, a try and a penalty goal to a goal and a try. The All Balacks scored a try in the first minute. Bruce Smith swung the ball inside when trapped near the

corner, Reynolds attempted to kill the move but spilled the ball, which dropped in the in-goal area for Smith to score. Fifteen minutes later Mexted held the ball at the back of the scrum, then slipped the ball to Donald, who scored on the blind

New South Wales hit back with a try by Poidevin However, the All Blacks' captain, Dalton, launched a second-half spree when he scored after toeing

the ball over the line in the 54th

Five minutes later, Green, a pre-match replacement for the injured centre, Pokere, crossed for a try. Reynolds grabbed a try for New South Wales after Mark Ella had started a sweeping movement, before the All Blacks romped further shead with two tries in the last thr

ahead with two tries in the last three minutes.

SCORERS: New South Wales: Tries: Poldevin, Raymolds. Conversion: Black. New Zeakend-en: Tides B Smith, Donald, Dalbyn, Graed, Denns, W Smith. Conversion: Hewson (6). Pennsk: Hewson.

NEW SOUTH WALER: J Black: I Williams, G Ets., P Cox: D Glasson, P Paimer, Rodriguez, S Poldevin, S Lidbury, S Cutter, R Reywolds, W Calonatic Expision. Castacia, S. Albueret: A Hewacot; J. Kirwen, C. Green, W. Taylor, B. Smith (nep R. Deene): W. Smith, A Donaict; G. Knight, A Diston (captalet, J. Astroyrin, M. Shaw, G. Whelton, A Anderson, J. Hobbs, M. Mescael.

- Application

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ingist

championship.

The principal raient on both sides was Mexican, the Spaniards' pivot position being filled by Anotonio Herrera, who plays off a nine handican and that of Les Diables by Memo Gracida, the only 10-goal player at present in action in Britain.

put the Sonnards in the lead for the first and last time.
Wildenstein who was at his accurate best as Les Diables's No. 1.

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE (Friday): Minnescia Twins 9, New York Yanknes 4; Boston Red Sox 8, Cellicryis Angels 7: Toronto Bits-Jens 9, Sentis Mariners 2; Oeland A's 7 (11), Minesulose Brawers-6 (ijt; Karsase City Royals 8, Baltmors Orfoles 2; Texase Fargeris 5, Detroit Tigars 3; Cricago White Sox 11, Cleveland Inclams 8, (Baltmory): New York Yaskses 11, Mitrescota Twins 4; Baltmore Orfoles 6 (ij), Karsase City Royals 2 (it); Sentis Mariners 8, Toronto Blass Jeys 4; Celebrad A's 8, Mitresches Brawers 2; Detroit Tigars 5, Taxase Rangers 2; Chicago White Sox 4, Cleveland Indians 2. Postponed: California Angels at Boston Red Sox.

NATIONAL LEAGUE: (Friday): New York Mais 14, Cincinnal Reds 4; Albanta Brawes 5, Philadelphia Phillies 2; San Francisco Glants 7, Chicago Cubs 2; Houston Astros 3, Montreal Expos 2; San Diago Padres 1, Philaburgh Prates 9; Los Angels at Boston Red (in Charles Brawes 5), Philadelphia Phillies D; Ban Diago Padres 1, By, Chicanal Reds 0 (ii); Houston Astros 6 (ii), Montreal Expos 2 (ii); Alianta Brawes 5, Philadelphia Phillies D; Ban Diago Padres 7, Pittaburgh Prates 2; City Alianta Brawes 5, Philadelphia Phillies D; Ban Diago Padres 7, Pittaburgh Prates 2; Los Angelse Dodgere 3, St Louis Cardinals 2; Chicago Cubs 5, San Francisco Glants 4; RALLYCROSS

OULTON PARK: British Championship, fourth round: J. Welch (1.7 Ford Excent barbs); 2. T Revives (1.8 Ford Festing, 3. B Squb (2.2 Ford Excent); 4. B Hattisway (1.5 Ford Festin); 5. W Collop (2.8 Sash 98); 6. T Prooter (2.4 Ford Capra. TRAVENUENDE, W Commany: International tournament, Small V Borisov (USSR) bt A Gentzabel (Arg) 7-5, 7-5.

MELTON MOUTERAY, Stock internationals 1, England, 489 (out of 500); 2, late of Man, 478; 3, Bootland, 472; 4, Northarn Intend, 489; 5, Washe 484, Individual: 1, Nisson Engl 100 out of 100, Captairts Gup: V. Frame: (Engl 87 (100), Junioriz A. Wade Jale of Man) 30 (100), Vetament: J Carpity (fells of Man) 36 (100). EQUESTRIANISM

CYCLING

GOLF -- TOLEDO: Women's tearmement. 255: L Peterson 68, 27, 65, 256: N Lopez 73, 69, 68, 212: M Happe 68, 72, 71, 212: D Delley 68, 67, 76, 214: A Miller 69, 70, 75; S Pogleman 70, 72, 72, 218: P Steelen 70, 72, 73; I Hession 70, 73, 73; V Singleton 72, 72, 71; J Clark 70, 74, 71 EDNAMURGE: Scottish Junior Champiocoblos Boys. 18 and under Final: C McGRI bt M McGRI 5-2, 6-3. Olds 18 and under: J Fatchison bt / Wood, 4-9, 7-5, 6-4. YACHTING

SPORT

title as enigmatic Lyle slips

From Mitchell Platts

vian open championship with a final round of 70 here yesterday. It gave him a winning aggregate of 280, four under per, and a three-shot win from the American, Peter Teravainen, who gathered six birdies in a 66. Michael Clayton, of Australia, finished third with a 73

Lyle. Not one iota of credit can be taken away from Woosnam. He started the final round three strokes clear and kept his distance with an

authoritative performance.

Yet it is difficult to forget that Lyle, who led by three strokes at the halfway stage, then took an 81, and that the stage was his again, but for an altogether different reason, when he reached the use in 20 weterday. he reached the turn in 29 yesterday.

Lyle remains an enigma, an exceptionally talented player prope to the kind of catastrophic rounds rarely associated with the more successful golfer. His nine at the first hole in Saturday's third round confounded the theory that he was in the mood to lead from start to finish. The other errors in his 81 sentenced him to starting the final day eight strokes behind Woosnam.

His ontward half of 29, on such a he reached the turn in 29 vesterday. His outward half of 29, on such a demanding course, was a marvelous performance. He was rarely far from the hole for his four birdies.
The five-iron that he struck to five flet at the seventh was a fine illustration of hid almost effortless golf. He also reduced the fourth (492 yards), admittedly with some assistance from the wind, to a threeiron and a seven-iron. Then he holed from 12ft for an eagle three.



Woosnam: authoritative

What a chance now to score the most unlikely of victories. Unfortunately for Lyle, it was not to be. How many cricketers, having completed a century, are than almost immediately dismissed?
Football teams, too, seem to be most vulnerable in those heady minutes after scoring a goal.

In golf it is quite something to take fewer than 30 strokes over nine holes. And, similarly, the concentration can momentarily weaken. Lyke took three putts from the edge at the 10th to drop the first of three shots in the next four holes.

shots in the next four holes.

He recovered with birdies at the 14th and 15th but a watery grave at the short 16th resulted in a five and he dropped another at the last. Woosnam celebrated. £22,779 the richer, and the crowd, given full value for their money, commiserated with Lyle.

Leading final scores:

(GB unless stated). 280: I Woosnem, 71, 70, 69, 70 (222,779), (210, 169); 288: M Gleyton (Aus), 70, 71, 72, 73 (28,546). 287: A Lyla, 65, 72, 81, 88; C Stadier (US), 73, 74, 71; B Longmair, 70, 71, 74, 72 (25,800)

each).
292: G Marsh (Aus), 89, 73, 74, 73; T Johnstone (Zim), 71, 72, 74, 72; D Moore (Aus), 72, 71, 73, 73.
290: M Jernes, 89, 75, 71, 75; M Pifiero (Sp), 74, 71, 69, 75; D Smyth (Ire), 70, 75, 73, 72; G Taylor (Aus), 69, 75, 73, 75; C Moody, 71, 75, 69, 75.

18: | Acid (Japan), 77, 68, 75, 68, C Misson, 70, 70, 73, 75; H Clark, 74, 68, 71, 75 (23,650

es; 75. 291; B Marchbank, 68, 78, 72, 72; C ()*Connor (ne), 70, 74, 74, 72; 292; D Cooper, 72, 68, 79, 73; G Cullen, 73, 73, 59, 77; P Hoad, 76, 71, 78, 68;

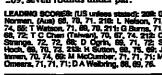
71, 76, 68; 239; T Horiton, 72, 73, 77, 71; W Humphreys, 72, 72, 76, 78; R Rafferty, 75, 73, 71, 74; 254; D Lleweilyn, 77, 88, 75, 74; M Machenzle, 68, 75, 78, 74; 295: R Drummond, 72, 75, 75, 78; D Dumlan, 74, 74, 77, 70; 74, 74, 77, 70;
296: B Barnes, 74, 74, 74, 74; M Bentiridge, 75, 73, 71, 74; G Brand, Jrr, 75, 89, 77, 75; J Morgan, 71, 78, 73, 74;
297: R Chapman, 75, 74, 78, 72; D Jones, 75, 72, 73, 77; 298: N Hansen, 69, 76, 80, 73; I Mosey, 78, 70, 77, 72, 73, 28; E Waltes, 70, 75, 80, 74; P Way, 73, 75, 75, 76.

75, 75, 76. 301: D Featharty, 71, 76, 76, 76; S Martin. 74, 74, 76, 77; D J Russell, 75, 73, 76, 78. 303: D Muscroft, 78, 71, 77, 78. 311: M Thompson, 74, 75, 80, 82.

Norman cruises into the lead

Oak Brook, Ilinois (AP) - Greg Norman overcame a slow start and scored a one-under-par 71 on Saturday to take a one-stroke lead in the third round of the Western

Open.
The long-kitting Australian, who has dominated the PGA tour in recent weeks, finished three over the Butler national golf club course in



AMERICA'S CUP

Record entry for next challenge

Perth (AFP) - The Royal Perth Yacht Club, holders of the America's Cup, has released the names of the first 16 syndicates accepted for the cup challenge, to be salled in the Indian Ocean off the Western Australian Cocan of the Western Australian coast in 1986-

The syndicates accepted are nine more than for any previous America's cup series and a further eight are still being considered. In addition to the overseas challenges, there will be at least six Australian

SYMBICATES.

SYMBICATES ACCEPTED: Unlead States

SYMBICATES ACCEPTED: Unlead States

Newport Harbour, San Disgo, Blue Dolphin
(Newport), Yale-Corinthian (Convecticut), tasky
Cuto Nauntoo Merrian D' Currara, Costs

Smirratos, Yacht Chib Italiano, Yacht Chib
Portoffino, Canadas Royal Nova Scotia Yacht
Squadron, Sacrat Cove Yacht Chib, Pranset
Yacht Chib de France, Societe des Rogaties

Rocholaises, England: Royal Thermes, West

Garmany: Potediener Yacht Chib, New
Zanlandt Royal New Zanland Yacht Squadron.

Woosnam's Windsor's sharp five furlongs looks ideal for Costalotta

Brian Swift, the Epsom trainer, who has handled the early part of Primo Dominie's two-year-old campaign so skil-fully, saddles another very fast horse in the Kowloon Bay Handicap at Windsor this evening Costalotta (nap) is not in the same class as Swift's Coventry Stakes winner but has exceptional early pace and from a good draw is expected to make

tive furlongs. Despite winning at Folkestone in September, Costalotta looked a short runner on most of last seasons outings, she invariably showed good early speed but was unable to sustain it for five fulongs. This season Costalotta has taken time to come to herself but last time out she left her previous form way behind when making every yard

all the running over this fast

in a good handicap over Sandown's stiff five furiongs. That performance suggested that she is now able to stay the minimum trip with comfort and Swift looks to have found the ideal opportunity for her to follow up. Crosby Hill, her nearest pursuer at Sandown, had previously beaten Ashley Rocket, a leading Stewards' Cup fancy, at Lingfield, so the form has a touch of quality.

As Mrs Bennett has not run since last season and Gentle Gypsy has not been out for two months, the principal dangers to my nap are likely to be Glen Kella Manx and Daring Display Glen Kella Max will be attempting to gain her third successive win but reverts to five furlougs here after gaining her victories over six. A 101b penalty means she has to concede Costalotta 15lb and hat will be a difficult task over

Daring Display had good win the the first time of asking, early-season form and ran well may make it a sixth with after a break to be tenth in a Renira, a daughter of Relkino, competitive handicap at Ascot in the opening race at Wolver-last time. However, on a line hampton (6.40).

fourth at Ascot and third to Costalotta at Sandown, Daring Display is well held by the Epsom-trained filly.
Henry Cecil, whose six Henry Cecil, whose six runners on Saturday yielded three winners and a second

(beaten a short head) can continue in a winning vein with Call Of The Wild in the Falmouth Stakes (8.5). The son of Thatching faces a stiffer task than he did when making a winning debut at Wolverhampton but may have too much class for Jolly Business and Vaigly Oh, who both ran well at

Windsor last Monday.

The victories of Teenoso in France eight days ago and Ayiesfield at Sandown on Saturday have signalled a return to form for the Newmarket stable of Geoff Wragg and he should be on the mark again with No No Girl in the Liverpool Bay Stakes (9.5). The Nonoalco filly has had a rear view of Brocade in both her races to date but meets nothing of that calibre here.

There is a shortage of quantity and quality at the other three meetings, with 10 of the 18 races having six or fewer runners. One notable exception on the score of quality is Provideo, who bids for his eleventh win of the season, just two days after gaining No. 10 at

Wiki Wiki makes a long journey and takes a big step down in class to compete in an amateur riders' handicap at Edinburgh but may find the concession of 22lb to Pergoda, who will be attempting to gain his sixth win over course and distance, too much for him.

Dick Hern, who has already saddled five two-year-olds to

Leaders on the Flat

	-		_	Sept.	21 Leval ajalan		_	 Letty Market	
ecil .		36			-11.11	S Cauther	45		-53
Stoute		26			-31.42	T Ives	45		-41
iolinahead		19			-48.25	W Carson	62		-82
О'Соптел		18			-1.67	L Piggott	47		-92
union	28	29	30	1	-77.00	P Eddery	30		-2
cle	27	21	12	0	+64.95	W Swinburn	29		-22
łarwood	26	18	28	7	-66.19	8 Rouse	19		-85.
erry	22	32	35	7	-100.88	P Robinson	30		-53.
loughton	22	25	16	0	-10.75	G Duffield	46		-135
Jones	22	24	15	4	+37.51	T Quinn	11		+127



Sadler's Wells holds off the strong challenges of Time Charter and Morcon in Saturday's Eclipse Stakes

Telling kick from Sadler's Wells

racing world yesterday after an action-packed Saturday at Sandown. No one knows what happened to the streaker who sprinted across the paddock before dashing up the stairs at the back of sprinted across the paddock before dashing up the stains at the back of the stands. But despite having his hand kicked by Crystal Glitters in the parade ring before the Eclipse Stakes, Henry Candy. Time Charter's trainer was keeping wicket for a Labourn team at Newmarket. And Labourn team at Newmarket. Peter Holland, one of the stewards' secretaries who was on duty the day that Pat Eddery received a 10-day ban at Epsom, was nursing his bruised ribs in Hampshire after receiving the same treatment from Sadler's Wells.

Joe Mercer was speaking for thousands of disgruntled punters, as well as one or two frustrated jockeys, when he said: "It's the nature of the race. I know I didn't use the pacemaker. But what could I have done? If Moreon had been able to kick over two out, I'd have been all right. But Willie was flat and I could not get a clear run to the board. It was the same with Park Top and with Stanerra and Time Charter last year. It doesn't only happen in the Eclipse, it happens in other races at Sandown as well. You're very lucky to get a split on

It is also a historical fact that this season the fabulous Northern Dancer has now fathered the winners of four Group One races for colts in England and Ireland. Sadler's Wells was adding the Eclipse to the laurels that he has already won in the Irish 2,000 Guineas and to those that El Gran Senor have collected in the English 2,0000 Guineas and the Irish Derby, and Secreto at Epsom. Dick Hern, on the other hand,

and Secreto at Epsom.

Speed is the crucial quality that
Northern Dancer transmits to his
progeny. It was this priceless ability
to quicken which enabled Eddery to
employ the same enterprising factics
on Sadler's Wells which he had
executed when winning the race for
Vincent O'Brien on Solford in 1983.

Just as with McEnroe and
Navratilova, these Northern Dancers might become champions by an
ability to lift their game when it
counts. Nevertheless, the supporters
of Time Charler and Morcon are

of Time Charter and Morcon are still entitled to feel aggreeved as, in a faster run race either horse might have been successful. Time Char-ter's record already places her in the ter's record arraway places her in the same category as such great mares of the past as Pretty Polly, Sceptre and Petite Etoile, And over a quarter of a mile further at Ascot on July 28 the five-year-old's stamina should come into play as she attempts to

emulate Dahlia, who captured the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes in the successive summers of 1973 and

was yesterday trying to find time to watch the video film before deciding whether to aim Morcon at the one-mile Sussex Stakes at Goodwood or the 10-furlong Benson & Hedges Gold Cup at York later in Angust. Gold Cup at York later in Angust. "Willie said that the winner cost him the race, but I want to see it myself. A horse who finishes so strongly to be beaten only two necks in a Group One race, must have been unlucky somewhere".

Carson is certainly right in one respect. By the time the 85-40 favourite had found his full stride and was running. Sadler's Wells had edged to the right and Morcon was trapped behing a wall of horses.

edged to the right and Morcon was trapped behing a wall of horses.

Not much more than four lengths covered the whole field with the exception of Society Boy at the finish. Cormorant Wood was a sufferer in the scrimmaging as well as Time Charter and Morcon. However, when Carson asked Morcon to quicken for the first time approaching the last quarter of a mile the eventual third was unable to match the powers of instant acceleration shown by Sadjer's Wells. The key question must be whether Morcon was capable of

lying closer to the pacemaker as the field swung into the straight. If so, Carson should have been in the pole

carson should have over in the post-position at that point.

Yesterday O'Brien, now with a fifth Eclippe to his credit, was basking in his summer of supreme content at Ballydoyle "I really haven't considered my future plans yet. Sadler's Wells won the Irish Guineas in much the same way and his stamina gave out against Darshaan in the soft ground over a

mile and a half at Chantilly".

The Sussex Stakes and the Diamond Stakes are the races that the 66-year-old doctor of Laws will

campaign
Saturday's result has highlighted even further the importance of the Kenneland Select Yearling Sale, which takes place in Kentucky on July 23 and 24. Discussing the sale Robert Sangster, the owner of Sadler's Wells and El Gran Senor, said at Sandown, "I hope the situation about the ban is soon cleared up. But even if it hasn't, we'll still be bidding. We've got our own studs over there where we can break the yearlings in. We don't break the yearlings in. We don't have to bring them over here until November and there will be others in the same situation. Anyway, we don't mind if prices are down. After all no one enjoys having to spend

Watts wins with his first Irish runner

From Our Irish Racing

Correspondent, Dublia

Vincent O'Brien stayed at home on Saturday to see Salmon Leap context the Pacemaker International Stakes at Phoenix Park but the four-year-old failed to show the same dash as his stable companion, Sadler's Wells, had done at Sandown, Wearing blinkers, Salmon Leap was opposed in the betting from odds-on to 7-4 and never looked likely to get on terms with Lord Derby's Teleprompter who, to the astonishment of his trainer, Bill Watts, led from start to finish. the astonishment of his train; Watts, led from start to finish.

Watts, led from start to finish.

"It was our intention to hold Teleprompter up in the rear byt the early gallop was so show that Brian Rouse elected to go on." Watts said. Once in the lead he was always galloping over his opposition and came home two lengths ahead of Salmon Leap with the outsider, Jez Me Blues, a length away third. English runner, Prego, never showed with a chance and finished last.

last.
This was the first time that Walls This was the first time that Wars has had a runner in Ireland and the first time that Rouse has ridden for him. Success in this £20,000 added group three event was handsome compensation for Teleprompter, who ran so well under top weight when second to Hawkley in the Royal Hunt Cup.

Asmussen and **Full Of Stars** foil British pair

From Desmond Stoneham Yesterday's Saint-Cloud meeting belonged to Cash Asmussen, who won four races including the feature event, the Prix Maurice de Nieuil. The 22-year-old American made every yard of the running on Full Of State in this ground two tree to hear Stars in this group two race to beat the favourite, Iris Noir, by half a length with the English filly, Media Luna, the same distance away third. Lester Piggott could only manage fourth place on Jupiter Island who according to Clive Brittain, his

Carson injured page 21 trainer, was most unhappy on the firm ground. Francois Boutin runs Full Of Stars next in the Prix Kergorlay at Deauville.
Full Of Stars led his field at

various paces and at the entrance to the short straight the four-year-old son of Tennyson was in front of Media Luna, Iris Noir and Brezzo. At the furlong marker, Iris Noir became the danger but Full Of Stars gamely held his challenge. André Fabré now has his eyes on the Grand Prix de Deauville for Irish Noir and Paul Kelleway may bring Media Luna heat for the Brit de Media Luna back for the Prix de Minerve at Evry

There is excellent news of Yves Saint-Martin, who fractured three vertebrae when being thrown in a seller before the Prix de Diane on June 10. The 14-times French champion is now walking and hopes to be in the saddle at the end of July or early August.

PONTEFRACT

GOING: good to firm

Draw: low numbers best

2.45 HOUGHTON HANDICAP (22,218: 1m 2f) (5

1953: Reel Glade 4-9-10 Pat Eddery (11-10 fav) P Heslam 11 ran

Pontefract selections

By Mandarin .45 Steel Venture, 3.15 Ballard Rocket, 3.45 Tree Felia. 4.15 Mpeepes. 4.45 Provideo. 5.15 Rahash. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.45 Steel Venture. 3.45 Matou. 4.15 Mpeepee. 4.45 Provideo. 5.15 Rahash.

Michael Seely's selection: 3.45 Captain Tempest.

	SME m 4f)		SELLIN	G HAND	CAP (3	y- 0: £	673:
4 5 6	1420 9000 0834	CAK PO	OL N Tinkle PER J Etheri	Vinitaker 9-7 r 9-6 rigton 9-5		A Bor	10 4 20 6
7 9 10 11	1-000 0000	CAMION	OUNNER P	R Beker 9-5 E Carter 9- Rohan 9-0	3	S Peri	15 1 17 2
12 13 15	3400	ALOICK	IARA Mrs M XIS D Leslis	Rohan 8-12 . Nesbitt 8-11 8-11 ORLK Stone		A Croc	k 5
5	191 2 Pirate	iä: Nypus Gunner.	9-1 W New 11-4 Alokdo	us, 9-2 Gain octost, 16 oth	D Wilson 11 wille Lad. 7	trans '	

3.45 LIN PAC SPRINT HANDICAP (£5,259; 6f) (16) 4 0-43 MATOU (D) 6 Pricherd-Gordon 4-8-7 9 3000 JAMESTON (D) 7 Armstrong 4-9-1 10 29-98 IAJMASTA SAM R Hobson 4-8-7 12 2000 SMASTA SAM R Hobson 4-8-7 16 3-010 STERN (C) M Guest 4-5-6 16 3-010 STERN (C) M Guest 4-5-6 17 0022 FAR MADAME (B) (C) C Crossiny 7-8-4 18 0040 STERN (D) Mrs G Revelop 8-6-4 18 0040 STERN (D) Mrs G Revelop 8-4 20 0-800 NO CONTEST (D) Dale 5-7-12 20 0-800 NO CONTEST (D) Dale 5-7-12

WOLVERHAMPTON Going: firm DRAW: No advantage 6.40 DR ABERNETHY MAIDEN FILLIES' STAKES (2-y-o: £802: 7f) (13 runners)

00 ALPS COMET J Berry 8-11 ASMARA F DUT 8-11 BERRY 8-11 1963: Napula 5-11 M Miller (7-1) G Huffer 16 ran. 11-8 Wit, 3 Renka, 11-2 Parl, 8 Top Of The League, 10 Mirabiliery, 14-Par Ce Soir, 16 cafers.

Wolverhampton selections

By Mandarin 6.40 Renira, 7.5 First Engagement. 7.30 Ardoony. 8.0 Baba Ann. 8.30 Rynechra, 9.0 Braemar Road. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.40 Mirabiliary. 7.05 Dolly's Pet. 7.30 Taqdir. 8.0 Baba Ann. 8.30 Rynechra.

7.05 HOPEFUL SELLING STAKES (2-y-o: £728: 5f) 8.30 KINGSWOOD STAKES (3-y-o: £963: 1m 4f) (4) (6)
3 0030 JOHN PRESH J Berry 8-11 K Durley 5
5 BALLYRUPF D H Jones 8-6 JRed 3
7 600 CONCERT INEL CDY P Burgoyne 8-8 M Wighen 6
9 03 DOLLYS PET G Blum 6-8 G G Duffield 1
10 03 PREST ENGAGEMENT R Hottenhead SSS W Ryan 3
11 044 TDO STREAKY D Laing 8-6 R Currant 4
1863: Dragoruras Pet 8-8 P Howard (10-1) K hory 10 ran.
5-2 First Engagement, 100-30 Concert Melody, 4 John Fresh, 5 Too Streetly, 13-2 Duffy's Pet, 12 Ballyruff.

7.30 JOSEPH SUNLIGHT CUP HANDICAP (22,448: 1m 4f) (7)

1983: Expressly Yours 4-8-5 K Denley (9-1) P Asquith 15 ran e, 6 Captain Tempest, Tree Fella, Ismore, 7 Matou. Maguire, Linpec Leaf, 10 Jameston, 12 others.

Ferrity Hell, Mary Maguire, Linpec Leaf, 10 Jenneston, 12 cithers.
PCRIE: ALDHABSYH (8-13) 5th besten 6 to Domey (7-8) 12 ran.
Laicester 6 h cap good to firm June 16. BATONS (8-11) 8th besten 71 to
King Chartemagner (7-3) 8 ran. York 51 approce h cap good to firm June
16. FAIR MADAM (8-7) 2nd besten 21 to Majovan (7-5) with MATOU (910) 3nd besten 21 at 1 d 9 ran. Porteitract 6 h cap firm June 25. MARY
MAGGIREZ (8-3) 3nd besten 41 to Yalloy Mills (8-1) with MELS (6-100CE 95) 4th besten 5 ys 1 12 ran. Newcestie 67 h cap good to firm June 25.
CAPTAIN TEMPEST (6-11 2nd besten 7) to Caronters Bow 6-2-8 ran. CAPTAIN TEMPEST (8-1) 2nd beaten 7a1 to Captamera boy (e-o) a tem-Hamilton (8) in cap good to firm June 21. LEMPAC LEAF (9-4) 3nd beaten 2 % to Singling Boy (8-1) 9 ran. Doncester 1m h'cap firm June 30. MEL'S CHOICE lettest (7-1) (8th beaten 2 % to Kirchner (9-2) 10 ran. Nottingham 67 h'cup firm July 2 Selection: MEL 3 CHOICE

4.15 PONTEFRACT MAIDEN MILE CHAMPIONSHIP FOURTH QUALIFIER (3-y-o: £2,152: 1m) (5) 90-00 ALCINOUS C Britisin 9-0 PRobinson
903 FLYING BOSSY (B) B Hambury 9-0 PYoung
03-02 SPESPEE (BF) G Pritcherd-Gordon 8-11 G Duffsed
0 PUSSY J Toller 8-11 Tives
6002 RAILROAD LADY R Holinshed 8-11 S Peris 1963: Histo 9-0 R Grass (14-1) L Custient 12 ram 5-4 Mpsepee, 9- Retroad Lady, 7-2 Alcinous, 6 Flying Bobby, 10

FORDS: ALCINOUS (8-4) 7th beaten over 10 fel to Gien Na Smole (7-8) 13 ton. Kempton 7t tricap good May 7. FL/1983 BORSY (8-0) 3rd beaten 4 to Abu Kadra (8-0) 6 ran. Edinburgh 1m mon sites firm July 2. MPERPER (8-11) 2rd beaten 4 to Guest Again (8-1) 13 ran. Porteinact im mon sites firm June 25. RALHOAD LABY (8-4) 2rd beaten 74. to Light Angel (7-13) 5 ran. Edinburgh 57 apprice sites firm July 2. PURENY (8-1) 6th beaten 61 to Absent Lover (8-11) 14 ran. Warwick 1m mich sites good to 6 m. Au/6

4.45 SPINDRIFTER SPRINT STAKES (2-y-o: £3,130;

1993: Deccan Queen 8-8 E Quest (13-6 lav) E Eidin 8 ran rideo, 4 Hopeful Heights, 6 Ernies Choice, My Anniversary. 5.15 WRAGBY MAIDEN FILLIES' STAKES (2-y-o:

ection 8-11 Put Eddary (7-4) | Balding 10 ran 8-15 Rahsah, 3 Embroiderees, 6 Siba, 10 Romantic Air, 18 others

1963: Flying Officer 5-9-12 S Cauthen (4-1) M Pipe 14 ran. 13-8 Tour De Force, 7-2 Ardsony, 5 Baluchi, 13-2 Rhein Court, 5 Hingani, 12 Kince, Tagdir.

8.0 SPRINGFIELD BREWERY HANDICAP (3-y-o £2,897.40; 1m) (12) 10 G-USS TALLAN SECRET 8 McMahon 8-8 ... G Duffeld 11 9-000 SAILING RIGH (B) J Betheff 8-8 ... G Duffeld 12 831-9 CRI DE COUER (D) F Durr 8-7 ... A Welss 5 11 4 G-402 RABA ANN (B) A Sawart 8-2 ... M Birch 15 3123 CAMDEN LAD R Hollmahead 8-2 ... W Ryan 3 17 2100 WRID FROM THE WEST N Vigors 8-1 ... R Curant 4 20 0-102 F LAME LLY (B) R Harmon 7-8 ... M L Thomas 2 0-102 F Charles LLY (B) R Harmon 7-8 ... M L Thomas 2 3 0-400 F LEUR-DE-CHROSE R Hobson 7-7 ... S P Griffiths 7 14 1981. Tender Soweriegin 8-8 G Section (4-1) G Lewis 14 ran, 7-2 Candida Lad, 4 Fisme Lily, 11-2 Falmouth Harbour, Guress Again Megaster, Babe Ann, 10 Cri De Coeur, 14 Wind From The West, 16 here.

FORM: Februaris Narbour (3-6) 11th besten 19 to Torwer (3-5) with Megaster (7-17) 23 of beaten 24 28 nm. Ascot in h'cap firm June 22. VIEW (3-13) 10th besten 19 to Atheria (3-5) 19 nm. Leicester 7 etias good to firm June 1. Genea Again (3-10) word 4 from Megape (3-11) 13 rest. Posteffact 1m más site firm June 25. SALING HIGH (7-11) 9th beat over 7 to Portiste (8-8) 16 nm. Selfatury 1m h'cap good to fact June 5. CRI DE COEUR (3-7) 5th beaten over 516 to Inset Lady (3-6) 8 nm. Yarmouth 1m 21 from 50 mm. June 13. BABA ANN (3-6) 26 beaten hd to Linca (3-3) 11 rest. Yarmouth 1m 21 from 50 mm. June 13. BABA ANN (3-6) 26 beaten hd to Linca (3-3) 11 rest. Yarmouth 1m h'cap good to firm May 21. CANDEN LAD (7-12) 3rd beaten 254 to Vicercy Lad (8-16) 14 rest. Wolverhumpton 1m h'cap firm June 25.

9.0 HIGHGATE HANDICAP (£1,443:5f) (6) HIGHIGA I E ITATIVATURA (D) N WOOTS 6-9-7 PReld 2 900-2 BRENTEX (D) N WOOTS 6-9-7 WWINDOW 4 9442 BRAEMAR MOAD (B) D Sesse 3-8-13 D MoKey 6 4000 CROWFOOT'S COUTURE (D) B McMathon 3-8-13 G Duffield 5

1863: Couragestas Burby 7-8-6 S Perka (5-1) B McMehon 8 ran. 15-8 Breemer Roed, 5-2 Brentex, 4 Reights Exce, 13-2 Vec Bec, 12

Weekend results Sandown Park

1.45 1, Polly Duniels (5-4 fav); 2, Madayi Loving (11-4; 3, Ratesh (5-1), 9 ran. 2.15 1, Aylestilei (7-1); 2, Rangelinder (15-8 hay); 3, Fee Press (5-1), 5 ran. 2.55 1, Sadier's Wells (11-4); 2, Time Clariter (11-4); 3, Morcon (85-40 lav); 9 ran. 3 ran 1, Chambian St. d. bart 2, Morcon Rive.

Haydock Park

1-30 1, PROVIDEO (8-1); 2, Sergeant Gerard (13-2); 3, Susafah (11-4), Harveter King (85-40 lav), 5 ran.
20 1, MALMAM (2-1 fav); 2, Mystic Mergaret (8-4); 3, Estrin (5-1), 8 ran.
2.30 1, Bishch (8-1), Braida (7-4); 2, Regal Stael (9-1); 3, Insuler (8-1), Braida (7-4); 2, Regal Stael (9-1); 3, Insuler (8-1), Braida (7-4); 2, Chil Friday (25-1); 3, Bonne le (15-2), 9 ran.
2.35: 1, Separ Title (11-4 fav); 2, Calibord (8-1); 3, Michaero (7-1), 6 ran.
4.2: 1, Dosble Sandhaga (8-4); 2, Shurood (8-1); 3, Marshe (5-1); 5 ran. Bath

2.0 1, Kwe Zolu (7-1); 2, Miss Wendy (3-1 fav); 3, Forge Close (6-1). 14 ran. NPt Chase The Cours.
2.30 1, Wish You Wern Here (11-2); 2, Aleyyam (7-4 fav); 3, Messon Grange (15-5). 5 ran.
3.0 1, Amigo Loco (100-30); 2, Shambolic (8-2); 3, Clamine (8-1)s-fav), Woodfold (8-1 js-fav), 8 ran.
3.30 1, Pettingale (4-11 fav); 2, Lucky Angel (5-1); 3, Lucky Wiffe (6-1); 4 ran.
4.50 1, Green Rock (4-7 fav); 2, Accuracy (33-1); 2, Green Rock (4-7 fav); 2, Accuracy (33-1); 3, Kart's Pail (7-2), Santrian (evens fav); 7 ran. ran. 5.0 1, Silent Dancer (11-2); 2, Little Look (9-4 tav); 3, Milton Burn (5-1), 7 ran.

2.15 1, Pearless Pat (3-1); 2, Road Block (5-1); 3, Non Susiness (3-1). Linds Luserd (3-1) and State (3-1) and State (3-1) and Carlos Bay (2-1 fav); 2, Lucary (7-2); 3, Alice Dickine (3-2), 4-ran; 2.15 1. Tocave Botts (4-7 fav); 2, Well Rigged (7-1); 3, Silver Prospect (14-1), 9 ran, 2.45 1, Teerple Bar (11-4); 2, Apple Wine (85-40); 3, Brigadier Hawk (12-1), Ardoony (5-4 fav); 5 ran, 4.15 1, Milledde (1-2 fav); 2, Socks Up (11-2); 3, Compactor (7-1), 12 ran, NP: Line Abrasset, Harvester Gold.

4.45 1, Comme (3-11 fav); 2, Gode Law (20-1); 3, Emerald Engle (3-2), 3 ran, NP: Bold Bielson, 4.55 c. 1. State the control of the contr

6.15.1, Late Hour (7-1); 2, Tender seeker (7-t.3, Royaber (6-1), Mr Rose (7-2, fay) 10 ran. 6.00 1, Arras (8d) (6-1); 2, Rose of larpenden (11-6); 3, Lady Bounty (5-2 fay), 6 T.25.1, Bornstein (everm inv); 2, Kawloob (5-1); 3, Vianeova (11-8), 3 ran, 8.80 1, House Sapten (5-4 tay); 2, Tickled Troot (20-1); 3, Next Vibrase (12-1), 9 ran, 8.35 1, To Oneiro (7-2); 2, Fighting Jianny (11-4 tay); 3, Running Ball; 5-1), 10 ran, 9.70 1, Rich Bise (20-1); 2, Fisur de Dyphard (15-2); 3, Pine Hisset (33-1). Today and Tomorrow (4-5 fav) 12 ran. Course specialists

PONTEFRACT
OCKEYS: G Duffield, 19 winners from 150

JOCKEYR: G Duffield, 19 winners from 158 mounts, 11.9%.
TRANSERS: M H Eastesty, 17 winners from 120 univers, 14.2%; S Norton, 10 from 90, 11.1; R Holimbrand 10 from 172, 5.8.
EDINBURGH
JOCKEYR: K Darley, 13 runners from 75 mounts, 77.1%; M Hy, 12 from 87, 13.4; L Charnott, 10 from 113, 9.0.
TRANSERS: J Watts, 18 winners from 73 runners, 24.7%; Denys Smith, 25 from 165, 15.2; J Berry, 11 from 83, 13.2.
WINDSOR 15.2: J Berry, 17 from 83, 13.3.

WINDSOR

TRANSERS: H Cacil, 14 winners from 35 narrars, 40.0%, G Nerwood, 23 from 87, 28.4;
J Durlop, 13 from 88, 14.5.
JOCKETS: L Piggott, 29 winners from 122 mounts, 23.8%; G Saxtoy, 33 from 156, 21.2;
Pat Eddery, 34 from 212, 16.0.

WOLVERHAMPTON
JOCKETS: W Carson, 15 winners from 58 mounts, 25.9%; S Cauthen, 10 winners from 58 mounts, 25.9%; S Cauthen, 10 winners from 43 narrars, 23.3%; P Coie, 16 from 95, 18.9; J Berry, 11 from 64, 17.2. BLINGERED PRIST TREE Edinburgh 4:30 sideland. Wolverhampton 3:00 Fallmouth Hearboar, View, Beiling High Flame Lity. Windsor 7:10 Cardigan, Pontafract 2:45 Ardersite, 4:16 Faying Böbby.

EDINBURGH

Draw high numbers best

HANDICAP (amateurs: £737; 5f) (5 runners) 1 1-340 WRG WRG WHEELS (D.BF) C Nelcon 4-11-7-3 0002 SRI EDEN (CD) J Berry 10-10-10 4 0210 PERGODA (C.CD) I Victors 68-13 9 0000 THURDENBRIDGE (D) C TINIOF 58-7 16 0-000 SELENT TEARS (D) R E Pascock 7-9-7

Edinburgh selections

(4 Srt Edan, 3 Wild Wild Wheels, 4 Pergods, 6 Thunderbroogs, 12 Shellot Girl.

By Mandarin 2.30 Pergoda, 3.0 Lady Deschamps, 3.30 Avicedal 4.0 Traa-dy-Liooar, 4.30 Battalion, 5.0 Coley. By Our Newmarket Correspondent Stonedale. 3.30 Aviceda, 4.30 Sideland. 5.0

By Michael Seely
2.30 Bri-Edea. 5.0 HELLCATMUDWRESTLER 3.0 KLIX DRINKS MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-y-o: ANTICA T Berron 8-11 MFty 2
224 LADY DESCHABIFS K Brassey 8-11 JLove 3
300 STONEYDALE H Westbrook 8-11 M Connocion 1
1963: Twice Fragrant 8-11 E Hide (8-11 fay) N Calleghan 5 ran.

GLAZING

GLA 3.30 EVEREST DOUBLE GLAZING SOLAR PLUS MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £832: 1m 7f) (8)

WINDSOR

GODIC: good to firm DMAW: high numbers best 6.45 ENCOUNTER BAY STAKES (2-y-o: £1,832: 8f) (13 runners) LE R Smyly 8-8 _____ MELODY M Usher 8-8 ___

Windsor selections

By Mandarin
6.45 High Bidder, 7.10 Mohar. 7.35 Going Going, 8.5
Call Of The Wild. 8.35 COSTALOTTA (nap), 9.5 No
No Girl. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.45 Derring Miss. 7.10 Into The Wind. 7.35 Sir Blessed. 8.05 Call Of The Wild. 8.35 Gentle Gypsy. 9.05 First Bout.

/ 10 DISCOVERY BAY SELLING HANDICAP (£1,139:

B HECKLEY PRINCESS C H Bell 8-11N Cartisle 3 1883: Castie Douglas 9-0 C Nutter (4-7 tav) M Prescott 7 ran 8-13 Avicede, 4 Northgate Venture, 5 Pive Gifs, 12 Hallo, 14 Hackley Incass, 20 others.

2.30 EVEREST DOUBLE GLAZING SEALED UNIT 4.0 EVEREST DOUBLE GLAZING PATIO DOOR HANDICAP (£1,609: 1m 3f) (3)

6-5 Revended, 7-4 Trass-Dy-Liocar, 11-4 African Pearl. 4.30 EVEREST DOUBLE GLAZING ENTRANCE DOOR SELLING STAKES (£632: 1m) (9) -000 BATTALION (CD) D Chapman 6-9-0 0000 BOY SANDFORD (D) C H Bell 5-9-0

ACCOUNT NOT CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE 11-8k inden Dewn, 100-30 Sideland, 5 High Rate, 6 Battalion, 12 Sandford, 14 Others.

5.0 EVEREST DOUBLE GLAZING REPLACEMENT WINDOW HANDICAP (£958: 1 m) (9)

1963: Washrood Dencar 4-8-8 S Webster (12-1) T Feirhurst 18 ran. 3 Rossett, 4 Show of Hands, 5 Coley, 6 Royal Duty, 8 scatmudwrestier, 10 Vyns Supreme, 12 Some Yoyo, 14 others. FORER: SHOW OF HANDS (8-13) 2nd beaten 2½ to Swift Paim (8-8) 7 nan. Redcar 1m Ircup good to firm June 22. SINGLE HAND (8-8 5th beaten 3) to Rieveax River (9-2) 15 nan. Redcar 1m amet Ircup good to firm June 18. HELLCATIBUDWRESTLER (8-0) 6th beaten 4½ to Empress Corina (8-8) 16 nan. Newmarket 71 sell sitis good June 30. COLET (7-12) 3rd beaten 2) to Scoutsmistake (6-10) 12 nan. Carlisle 1m Ircup firm July 4. Selection: COLEX.

7.35 OVERSEAS CONTAINERS HANDICAP (£4,058: 1m 3f 150yd) (12) 12 6104 RISET LADY M Ryer S.7-9 13 2-000 NORFOLK FLIGHT M Tompkins 7-7-8 14 6214 MISSC CITY (BIBIF) J Bradley 6-7-7 15 6-800 LUCY RAYNALDS W Musson 4-7-7 17 0001- SAND LADY J Jinkins 7-7-7 10001- SAND LADY J Jinkins 7-7-7 1963: Sir Blessed 4-7-7 M Hills (10-1) R Williams 11 ran. 5-2 Folly Hill, 4 Inset Ludy, 5 Sir Blessed, 7 Going Going, 8 Music City, Feasability Study, 10 Fendengo Light, 14 others. 8.5 FALMOUTH BAY STAKES (2-y-o: £2,281: 5f) (10)

1412 JOLLY BUSINESS (D.) A Inchess 9.7 TWIRENESS 5

1 CALL OF THE WILD (D) H Cod 9.3 I. Piggott 10

1243 SHOOT FOOL (D) G Hunter 9.3 G. Sharkoy 6

210 STANDING ORDER (D) S Hembur 9.8 B Repromit 3

221 STANDING ORDER (D) S Hembur 9.9 B Repromit 3

221 VAIGLY OH (CD) J SUCHTO 9.3 Pat Eddery 8

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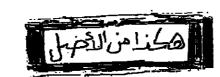
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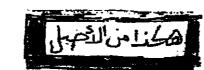
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10 LADY GENEVA D Weeden 8-5 1962: Time Machine 9-3 W Swinburn (evens far) J Winter 6 ran. 9-4 Call Of The Wild, 7-2 Shoot Pool, 4 Valgly Oh, 6 Jolly Business, 8 Standing Order, 12 Ketsepsul, 20 others. 8.35 KOWLOON BAY HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,469: 5f)

8-600 DINADAN I. HoR 8-2 0801 COSTALOTTA (D) B Swift 8-2 , 000- BIC CRYSTAL G Balding 7-7 0000 CAPTIVA Mrs N Xennedy 7-7 1963: Reggas S-2 L, Jones (S-2) R Hannon 10 rsn. 13-8 Glen Kata Manx, 11-4 Costaintia, 9-2 Daring Display, 6 Mn Banner, 8 Gentis Gypsy, 12 others. 9.5 LIVERPOOL BAY STAKES (3-y-o: 21,048: 1m 2 22yd) (14)
6-031 PRIST BOUT B Harbury 9-8 S F
9000 COOPERS KING G Backing 9-0
0-449 DOWNTOWN HURTLER D Ringer 9-0
TINUMA P Cole 9-0
00 BATU A HIGE 6-11
10-040 CROWN AND SCIPTURE I Bakking 8-11 P
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6 HIMMARKA R HOUghton 8-11

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NO NO SERL G WHOOD 8-11
RAFFLES TOWER IT Carter 8-11 1983: Van Matrero 9-6 G Startoy (13-6 tm) G Herwood 19 rm-7-4 First Bout, 3 No No Girl. 9-2 Downtown Hueler, 6 Crown And Scapers, 10 Rafflee Towns, 14 Gharayen, 20 others.





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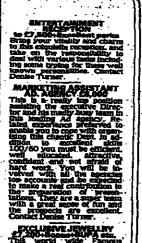
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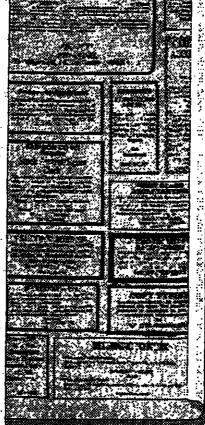
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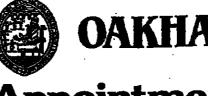
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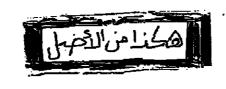
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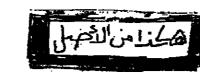
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Geospiolof Entrance Forms must be minimised. Inguiter with the Entrance For of 120, to the Register and later then 20th September 1984.

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psychologists.

A & O LEVEL SPECIALISTS

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to use modern biotechnological methods and to travel abroad. Applicants should hold a first or upper second class degree in Chem-

Department of Chemistry. Birkbeck College. Malet Street, London WC 1E 7HX. Primphone 01-580-6622 Ext 262 or

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University Appointments

UNIVERSITY OF SALFORD Dept of Geography

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174. (Liniversity of Salard, Salard,
185 AWT. (Tel: 051-736. 5843 ctt.
2181. to whom completed sightcations should be returned by 3rd
August 1984, quoting reference
(776.)

CHAIR OF PAEDIATRIC EPIDEMIOLOGY TENABLE AT THE INSTITUTE OF CHILD

HEALTH The Setiste invite applications for the Newly established. Chair of Epidemiology tenuble at the Insti-tute of Child Health.

University of London

Applications (10 topens must be preserved to later than 24 August. 1964, by the Aondensic Register. 17), University of London, Malet Street. London WCIE THE, Proceedings to obtained.

The Times guide to career choice

How to be your own boss

Self-employment for school leavers is not a proposition that would have attracted much attention ten, or even five, years ago. But with Margaret Thatcher calling for a more entrepreneurial society, the Minister of State for Employment, Mr Peter Morrison, has announced that he is looking closely at the scope for helping young people to consider starting up their own business.

The minister is no doubt considering self-employment as alternative to the dole queue. The trend of the unemployment figures is still an upward one. Much of the criticism aimed at the Youth Training Scheme (YTS) is that, is spite of providing "recognized" skills, it apparently leads nowhewe. The same criticism might be made of any "qualification", including honours degrees. What is the point of applying oneself when there is just the dole queue to anticipate? Such comments give light to the fact that the education system has been geared to inculcating an "employee culture". Most have no choice but to confirm to the competitive chase for qualifications. But practical efforts are being made to challenge this out-dated education

In the last couple of years, a number of projects have sprung up all over the country to encourage the notion to enterprize among young people. The Education for Enterprize Network was set up in October 1982 to bring together these projects. Its recent conference attracted delegates from education, voluntary agencies, industry, careers and youth services, YTS schemes, enterprize assistance agencies and Her Majesty's Inspector-

Projects developed to encourage enterprize

In his opening address to the conference, Tony Watts, chairman of Education for Enterprize, identified two groups of activities: those concerned with the implementation of enterprize; and those concerned with awareness-raising. The latter aims to stimulate young people to consider the possibility of creating their own work. Presumably, another objective is to develop the very qualities not provided by the formal education

What are the qualities important in

running a successful enterprize? Several have been listed in a recent occasional paper of the Society of Education Officers, "Key Issues for Industry and Education" - a "... spirit of imagination, inventiveness, ingenuity and adventure, a sense of optimism, a determination to succeed and a strong degree of self reliance ... human relations skills ... decision-making skills ... individuality which would lead to setting up a new direction . . . willingness to take risks, to be adaptable, resilient and tolerant

LONDON

SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE

ASSISTANT (EXAMINATIONS)

1984 upon the promotion of the present incumbent to Assistant Registrar. Duties of the SAA backed Registrar. Duties of the SAA backed deputing to the Assistant Registrar, nonlination and appointment of enumbers, receipt, proof-reading and production of denomination papers, postgradue of denomination papers, postgradue (other than Research) accumbation extra passents for examination excommodation, servicing of certain Continuities (not associated with examination), and the advising and iraining of four office staff.

Applications to: Senior Assistant Registrar Gittient Administration). University College London. Govern Street, London WCLE 68T. from whom further perticolars near be obtained. Closing dister. 27 July 1984.

UNIVERSITY

OF. ST ANDREWS

Department of Modern History

Applications are invited for a LECTURESHIP in Early Modern Sconomic and Social History. Brit-ish and European, tenable from October 1984.

Salary at appropriate point scale 27,190 to £14,125 per annum (cur-rently under review), starting sal-ary probably not show £10,250 per annum, plus USS.

Purther personers may be obtained from the Establishments Officer. The University. College Cate, 62 Andrews, Fife KY15 9AJ. to whom applications two copies protembly. In (preceipt) with the names of three reference should be sent to arrive not later than 28 July 1984.

IMPERIAL GOLLEGE OF

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

ASSISTANT REGISTRAR (IA)

ASSISTANT REGISTRAR (IA)
Applications are nothed from numerate graduaths with some experience of office organization and stoff intendement for the post of Assistant Registrar, initially to be responsible for the Students haroned Colon. Post suitable for condidates under 35 whicking to make a career in University Administration, Salary in range 25, 310-511,518 (under review), according to age and experience, pice 21,186 per London allowance. Further

ps. London allowance. Further details and application forms from

Wye College,

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Hop Research Department

Applications are invited for the post of DRSCCTOR of the Hop Research, Department is concerned with research and to many aspects of hop leveding. The Director will be responsible for a staff of five research workers to petiter with nesociated technical and time staff, in asolition to directing the Department's treated technical and time staff. In asolition to directing the Department's treated technical and time staff. In asolition to directing the Department's treated with the Director will be appected to take part in research and in those activities of the College that will see within high face province. The Director will be appeared to the Director will also be suspected to passing the province of the College that will see that the post resport which exists between the Department and the Industry.

The post, although within the College, is funded through the AFRE-ned is subject to AFRE-Terms of Spytics. The post subracts a which as present in the range of £15,50s to £20,794. Applications, quoting the names of three referees, to be substituted to The Secretary. Wee-College (Lintversity of London). Why. Near Astront. Kent. This 5,54th, by Sigt JULY 1984, from whom patther particulars may be obtained.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE | UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE |

UPON TYNE

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

LECTURER

Applications are invited for a post of LECTURER in Mechanical En-gineering. Candidates should have an interest and experience in Street

of LECTUREER in Machanical En-gineering. Candidates should have an inflarest and experience in Stress Analysis, and the Machanical Re-haviour of Materials. The Lecturer will be expected to take part in undergraduate and postgraduate leaching, and to contribute to re-search in the relevance areas, includ-ing cooperative work with indus-

Camidales should have a good Honours degree in Mechanical Engineering or a related field. logother with research and/or industrial experience.

Salary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturers' scale: £7.190-£14.125 per annum, according to age, qualifications and

Further particulars may be obtained from the Senior Assistant Registrar (Establishments), (F.P.). The University, 6 Standington Terrace. Newcosile upon Tyre, NEI TRU, with whom applications (S capies), logether with the names and addresses of these retrees should be lodged not taker than 18th Angust. 1984. Pleas quote reference T.

UNIVERSITY

LEICESTER

Department of Chemistry

POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH

ASSOCIATESHIP

BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

Applications are invited for a post deceard research associateship supported by the SERIC to work in collaboration with Dr B V L Potter on the machenium of DNA cleavage by restriction endomiclasse engrees thing objects the state of the potter of the pott

The appointment at Research Support Grade 1A. will be for a maximum of time years with ef-fect from 1 October 1984. The starting salary will be in the range CT190-2850 pins benefits. Ge-pending on age and experience.

Applications with Corriculum Vinas and the names and addresses of two academic referent should be sent as soon as possible to Dr E. V. L. Potter, Department of Chemistry. University of Lakcaster. Lakcaster LS1 78th.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS

A physicist in required to work on the development, construction and commissioning of equipment in support of our Particle Physics support of our Particle Physics

research programme. Applicants should have an interest in advanced includings for particular distriction and measurement and whould have experience in this field.

The current programme involves experiments at PETRA and the SPS

while the future programme is based on LEP and HERA. The post

is supported by a rolling 5 year SERC grant. Appointment will be within the 1A (C7.190-E11, or II (C10,710-E14,125) scales for Re-

penth Staff depending on qualifications and experience. Appli-cations should include C.V., details of career to date, list of publications and names of two returnes and should be east to Professor I. S.

hinghes, Department of Natural Philosophy, The University, Glas-sow C12 20Q by St August, 1984, In reply please quote Ref. No. 5258E.

Robert Nathan, director of Career Conselling Service in London, looks at an alternative for the

young to the dole queue further training ...". I would add
"the ability to persuade", "a strong
belief in the control of your own
destiny", "the ability to find businessrelated and moral support" and "the

ability to manage your time".

A reading of the above (truncated) list may leave you wanting to shout:
"That's asking for perfection" or "you're either born an entrepreneur or you're not". Nevertheless, projects such as Young Enterprize, mini-companies and Crac Insight are just a few of the many optimistic attempts to plant the seeds of self-enterprize in school winds school pupils.

Another scheme, which is aimed specifically at the under 25s, is the Youth Business Initiative offered by the Prince's Trust. In its first year of operation (to 31 March 1984), some 260 young people were helped to start their own business. An average grant of £850 per person was awarded. The criteria of assessment include that the business should have a reasonable chance of becoming self-supporting". Grant may only be used for tools and equipment, transport, fees, insurance, instruction and training, but not to provide working capital, nor for rent or rates, materials or stock.

An important part of the scheme incorporates two tutor-advisors to assist in "developing the young person's potential for self-employment through a programme of education, advice and support". One tutor is usually a "financial expert" and the other knowledgeable in the trade of the particular business. At present, the scheme operates in 10 main areas. West Yorkshire, West Midlands, Merseyside, Greater London, Greater Manchester, Avon and Somerset, Northumberland, South Wales, Strathclyde and Northern

Dave Batchen and Ian Webb were 25 and 26 when they started their company Planet Design in 1983 with the help of the Hammersmith Enterprise Board. Their determination and optimism are unmistak-able. As postgraduate students at the Royal College of Art, they considered the financial prospects for art graduates in this country as dismal. They also decided they did not want to work as employees. A "business game" at college and a one-day business course at the London Enterprise Agency gave them the basis for producing a business plan. Hammersmith were impressed and helped Ian and Dave finish their plan to offer a design and prototype modelmaking service. More to the point, they gave Planet Design half their first

of ambiguity ... understanding of year's rent and rates.

profit and loss, cash flow and Where else can you find assistance investment ... facility in the use of in the form of hard cash? The

Government's enterprise allowance scheme is open to the over-18s. It provides a grant of £2,000 in the form of £40 per week. To be eligible, you must have been unemployed for at least 13 weeks and be prepared to put £1,000 into the business (but that £1,000 could be in the form of an overdraft or another grant). No test of the viability of your business is made, although three free advice sessions are provided by the Small Firms Information Service. Projects already begun are many and varied - from breeding racing pigeons to writing wedding speeches.

Free advice for those with promising ideas

Livewire (England and Wales) was launched on May 3, 1984. It is organized by the National Extension College and funded by the Small Business Unit of Shell UK Ltd. It aims to help people aged 16-25 to create their own jobs. All entrants to Livewire with a promising idea will receive free advice from an "appropriately experienced advisor" in their local area. Regional support groups will offer awards for the best entries in their area in four main categories: in his/her own business; in a cooperative or collective; in a project of benefit to the community; any of these on a part-time basis. Those short-listed for regional awards will be considered for entry to the England and Wales final. Awards of at least £1,000 will be

granted to the "national" winners.
The closing date for entry is
September 30, 1984.
Self-employment is no panacea for
unemployment. It is certainly not a soft option. It is, however, the consderation of self-employment as an alternative to "employment or unemployment" which might eventually lead to the creation and establishment of a successful small

● Useful references: "Key Issues for Industry and Education", 1983, the Society of Education Officers, 48 Bryanston Square, London W1H 7LN. The Small Business Guide, Colin Barrow, BBC, £4.50. Hobsons Press, Bateman Street,
Cambridge CB2 1LZ, £2.85 plus 60p p&p.
Self-Sufficiency 16-25, R. Bourne and J.
Gould Kogan Page, £7.95. The Mini Co
Kir, E. Bray, Longman Resources Unit, 3335 Tanner Row, York YO1 1JP, 1983, £18.

● Projects and Schemes: Young Enterprise, 48 Bryanston Square, London W1H 7LN. Tel: 01-262 2401. Crac Insight Programme Careers Research and Advisory Centre, Bateman Street, Cambridge CB2 11.Z. (0223 354551. Hammersmith and Fulham's "setting up grants" and "marketing grants". HFBR, Town Hall, King Street, London W6 9JU for people wanting to establish businesses in the borough. Details of the Enterprise Allowance Scheme from Jobcantre. Youth Business Initiative, Prince's Trust, Bill

Business Initiative, Prince's Trust, Bili Smith, c/o Liverpool University, Room Smith, Co Liverpool University, Koom G13, Department of Civic Design, Abercrombie Square, Liverpool Livewire National Extension College, Freepost, Cambridge CB2 1BR, Write for entry form, London Enterprise Agency, 69 Cannon Street, London EC4N 5AB, 01-236 2675.

relevance to QCD.

TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE

Apparations are invited in agreement to a temporary lecture-ship in the Destribution of Account-ing and Philance for one year from 1 October 1984.

Candistates should possess a good degree in a relavant area and/or a professional accommissory qualification. Candistates with any specialisation within the general field of accounting and finance will field of accounting and finance will

Appointment will be on the minery scale for lecturers of 27.190-£14.155 a year state £1,155 a year London Allowance. In seconing the starting salary, consideration will be given in qualifications, age and

Application forms and further per-liculars are available, on receipt of a simple, addressed enveloped, from the Asimilaristive Officer-HS10, The London School of Econ-omics, Hougiston Street. London WC2A 2AS Closing date for applications: SI July 1984,

INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED University of London

DIRECTOR (Part-time)

Applications are invited for the post of Director (part-time) of the hutbrish after the present Director Property L. Diamond retires on 30 September 1984. The Committee of Management (Chattenen: Lord Scarman) has in mind a half-time appointment and is looking for a logal scholar with an international reputation who will previde dynamic leadership of the Institute.

Applications, marked Personal and Confidential, should be sent as soon as possible to John Boshall, Sec-retary of the Committee of Manan-mer. 1410. or the Complities of Managerst, IALS, 17 Rossell Square, idea WCIB SDR.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH CENTRE FOR CHEMINOLOGY AND THE SOCIAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL STUDY OF LAW LECTURESHIP

Applications are invited for the above post. The successful campidate must be qualified to teach jurisdance and to reason other teaching and recent interests in some area of criminology and the social and philosophical study of law, Sahary on scale 87.190. Ctd.4.125 with preference for candidates melding appointment at the lover and of the stellar.

Partner particulars from the Further perticulars from the Secretary to the University, Old College, South Bridge, Edinburgh 1919, with whom applications to two referred should be lodged by 25th Joly, 1984.

The Queen's University of Belfast LECTURESHIP IN FOOD ENGINEERING

Applications are invited for the above post. Candidates should preferably have experience in the application of engineering in the food mechanicy and food processing industries.

The lacturer will be expected to participate in existing Food Engineering courses, to senting Food Engineering a full undergraduate three year degree course in Food Engineering and to develop contacts with fields.

Satary scale: £7.191-£14,127 (under review), initial placing depending on age and experience. Further particulars may be obtained from the Personnel Office, at the address below. Closing date: 17th August. 1984. Please quote Ref. 84/7). QUEEN MARY COLLEGE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

posts will be from 1 January 1985 or as soon as possible therwiter, for

ability of extension to a mandroum of 3 years. Initial salety in range

of 3 years. Initial salary in range under review? E8.376-E9.716 p.a., Applications by lotter, enclosing c.v., publication list and names of 2 refereus should reach the Senior Personnel Officer, Queen Mary College, Mile End Road, London E1 4NS, by 30 September, Further details revaliable.

THE UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

ADMINISTRATION

Applications are mythol from quali-fied men and women for a tempor-say post in the Administration of the University. The post, which will be full-time and for three years in the first instance starting as soon as possible, is suitable for a person wighing to obtain initial experience of administrative work in higher shouther. Initially, the post will be concerned with the maintenance and utilisation of the University's physical facilities.

Salary scale: In the lower part of Grade IA of the national scale for administrative staff (86,310 to £11,615 per annual), plus meraber-

Send self-addressed envelope (6in x 9in) for further particulars and an application form to Mrs L. Vivian, Personnel Office, Sussex House,

The University of Susset. Painer, BRIGHTON, BN1 9801. Susset. Closing date for applications 10th August 1984.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

CHAIR OF EDUCATION WITH

SPECIAL REFFERENCE TO THE

EDUCATION TENABLE AT THE

The closing date for receipt of applications is 17 August 1984.

University of London

Chair of Geography at the London

School of Respondes and Political

Science

The Senate towns applications for

the above post. Applications (10

copies) should be submitted to the

Academic Registrer (T), Linkversity

of London, Maket Street, Landon

WELF 7Ht), from whom further

the above Chair.

2 POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS in

These awards are offered annually: those seeding support for a later year should deler inquiry until after April 1985.

SOUTH WALES Sydney, Australia PROFESSOR OF

INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION The Senate invite applications for Applications (1.0 cepted) should be submitted to the Academic Registrer (7), University of Lon-don, Maint Street, London WCIE 7HU, from wheat further particu-

Enquiries about the School may be addressed to Professor E. C. P. Thompson, Dean of the Faculity of Biological Sciences, P.O. Box 1. Kensinghan, New South Wales, Applyalia 2053.

Subject to consent by the University, professors may undertake a history consulta-

Equality of employment is Univer-sity policy.

University Appointments

university college of swansea

RESEARCH **ASSISTANT**

ronewable on an arrural basis tor a further two years, will commence on 1 September, 1984, or as accor as possible theresiter, and the commencing salary will be on a scale up to 25,310 per arrural plus USS/USDP'S benefits.

Partier perfoculars any

Computer Science The university wishes to fill a vacancy at Professorial level in the Computer Science Department. The person appointed would be expected to play a leading role in software-related teaching and research in the university, and should therefore have a background in software engineering, or in an advanced applications area presenting software engineering problems.

The existing stuff of the department have substantial expertise in the study of computer-related formal systems, in the design and analysis of algorithms, in VLSI design and in applications to advanced robotics and image-processing. Salary on the agreed Professorial range, current minimum £17,275 pa.

UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK

Professorship of

Further particulars from the Registrar, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL. Closing date for receipt of applications: 30th September, 1984. Please quote Ref No 48/A/84/J.

QUEEN MARY COLLEGE (University of London DEPARTMENT OF MATERIALS Research Studentships

trucker details and application forms can be obtained from Dr. R. J. Young, Dep-terment of Malarials. Outen Mary College, Mile End Road, London, E1 445.

Applications are invited for a number of research studentships which are available in the following stream (CASE).

1. Flast structure in readment stream.

2. Fracture of content of the stream.

3. Fracture of content one.

4. Materials for prosthetic spolications.

6. Metal matrix contents of polymer crystals.

7. kmpact performance of plastics.

8. Microplasticity in filantum alloys.

8. Figure and Engineering. Physics or Chemistry.

Further details and assistation forms can be obtained from Dr. R. J. Young, Department of the polymer of the polymer of the polymer.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE: OF NORTH WALES COLEG PRIFYSCOL GOCLEDD

CHAIR OF ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING of Professor of Electronic Engineering and Head of the School of Electranic Engineering Science. The 1985 or as early a date as can be professorial range.

> M.Eng. course, which includes industrial training with G.E.C. Marconi or Ferranti, and a three-Engineering or in Microelectronics and Computer Engineering with special options for John courses with Ocum Electronics, Physics and Mathematics, Some 60 stuthese courses and future expenision

Research in the School falls into three divisions: electronic devices, computers and circuits: systems and control engineering (including marine technology, actuators and robotics); and electrical materials

Further particulars of the post can be obtained from the Secretary and Registrar. University College of North Wales, Bangor. Gwynedd, L1.57 20G.

with the names of three reference should be sent to reach the Sec-retary and Registrar by Friday, 21 August 1984. VICTORIA UNIVERSITY

JUNIOR DEMONSTRATOR The Department is seeking to ap-point one junior demonstrator by 1st October 1984. Salary at £4,900 may register for a higher degree, for which fees are waived. Appli-cation form and further infor-mation, returnable not latter than 23 July 1984 from the Staff Apents Officer. University of

PSYCHOLOGY

Balary: 2A51.006 per anargas (und-er review).

For hill information about con-ditions of appointment and method of application write to the Sac-ratory Comeral, Amociation of Commonwealth Universities (Apple), 36 Contion Square, Looden WCI N CPF.

Applications close 30 OCTOBER, 1984.

IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF METAL-LURGY AND MATERIAL SCI-ENCE NEW BLOOD LECTURESHIP

velopments in attentions for metal powders have ensured the peak-billy that a new generation of superacturated alloys may be produced from particulate feedatock. The processing of such feedstock to form useful engineering materials offers a major children in meterials research. The principles of processing might also be applied to the production of metal mainty composities and structural polymers. The successful candidate will carry out research into problems and structural polymers. The successful candidate will carry out research into problems aspociated with the mechanical processing operation and will be expected to contribute to the activity orbiting within the separ-

trylly obtained the contribute to the ac-ment concerning both powder and ingo! feedstock be/she will also be expected to develop his/her own research expanding the possible process routes and establishing the metality or mahrials science and mechanized engages applications would also be considered from inherasted persons having graduated in mathematics or physics with suitable post-doctoral experience. Salary will be according to age, qualifications and experience on the scale E7.190-814.125 have ansure (under reviews) this a per ansure (under reviews) this a ence on the scale 17.190-814-120
per annum (under review) plus à
London allowance of £1,196. Ap-plications, which should include a
detailed curriculum vitue and innames of two referees, should be
sent as soon a possible and prefer-

ably before 31st July to Pro Ten copies of the application (one

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

OF WELLINGTON

New Zealand SENIOR LECTURESHIPS POLITICAL

Applications are invited from persons qualified by teaching and research aspectance in any of the subjects offered by the Faculty of Law for the LLB. LLB. (Hons) and LLM. degrees or of professional examinations in law. Appointees will be expected to hustinate close and harmonious relations with the call profession and with government departments concerned with other area of interest and to collaborate with other departments of the university as approprish. The posts with qualifications in quantitative

Salary ranges: Senior Lecturer NZSS1,964 - NZSS4,804 er an-nom: Lecturer NZSZ2,077 -NZSZ6,101 per annum.

Conditions of Appointment, including methol of application are available from the Secretary Comerci, Association of Commonwealth Universities (Ato), 36 Cordon Square, Lordon Well+ CPF; or from the Administrative Assistant (Appointments), Victoria University of Wellington, Private Bas, Wellington, New Zesthad, with whom applications close on 30 AUGUST 1984.

LECTURESHIPS IN LAW

UNIVERSETY OF ESSEX DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS SERC POST-GRADUATE STUDENTSHIPS FOR RESEARCH

QUANTUM WELLS IN SEMICONDUCTORS

Ph.D projects planned to begin in October 1984 include:

1. CASE study in collaboration with Dr. John Shannon, Philips Research Lebusatories, Redhin. Survey, on the transport properties

2. CASE study in collaboration with Dr. Peter Blood. Philips Re-search Laboratories. Recfill. Sur-rey. of electrolumicationst pro-custes of multiple-quantum-well

LT. study of transport proper-ties and reinvalion processes in smallple quantum wells.

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Applications are invited for the vacancy of Research Assistants in the Department of Blocksmistry to work with Dr G J Smith on an SERC appraemed project concerning the isolation and characterisation of a receptor of the endogenous phytosistin election in suspension cultured cats of Glychie max L Applicants should have a good initial degree in blockerisary or an appropriate biological subject and it suitably qualified will be able to register for a higher degree. The appointment, which will be for one year in the first instance, renewable on an annual basis for a further two years, will

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awards. normality lensible for from one to three years, ere intended for postgraduate fout not postdoctoral)
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Candidates, who should be

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Candidates, who should be under 35 years or age, must be United Kingdom nationals for other Commonweath citizens or British protected persons) permanently resident in and intending to return to, the United kingdom; the minimum academic qualification is a first degree with upper second class. honours (to be) obtained before September 1984. Candidates med not have spoured a university place; not have secured a university place before applying for thes awards but should have good academic grounds for study in the country concerned.

grounds for sinely in the commy concerned.

Further particulars and application forms for the awards of up to three countries may be obtained from the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission (7). 36 Gorion Square, London WCIH GPF (01-367 8572 ext. 55), Forms will not be sent after October 26. 1984: completed applications forms must be returned to arrive not later than October 31, 1984, longuiers abould specify their academic qualifications, citizenship and the countries in which they are inherested.

These awards are offered amount.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM Department of psychology

per annum (under review). Junior demonstrators are expected to as-sist with the teaching of statistics and practical classes, and to con-tribute to the general programme of seminers and tutorials (up to a total of 8 hours per week during the 30 week teaching year). Opportunities to lecture may be negotiated. Facilito lecture may be negonized. Facilities will be provided for further shady and for the demonstrator's own research work. Apart from experience and interests appropriate to the teaching of statistics and practical classes, the Departments is not seeking specialists in any branch of psychology, although crance or psychology. Amoliga experience of computing methods will be considered an avaninge. Most importantly it is hoped that the person appointed will feel comfortable in and stimulated by the intellectual climate of the Department. The successful appl

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Applications are invited for ap-pointment to a Chaft of Paymonicy? In the Paccity of Biological Sciences which became vacant on the retire-ment of Projessor S. H. Loviscott. The other Chaft in the School of Paymology is baid by Projessor L. B. Brown. R is expected that the new professor will have well-devel-oped interests in paychology gener-ally as well as a particular specialis-ation.

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**ADDOW - On July 5th, 1984, suddenly at his home "Johnings".

John he dear hisband of Barbara at his home "Katherine. Funeral at Wookstone, Figure 12.00 pm of the property of the pro occured. to The Nadonal Trust.
MCLARER, — On July 4, 1984 at home.
Eva aged 87. Widow of James
Limmyl, Loving & dearly loved
mother and grandmother (Nam) to
Margaret & John, Susan, Janet &
Alastar. Funeral St Peter's Church
spitham. Rent. 3.18 peter's Church
spitham. Rent. 3.18 peter's Church PARKER. — On July 3, suddenly at home. Roy K. Cremation on Monday, July 9 at 4.00 pm. Putney Visit Cremation in No flowers by request. Donations if desired to British Heart Foundation. Faindation.

PHILLIMSORE on July 4th, Susan, wife of the Jate Lord Justice Phillimore, Service at 2.00 pm Thursday July 12th at Shiblake Church.

SYMFORS on July 5th, suddenly Churiotta Dolores Naomi, aged 86, widow of Hubert Wallace Symons, much loved and lovens mother and grandmother. In proceedings of the product of the Wednesday July 11th at mid-day.

TORRANGE. — As the provided of an Wednesday July 11th al misd-day.

TORRANGE — As I'm result of an accident in Spain on Jone 30, 1984. Derothy Jean Michiel Howston identify the Market of Spain on Jone 30, 1984. Derothy Jean Michiel Howston identify the Market of Spain on Jone 30, 1984. Lindore Market of Spain on Jone 30, 1984. Lindore Market of Spain of Market of Spain Newhorph. Pitch Dear mother of Grant, Andrew, Robbie and Jane, Funeral service in Newhorph Patch Church of Newhorph Patch Church of Newhorph Patch Church of Newhorph Spain of Market of Mar MEMORIAL SERVICES YCRY, GILES AND BRIDGET Services of Thanksquing will be held at 11.20 are on Wednesday 18th July at 8x Marry's Parish Church, Heuley-on-Thartes and at 12 noon on the parish of the Parish Church, Heuley-consilons, If desired, to Treasure of Emeritsam Church near Henley-on-Thames or to Red Croze c's Notional Westminister Bank, Henley-on-Thames Oxon.

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night Wed 14 at 7.00. mas Victoria) 460 6677 FRANCE HOWERD in THE FLY & THE FOX Mon-Fit 7-45 Set 8 pm Mats July 11 & 21 July 2 & 4 August. Eves 8, Fri & Sat 6 and 8.45

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A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF BRITISH FARCE AT ITS BEST Delty Meli ROBIN IAN ASKWITH LAVENDER SERMARD BRESSLAW In RUN FOR YOUR WIFE
Writes & directed by RAY COONEY
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Mon-dat Sam. "Stritten" T. out.
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DOMMAR WAREHOUSE, Earline St. Cov Gen. 579 0565/579 6453. Paul Goodwin (comedy mime), Johnny Miller (jazz) + guests, 11pm-lam, £2,50, £1 cones.

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AF CONDENGES I TENSOR SEED OF STRANGE INTERLUDE

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by David Marnet Directed by Arvin Brown FORTUNE Cov Cdp. Air cond. 836 2238. CC 741 9999/379 6433. Crps 930 6128. Evgs 8.0 Mais Thur 3.0, Sat 4.30. LIONEL BLAIR MR CINDERS ou wonder why Britain developed awe of the Broadway minusical"

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Andrew Lloyd Webber presents the COMEDY OF THE YEAR Sety of West End Theatre Award
DAISY PULLS IT OFF DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Denise Deegan
Directed by David Gilmore
"FULL MARKES FOR DAISY" Std
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evening than this cause up this year"
1. Evening than this cause up this year
2. Evening than this cause up this year
This is An Associute Hoot
AND A SCREAM" S Tunes.
SECOND GREAT YEAR

SECOND GREAT YEAR

GREENWICH THEATRE OL-SEE
7755. Eventung at 7.46. Name Said
4.00. Britishare Excellenges to
Advantage of the Control of the Control
Advantage of the Control
Stamping Ouardiss. Description
Well observed and very funny
Times. HAMPSTEAD THEATRE 722 9301 THE WAR AT HOME. A new play is James Butt. Stops 8.00, Sat Mat 4.30, ALST WEEK. NAYMARKET THE THE ROYAL 950 9532 Crup Sates 930 5123. "WE AND IN THE PRESENCE OF TWO OF THE WORLD'S FINEST LIGHT COMEDY ACTORS" S. CLAUDETTE COLBERT REX HARRISON .

MICOLA PAGETT
MADGE
SMICHAEL MADGE
GOUGH RYAN
and FRANCIS MATTHEWS ARENT WE ALL ? A conedy by Frederick Londsile, Directed by Clifford Williams. Even Mon-Set 7.30: Mar Wed 2.30, Set 3.0. "EVERYTHUNG THESE STELLAR REVIVALS PROMISE TO BE" D. Mell HER MAJESTY'S Haymark 01-930 6606, Credit Cards 4026, Group Sales 930 6125. WEST SIDE STORY
THE BEST MUSICAL SYSTEM OF A MUSICAL SYSTEM OF A MUSICAL SYSTEM OF A MUSICAL S. T. C. MONTH OF A MUSICAL S. C. MONTH OF S

KING'S HEAD 226 1916 ROSE-MARY LEACH to SDI FOR GOLD -a New Musical, Day 6.48 Show 7.48, Sots 3.30 & 7.45. Son 3.30 & 7.45.

LYRIC PARIMEERISMITH S CC 741

251. Page 7.45. Nam 1 bur 2.20. Sax

251. Page 7.45. Nam 1 bur 2.20. Sax

Street Columns Phresident burse

LYRIC STREET BURSE

Page 78 REVOLUTIONS to Principal

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AND SHEATHER SHARINGHAP AND DIAND SHEATHER SHARINGHAP AND DIAND SHEATHER SHARINGHAP AND S MICHAEL MARY WELLAMS MELER BARBARA LEIGH-HUNT

PACK OF LIES
by Heath Whitemore
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Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

Radio 2

News on the hour. Major bulletins:
7.00em, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00
midnight. Headlines: 5.30em, 6.30, 7.30,
8.30 (mi/mw).
4.00em Charles Nove.1 5.30 Ray
Moorefinel, 8.15 Pause for Thought.1
7.30 Terry Woganfind 8.31 Racing, 8.45
Pause for Thought. 10.00 JimmyYoung.1
12.00pm Steve Jenes tincluding 1.05;
2.05 Sports Desk, 2.05 Gloria Hunniford.
11.00pm Steve Jenes Thickuding 1.05;
2.05 Sports Desk, 4.05
David Hamilton tind 5.05, 8.02 Sports
Desk, 8.05 John Durn. tind 8.45 Sport
and Classified Resuls (mf only). 7.30
Cricket Scores, 8.00 Alan Deli with
Dance Band Days and Big Band Era.1
9.00 Humphrey Lyttleton with The Best
of Jazz.13.85 Sports Desk, 10.00
Detective: Stories of crime and
detection, starring Ray Brookes and

detection, starting Ray Brookes and Stephen Garlic, A Bit Of A Grudge, 10.39

Star Sound with Nick Jackson and soundtrack requests. 11.90 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (attereo from midnight), 1.009-m. Devid Bellan presents Nightride,† 3.00-4.00 Folk on 2 with Cyril Tewney.†

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 6.30am until 8.30pm and at 12.00 midnight (mf/mw). 6.00am Bruno Brookes. 8.00 Adrian John. 10.00 Simon Bates. 11.00 Radio 1 Boatshow – in Search Of Wigan Pier. Simon Bates and Janics Long spend the week on the Leede-Liverpool Carral. Today they are at Sidpton, Yorkstire. 12.30 Newsbeat. 12.45 Gary Davies. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell, Including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Richard Sidnner. 10.00-12.00 John Peel, VNF Radios 2 and 2 4.00am With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1 12.00-4.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

BBC 1 6.00 Coofex AM. 6.30 Breakfast Time with Selling Scott and Mike Smith. News

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from Fern Britton at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; sport at 6.40 and 7.40; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; programme choice at 6.55; a review of the morning newspapers at 7.18 and 8.18; film and pop record review between 7.45 and 8.00: horoscopes at 8.33; 'phone in linancial advice between 8.30

and 9.00. 9.00 Gardeners' World from a garden in the Derbyshire village of Piroton and a factory in Stoke on Trent (shown last Friday). 9.25 Home on Sunday. Cliff Michael of Italy Prends. garden in the Derbyshire village house of Jean Vanier (shown yesterday) (Ceefax, titles page 170), 10,00 Ceefax, 10,30 Play School, presented by Lionel Monton (r), 10,65 Ceefax.

1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. The weather prospects come from lan McCaekff. 1.27 Regional News (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles). 1.30 Chock-s-Block (r).

1.45 Spirit of Place, Part one of a series in which Lawrence Durrell returns to the Greek Islands in the company of Peter Adam (r). 2.55 Film: The Company She Keeps* (1950) starring Lizabeth Scott, Jane Greer and Dennis O'Keefe. Woman prisoner, out on parole, falls for her probation officer's flance. Directed by John Cromwell, 4.18 Regional

news (not London). 4.20 Play School, presented by Ben Forest Ranger come to the aid of a trapped fawn, 5.05 John Craven's Newsround, 5.15 The Kids of Degrassi Street. The first of a new series of seven programmes about the children who live on the

5.40 Sixty Minutes begins with national and international news read by Moira Stuart; then weather at 5.54; regional magazines at 5.55; ending with news headlines at 6.38.

6.40 Cartoons. The Prospecting Bear and Bowling Alley Cat. 6.55 World of Wildlife: Way of the Willow. The story of the willows of the Somerset Levels (r) (Ceefax titles page

7.25 Manimal, Jonathan Chase, the criminologist with the facility to change into any animal he chooses, finds the skeleton of a murdered man in a cave. The man still clutches a fregment of ivery - something that is the key to a forgotten fortune (Ceetax titles page 170).

8.10 Penorame: Living Dangerously, Jeremy Paymen reports from Kuwalt where the citizens are beginning to worry that the intrusion of the Iraq/iran conflict could jeopardise that oil wealth. In addition, the Secretary of State for Energy, Mr Peter Walker, will be interviewed by Fred Emery on the latest

strike. 9.00 News with Sue Lawley. 9.25 Film: The Memory of Eve Ryker (1960) starring Natalia Wood in the dual role of mother and daughter. As the daughter she holds the cluss to a string of wartime murders that might be linked with a mysterious treasure. With Roddy McDowall, Robert Foxworth and Bradford

11.33 News headlines. 11,35 Mevericks: 5,000 Points and Mavericas: 5,000 reats and Still Counting Sheep. A profile of Dusty Hare, sheep farmer and England's Rugby Union full-back (first shown on TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond and John Stapleton, News with Jayne Irving at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport And, 6.00, 6.00 am unus, sport at 6.36 and 7.33; exercises at 6.50 and 8.15; the day's anniversaries at 7.05 and 8.13; Popeye carbon at 7.23; Kid Des at 7.40 and 8.15; pop video at 7.50; financial advice at 6.45 and 8.45; astrology at 8.20; television highlights at 8.33; the TV-em doctor at 9.03;

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines followed by Sesame Street 10.25 Film: Be Big* (1930) starring Laurel and Hardy as two husbands who anticipate a good time when their wives go on holday. Directed by Jami Parrott, 10.50 Cavalryges Without Horses. A documentary about railway preservation. 11.15 Once Upon a Time . . . Max. An animated film about the paintings of Botficell and Leonardo. 11.40 Boy of

Leonardo: 11.48 Boy of Bombay The story of a 12-year-old indian boy. 12.00. Gammon and Spinach. Valerie Pitts reads the story, Katle Morag Delivers the Mail. 12:10 Let's Pretend to the tale of The Dirty - Clean - Dirty -Clean Sweet Home.

1.00 News with Carol Barnes, 1.20 Thates seems from Steve Clarke, 1.30 Vistage Quiz.
Panel game between two teams – one captained by Pete Murray, the other by Faith

2.00 Film: The House in Nightman Park (1973) starting Frankle Howerd and Ray Milland, London in the winter of 1907 and old ham tragedian (Howerd) is offered five guiness to perform in the stately home of Stewart Henderson (Miland). Directed by Peter Sykes. 3.50 Cartoon

4.00 Gammon and Spinach. A repeat of the programme shown at noon. 4.15 The Moomins (r). 4.20 The Incredible Hult. 4.45 Dramarame: Josephine-Jo, by Grazyna Monvid. Jo goes on a school trip to an abbey and begins to act in a strange manner, 5,15 Gambit. 5.45 News. 6.00 Themes news. 6.25 What it's Worth, John

Stoneborough answers iswers' consumer queries. 6.35 Crossroads, Doris Luke plays gooseberry with Mavis Hooper and Cecil.

7.00 The Krypton Factor. A new series of the brain and brawn

competition.
7.30 Coronation Street, The spirit of fair play goes into hiding as the Rovers' take on the Flying

Horse in their own version of the Olympics. (Oracle titles page 170). 8.00 Brass. More tongue in cheek comedy from the Hardcastles and the Fairchilds. (Oracle

tities page 170)... 8.30 World in Action: Solidarity on Trial: With smuggled film and Interviews with underground leaders of Soliderity this documentary tells the story of

KOR, the Committee for the Defence of the Workers. 9.00 The Sweeney. Regan and Carter are surprised to find the Australians they suspected of being responsible for a buildon robbery some time ago are back in London (r). 10.00 News.

10.30 Quincy investigates the death of a hit and run victim. 11.30 All in the Mind. Dr John Nicholson and other psychiatrists try to find out why one man's favourite job could be the death of someone

12.00 The Adventurer solves the mystery of a missing multi-millionaire (r). 12.25 Night Thoughts.

NEW LONDON OF DRAY LANS WC2 01-405 0072 of 01-407-4075. Eve 7-45 Particles LLOVO WINNERS THE AMERICA LLOVO WINNERS AWARD WINNERS MICHAEL

9.000

John Nettleton, Gail Harrison: Brass (TV, 8.00 pm)

CHANNEL 4

Blockbusters. General knowledge quiz for 16 to 18

year olds. The questionmaster is Bob Holness.

comady series about an alling commercial radio station. In this edition the athics of

broadcasting advertisements for doubtful slimming piles are

5.30 WKRP in Cincinneti. American

6.00 The Kellogg's BMX Champiocahip. Round five of the six contest track racing

team tournament and the

action moves to Gate

6.30 Numbers at Work. Fred Harris

continues with his series designed to help those

viewers whose mind goes blank at the thought of

figurework with an explar of proportions (r).

Trevor McDonald. The

government is coming under increasing fire over the way it

treats people suspected of immigration offences. Edwa Stourton reports from an

immigration detention centre on the conditions he has

Protection of Rural England.

programme in the series that gives individuals a platform to

express their opinions on our society and its future. Michael

campaigner against racism in Britain. He argues that the

cause of so much racism in this country are the

immicration laws themselves and until they are scrapped

Situation comedy about three flatdwellers and their husband

and wife landlords. Starring Richard O'Sullivan, Paula

Wicex, Sally Thomsett, Brian Murphy and the late Yootha

episode of the drama series set in-Australia at the turn of

to go to Melbourne to see if

paintings. There, she meets Atastair Raeburn again. He offers to sponsor her for a

offers to sponsor her for a new schibition, and, when he learns of her unhappy mantage, urges Delie, with her son, to stay where she belongs. Starring Signid Thornton as Delie and Adrian Wright as Alastair Reeburn.

Africa. The season of African-

film touching on many subjects including colonialism, one

man's experience as an immigrant in Parts and a study of the role of Christianity in the dissection of Africa. Directed

made films continues with Soleii O (1970), a Mauritian

9.00 All the Rivers Bun. The final

the century and Delie de

she can sell any of her

10.55 The Eleventh Hour. Africe on

8.30 Man About the House.

Dunamett, professor of Philosophy at Oxford University, is a leading.

7.50 Comment. With his personal view on a subject of topical importance is Robin Grove-White, director, Council for the

8.00 Opinions. The second

7.00 Channel Four News with

6.05 Open University: The Galbrashien Thesis, 6.30 Freedom and Personhood. 6.65 Maths: Conic Sections. 7,20 Atholdale: A Limestone Valley, 7.45 Pressure Die-Casting, Ends at 8.10.

BBC 2

9.00 Cools 5.10 Adult Literacy. An Open University production that examines how the Cape Verde Republic, one of the world's poorest countries, tackles the problems of litteracy (r).

5.35 News summary. 5.40 Film: One of Our Spies is Miseing (1967) starring Robert Vaughan and David McCallum as the men from UNCLE. The two agents are put on the alert when it seems that the Soho cat population is disappearing. Their investigations lead to THRUSH and a scientist who has discovered the secret of sternal youth. Directed by E Darrell Hallenbeck (see Choice).

7.05 The Living Buddhe. His Holiness the Dalai Lama of Tibet, in this country on a tour preaching the path towards peace, talks to Colin Monts. For the past 25 years he has lived in exile from his country after fleeing from the Chinese who invaded Tibet, to live in Dharmsala in Northern india. 7.35 Végetarian Kitchen. The final

vegetarian kachen. In a may programme of Sarah Brown's series is dedicated to entertaining, vegetarian style. Miss Brown prepares a selection of starters and then sits down to consume a meal prepared by The Guardian's prepared by The Guardian's vegetarian cookery correspondent, Colin Spencer. Among her fellow diners are David Yip, Nigel Havithorne, Lyon Earleight and Retty Lynn Farleigh and Betty

8.00 Call My Bluff. Robert Robinson is in the chair for another witty word game between Frank Muir with Jane Lapotaire and Robert **Burchfield and Arthur** Marshall's team of Ruth Madoc and Melvyn Bragg (r). 8.30 Tenks. Part three of the women's prisoner-of-war

drama. The women have spent their first night at the new . camp and in the morning are told that they can have only one leader and that she must be Verna Johnson (r). (Cestax 9.25 Round and Round. Episode three of the comedy by John Fortune that follows the life

and love of Maureen, a girl of the States. She is now 22 years old and a Cretar honeymoon follows her wedding to Francis, an archaelogist. 9.55 Diary of a Massai Village. The real Hardrama of the Kenyan village continues with two mothers learning that one

each of their sone is now in prison (Ceefax titles page 270) (see Choice). 10.45 Nevenicht. 11.30 Open University: Reconstruction of Bankside Theatres. 11.55 The Gravity

sheep on a remote Weish hillside, dutihily standing guard over the Wating deflector, supposed to deflect V-2 hombs. Alas it doesn't and the inventor, Watting, caved in to failure and hanged himself. Of this, however, the platoon remain ignorant; they are also never informed when the war is over and carry on with constant drill practice, light husbandry and procreation. Realistic images would probably spell death to Cooper's eccentric portrait of humans addit from society: we might start to ask

If anyone wanted a simple introduction to the imaginative possibilities of radio drama, Giles Cooper's vistage pleas MATHRY BEACON (Radio 4, 8.15pm) would fit the bill admirably. Soldiers and attendant ATS girls cluster like shape on a represent Weeth billings.

the "children".

Like the vast diaries of Samuel awkward quastions. But everything sible and potent once our ears and minds conjure with the

Jenkins's new production sensibly refrains from tarting up Cooper's starkly poetic conception with extraneous aural fireworks, though one wishes he'd do something with the dreadful Drama Rep voices of

Radio 4

CHOICE

intricate musical counterpoint of

novel and feel your way around an alien world. But Melissa Llawellyn-Davies's series, admirably repays attention; with the mind printed, the intricate musical counterpoint of sound-offects — the whistling wind, the jazz trunpeting of a soldier, the deflector's Gelger counter rattle — or the effectively curt dialogue ("Get a hair cut"; "Can't sir"; "All the others have"; "I'm the barber"). This wend, compelling drama was first transmitted in 1956; Martin sansithy daily experiences of this Denyan village become increasingly educative and moving. This week the continuing reverberations of Rerenko's imprisonment for cattle stealing.

Only a lunatic would argue that

ONE OF OUR SPIES IS MISSING (BBC2, 5.40pm) is tremendous, important cinema: it is, in truth, plifie. But when plifie is stamped so energetically with vanished fashions and stylistic tics, then it behoves every armchair cultural historian to take notice. This spoof thriller was carved - along with seven others - from the Man trom U.N.C.L.E. television series, which amused many between 1964 and 1967.

Geoff Brown

5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather: Programme News. 5.30 The Sk O'Clock News; Financial

Report.
6.30 Just A Minute with Keneth
Williams, Derek Nimmo, Williams
Franklyn and Peter Jones.† (r).
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.

a.26 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.25 The Week On 4. A look sheed. 8.43 Angus McDermid in the BBC Sound Archives. 8.57 Weather. 9.00 News. 9.05 Start The Week with Richard Balox. With circus boss Gerry Cottle, Industrial engineer Jam Wingfield, Robert Townsend, and Dr Leah Hertz. 7.20 Science Now. Discovertes and developments from the world of science. With Peter Evans.
7.50 Talk of the Town, Talk of the Country. Stanley Ellis sets out to discover the ways in which people talk about their fives, (1) "The Gower Peninsula".

8.15 The Gower Pennistian.

8.15 The Monday Play: the plays of Glies Cooper. Tonight's play has Mathry Beacon, with Ston Tudor Owen, Brett Usher, Helena Breck heading the cast. 9.45 Kaleldoscoper, Includes comment on Arsbella, the Strauss opera at Glyndebourne; and Willy Russell's Stags and Hens at the Young Vic.

Dr Leah Hertz.

19.00 News; A Small Country Living.
Jeanine McMullen meets the
people of rural Britain.

19.30 Morning Story.

19.45 Delty Service.

11.00 News; Travel; Down My Way
celebrates its 600th programme
at St John's Wood in London.

11.48 Poetry Pleasel A selection of
poems requested by listeners.

12.09 News; You and Yours.

12.27 Radio Active Inew series) with 12.27 Radio Active (new saries) with Helen Atlanson Wood and Angus Desyton in "Salute to New York". I 12.56 Weather; Programme

News. 1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecast.

Forecast.

2.00 News; Woman's Hour. Today's terms include Jame Suthering with tips on summer cookery. Also the ninth installment of The Colour of Magic, read by Nigel Hawthoma.

3.80 Afternoon Theatric Casa Clera, by Dawn Low-Watson. Drame, ast tergely in Venice. (f).

4.36 English Now. Devid Crystal on the 1980's English Insquage.

4.40 Story Time: "Bootle Bounces Back" by Richard Compton-Hall,

BBC1 Water: 1.27pm-1.30 News of Water headings. 4.18-4.20 News of Water headings. 5.55 Water Today. 6.55-7.25 Gardening Together. 12.06 News and weather. Scotland: 9.25am The Best of Horses Galore. 9.50 Legistrate. 10.06 This New 10.08 This New 1 Jacksnory, 10.05 Take Hart, 10.25-10.30 The Wombles, 1.25-1.30 The Scottish News, 5.55 Scottand: Styly Minutes, 6.55-7.25 World of Wildlife. Mirutes. 6.55-7.25 World of Wildlife.
12.05 News and weather, Northern Ireland: 9.25 mm The Best of Horses Galore. 9.50 Jackanory. 10.05 Take Hart. 10.25-10.30 The Wombles. 1.25-1.30 Northern Ireland News. 4.18-4.20 Northern Ireland News. 5.55 Scene Around Str. 6.55-7.25 Minding Your Own Business. 12.05 News and weather. England: 5.55 pm Regional news magazines. 8.55-7.25 East – Fighter Controller. Midlands – The Arts Are Not a Frill. North – Bubbling Under. North East – North Country, North West – The Destruction of Plymouth. West – The Destruction of Plymouth. West – Country Living. 11.50 close.

TSW As London except: 10.25am-TSW As London except: 10.25em-12.00 Film: Flight of the Doves (Ron Moody). 12.30pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Film: You Must Be Joking (Terry-Thomas). 3.20 Cartoon. 3.30-4.00 Animals in Action. 5.15-5.45 Whose Beby? 8.00 Today South West. 8.30-7.00 Genders for All. 10.35 Film: Anzio. 12.35am Postscript, Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 9.25 am Wattoo Wattoo.
9.30 Amezing Years of Cinema. 9.56 Nature of Things. 10.45-12.00 Film:
Grasshopper Island. 12.30 pm-1.00 AB in The Mind. 1.20 Granada Reports.
1.30 Film: They Who Dare (Dirk Bogarde). 3.30-4.00 Glenroe, 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoons. 6.00 Sons and Daughters. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports.
19.30 Benson. 11.00 Week Tonight.
11.45 Leg Men. 12.45 am Closedown.

Pepys and Mrs Dale, DIARY OF A MAASAI VILLAGE (BBC2, 9.55pm) requires patience: you need to master genealogical subtleties worthy of a two-volume Russian

Five stories: (1) "Bootle's Boudoir". 8.00 News Briefing: Weather.
8.10 Farming Week from the South
East. 8.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, including 6.36, 7.30, 8.30
News. 6.45 Prayer, 6.55, 7.55
Weather. 7.00, 8.00 News. 7.25,
8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the
Day.

Rysself's Stags and Hens at the Young Vic.

10.15 A Book at Bedtime: "Riceyman Steps" by Arnold Bennett. Abridged in 15 parts (11). Read by Martin Jarvis, 10.29 Weather.

10.20 The World Tonight, Including 11.00pes News Headines.

11.15 The Francial World Tonight.

11.30 Today in Parliament.

12.00 News. 12.10 Weather, 12.15 Close. Shipping Forecast. England: Vi-IF as above except. 6.25-6.20 Weather, Travel. 10.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 Cué Tal? 11.00 Music Makers. 11.20 Let's Movel 11.40 Science Games. 11.50 Poetry Corner. 1.55-2.00per Listening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 Playtime. 2.15 Introducing Science. 2.35 Notice Board. 2.40 Listening to Music 3: O-Level.

S4C Starts 2.00pm Chwediau Aesop.
2.15 Interval. 2.50 Film: Take Me
Cut To The Ball Game (Gene Kelly), 4.30
Blockbusters. 5.00 Pictiwas Bach. 5.05
Helfa Brysor. 5.35 Buffelo Bil. 6.00
Abbott and Costello. 8.30 Babble. 7.00
Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Penigamp. 8.00
Upstairs Downstairs. 9.00 Delms. 9.45 Y
Byd Ar Badwar. 10.15 Al The Rivers
Rim. 12.05em Getting in Shape. 12.55
Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except:

10.25 sm Crpaints of
the Wild. 10.50 Short Story, 11.15
Struggle Beneath the Sec. 11.45-12.00
Harlem Globetrotters, 12.30 pm-1.00 All
in the Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Film; Jesse
James (Randolph Scott), 3.30-4.00
Glerroe, 5.15-5.45 Benson' 6.00
Scottard Today, 8.30 Hear here 8.45.

Scotland Today, 6.30 Hear here. 6.45-7.00 Crime Desk, 9.00-10.00 Devlin Connection. 10.35 Last Call. 11.40 Protectors. 12.10 am. Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 12.00-12.10pm Gammon and Spinsch. 12.30-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.28 News. 1.36 Film: You Must 8e Joking. 3.20 Certoon. 3.30-4.00 Animals in Action. 5.15-45 Whose Baby? 6.00 Channel Report. 6.15 Spice of Life. 6.45-7.00 Natural Environment. 10.35 Film: Anzio. 12.35am Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except 10.25
am Cartoon. 10.40 Spread
Your Wings. 11.95 Chips. 11.55-12
Cartoon. 12.30 pm-1.90 All in the Mind.
1.20 News. 1.30 Film: Raising Dalsy
Rothschild (Simon Ward). 3.20 Cartoon.
3.30-4.00 Whose Baby? 5.15-5.45
Joanie Loves Chachi. 8.00 About Anglia.
8.30-7.00 Movie Memories. 10.30 Anglia.
Raports. 11.00 HB Street Blues. 12.00
Land of the Dragon. 12.30 am Spirit of
Today. Closedown.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

11.00-11.30 Study on 4: Under Pressure (3), 12.50-1.10 Schools Night-time Broadcasting. Programmes affected by transmitter breakdown eagler in the term may be broadcast.

Radio 3

8.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert: Arnold's overture Bickus the Dandpratt

8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Corell's Concerto Grosso in C
minor Op 6 No 3: Bittner's Sutte
in G minor (Junghanel, futte);
Montevent's De la belezza
(Scherzi musicall), and Bach's
Concerto in F for harpsichord,
two recorders and strings, BWV
1057 (English Concert and Pickett
and Backet, Recorders), 9.00
News.

News.

9.05 This Week's Composer: Janacek.
We hear the Hukvaldy Songs,the
Suite Op 3,1

10.00 Haydn and Shostalcovich Trice:

The Trio Zingera play Hayda's Trio in E (H XV 28), and Shostakovich's Trio in E minor.?

Shostakovich's Trio in E minor.?

18.45 Eiger: Menuhin plays the Vlolin Concerto, with the New Philitarminis under Bouft.!

11.40 From the Chinese: Soprano and plano recital, by Flona Doble and David Owen Norrie.?

12.20 BBC Weish SO: with Carlos Bonel (guitz). Rodrigo's Conclerto de Aranjuez; and Ravel's Bolero.!1,00 News.

1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert: Howard Shelley (pisno) plays Beethoven's Rondo in G major Op 51 No 2.1

2.00 Music Weekly: Roper Savano.

Rondo in G major Op 51 No 2.1

2.00 Music Weekly: Roger Savage
reviews the new Eiger blography
by Jerrold Northrop Moore,
Edward Eiger: A Creative Life. (rjf
2.50 New records: Jamequin and
Verdelot's La Guerre; Mozarr's
Notumo in D for four orchestras,
K 286.14.55 News.

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of
Natalie Wheen's musical
selections.

6.30 Music for Organ: Christopher
Herrick, in Malmo and Haderslev
plays Lindberg's Sonata in G
minor; and Bach's Preude and
Fugue in E minor, BWV 548.

7.00 Beethoven Plano Sonatas.

7.10 Beethoven Plano Sonatas: part
two:1

8.00 An Honest Profession: Ronald

9.00 An Honest Profession: Ronald Hayman in conversation with the Swiss novellat and playwright

Max Prisch:

9.45 BBC Weish Symphony
Orchestra: with Helen Watts
(soprang).†

19.30 Jazz Today; presented by
Charles Fox.†

11.15 News. Until 11.18. VHF only 6.15cm Analysing the Analyses (2): 6.35 Pastoral and anti-Pastoral; at 11.20pm until 11.40 A Muslim Testimony.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 10.25 are Poseidon

Fies. 11.16 Fabulous Funnies. 11.35-12.00 Matt and Jenny. 12.30 pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 News. 1.39 Fam: Press for Time (Norman Wisdom). 3.30-4.00 Animals in Action. 5.15-5.45 Gambh. 6.00 Summer at Str. 6.30-7.00 Database. 10.30 Film: Burglars (Omar Sharif). 12.30 am News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except:
10.25am World We
Live In, 10.50 Cities, 11.35-12.00 Home.
12.30pm-1.00 All in the Mind, 1.20
News, 1.30 Look Who's Talking, 2.00
Film: Honourable Murder', 3.25
Certoon, 3.30-4.00 Definition, 5.15-5.45
Just Our Luck, 5.00 News, 6.02 Gembit,
8.30-7.00 Northern Life, 9.00-10.00
Quincy, 10.32 Sporting Chance, 11.00
Hill Street Blues, 12.00 Christian
Freedom Means, Closedown.

BORDER As London except 10.25

am Wild, Wild World of Animals. 10.50 Spirit of Malcolm Miller. 11.35-12.00 Stan and Oille. 12.30 pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Hear here. 1.45 Film: Blythe Spirit (Rex Harrison). 3.30-4.00 Glenroe. 5.15-5.45 At Ease. 6.00 Lookeround. 6.30-7.00 Gambit. 9.00-10.00 Culnoy. 10.30 Beet of Three. 11.00 Supresser 13.00 News

of Three, 11.00 Sweeney, 12.00 News,

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25 am leterof
Wildlife. 11.10 Vicky the Viking. 11.3512.00 Home. 12.30 pm-1.00 All in the
Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Hear here. 1.45
Lovey: A Circle of Children, part II. 3.304.00 Gierros. 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoons.
6.00 Calender. 6.30-7.0 Silver Spoons.
6.00 Calender. 6.30-7.0 Hill Street Blues.
12.00 Glosedown.

SCREEN ON THE NULL 435 XX66. Award witning MAN OF FLOWERS (18) 3.15, 5,15, 7,15, 9,15. Lie bar. Club show and popply.

Freedom Means . . . Clos

WORLD SERVICE

6.90mm Newsdesk, 6.30 Balan's Half Dozzin,
7.00 World News, 7.00 Twenty-Four Hours,
7.30 Sarsh and Compeny, 8.00 World News,
8.09 Reflections, 8.15 Viteste, 8.30 Anything
Goes, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Review of the
9thith Press, 8.15 Wreeguide, 8.25 Good
Books, 8.40 Look Ahead, 8.45 Music News,
10.15 Windbelon Report, 11.00 World News,
11.09 News About British, 11.16 The House At
Pooh Corner, 11.30 Ornatios, 12.00 Resident
News-12.55 Brain of British 1984, 12.45
Sports Roundup, 1.00 World News, 1.09
Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Viteste, 1.45 With
Greef Pleasure, 2.30 At The Plerro, 2.45 Music
For A Wrise, 3.00 Radio Newsreed, 3.15
Outlook, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary,
4.15 The Foedyke Sags, 4.30 Oytrapic Story,
8.00 World News, 8.05 Twenty-Four Hours,
8.30 Sports Internitional, 8.00 Network U.K.
9.15 The House At Pooh Corner, 8.30
Counterpoint, 10.00 World News, 10.90 The
World Today, 10.25 Book Choles, 10.30
Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45
Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 11.09
Commentary, 11.15 The Foedyke Segs, 11.50
Pale of British 1984, 12.00 World News, 12.09
News About British, 12.15 Reflections, 1.645
Double Act, 2.00 World News, 2.09 News
About British, 2.15 The World Today, 3.30 John
Peel, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections,
8.00 World News, 2.09 Twenty-Four Hours,
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8.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours,
8.00 World News,
8.0

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25
am Orice Upon a Time
... Man. 9.55 Barbary Coest. 10.15
Nature of Things. 11.05-12.00 Darts.
12.30 pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.26
News. 1.30 Film: Woman of Straw (Gina Lollobrigida). 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors.
5.15-6.45 Newshourd. 6.00 News. 6.30-7.00 Take 30. 9.00-10.00 Chincy. 10.35
Gi' R Some 'ommer. 11.05 Darkgoom.
12.05 am Contact. 12.20 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except:
10.25am Nito. 10.50
Falcon Island. 11.15 Fabulous Funnies.
11.40-12.00 Sally & Jake. 12.30pm-1.00
All In The Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Film:
Black Beauty. 3.30-4.00 Whose Baby?
5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 Summer Edition.
6.30-7.00 Spice Of Life. 9.00-10.00
Cuincy. 10.30 Farming Ulster. 11.00 Hill
Street Blues. 11.55 News, Closedown.

TVS. As Landon except: 10.25 am Film: Flight of the Doves (Stanley Hollowey). 12.35 pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 News. 1.30 Film: Women of Straw (Gins Lollobrigids). 3.30-4.00 Cop and the Kid. 5.15-5.45 Young Doctors. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.00 Whose Baby? 10.30 Hir Street Blues. 11.30 Preview. 12.00 Company, Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except:
10.25am Little
Rascals. 10.40 Little House on the
Prairle. 11.30-12.00 3-2-1 Contact:
12.30pm-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20
News. 1.30 Film: Stafe Dallass' (Berbara
Stanwyck). 3.30-4.00 Gienroe. 5.15-5.45
Vintage Cutz. 6-00-7.00 News. 9.0010.00 Culnoy. 10.30 Hill Street Stues.
11.30 Jazz. 12.00 Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6,00pm-7,00 Wales

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

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HAYWARD SALLERY CAME COMMIN. 6000 Bank, London SE1. 1264. FING 1894 ROMANESCHE ART. Until 8 July. Mon-Wed 10-8. Thursday 10-6. Sm 12-6. Recorded Infe 01-261 0127. 261 0127.

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Burne-Jones, Levy-Churtner, J. W.
Waterhouse, Albert Moore, F.
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VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S. MONTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S. MONTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S. MONTORIA & Designar, Adm. Pres. Wiggs 108.50. Suns. 1010 01-081 4884. WILDERSTEIN 147 New Bond St. WI, 629 0602, Drawings by Pierrica BONNAUD, Unde 27 July, Mon-Fri 10-5.30. "MEMBY OF TEMGENGE". Stone sculptor from Zimbabwe Salas Exhibition. Commonwealth Institute July 6—Amp 610—5. TICKETSHOP For speed and efficiency in booking any of the following

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THE MERONAL VIDGE RICHARD III SALLERS WELLS THEATRE:
NEW SACLERS WELLS OPERA IN GLIBERT & SULLIVAN OPERAS SNOOPY
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50 Cheapside, EC? Villiers House, The Strand 50 Old Brompton Road, South Kensington

meet Liverpool rebels

By Anthony Bevins Political Correspondent

Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, will be forced to walk two political tight-ropes this week; on Liverpool's threatened rates revolt, and on the need to shackle the Greater London Council and the six metropoli-tan councils in the run-up to 1996 abolition.

He will meet the Labour leaders of Liverpool council in London this morning in the hope that further offers of shortterm cash help will break the long-standing deadlock A press conference has been

called in Liverpool tomorrow to explain details of the budget plan and Mr Jenkin is still hoping that a potentially illegal

budget will be avoided.
However, his political di-lemma is acute. He is torn between offering Liverpool enough cash to kill Labour defiance, and the certain knowledge that if commissioners were sent in to run the city, Labour's activists could turn to civil disobedience.

Mr Jenkin's second ordeal of the week involves the detail of the Lords' amendment to the Local Government (Interim Provisions) Bill, ensuring that the outgoing authorities show political and financial restraint in the bonus year before

Portfolio

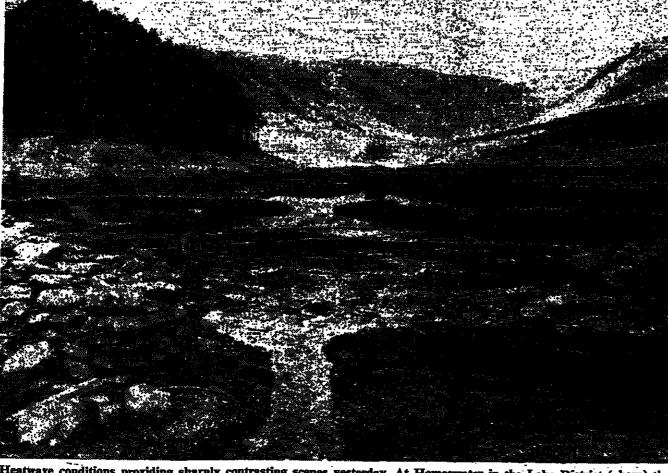
Readers are reminded that in checking whether they have won the prize they must remember to subtract minus figures as well as adding up the pluses. It is important to check that this has been done correctly before marking up a total to go towards the weekly competition, which ends on Saturday.

Readers who have not obtained a card and wish to do so may write, enclosing a stamped addressed envelope to: The Times Portfolio,

PO Box 40. Biackburn BB1 6AJ.

To claim, telephone The Times Portfolio claims line 0254-53272 between 10.00 am and 3.30 pm, on the day your overall total matches *The Times* Portfolio Dividend. Readers are asked not to ring The Times

Times Portfolio list, page 18; rules and how to play, below.



Heatwave conditions providing sharply contrasting scenes yesterday. At Homeswater in the Lake District (above) the reservoir is so down that the ruins of the old village of Mardale are clearly visible. In Bournemouth thousands flock to the beach (below) to swelter in temperatures which reached 75°F, one of the hottest places on the south coast.



Tourists in Devon urged to save water

August 1976. If that pattern of much more dry anticyclonic weather than normal is re-peated, then the long-term outlook is arid indeed.

As the rainfall maps show the swing in the climate last time was dramatic. Some parts of the country had less than one-fifth of the normal rain, and most of the country had less than 40 per cent for a year.

The effect this had on natural underground reservoirs and river flows varied greatly. Armed with this knowledge the water organisations were ex-pected to bring in supplementary resources and develop temporary sources to avert the sort of restrictions which are clearly now causing concern.

In Devon and Cornwall water authorities have set up information centres at motorway service stations to hand out leaflets bearing the message: "Save water now, save suffering

Posters bearing the same message are going up on all the main boliday rostes, as well as at stations and in the resorts

Yesterday, hot weather was blamed for splitting a 45,000 gallon diesel tank, spilling £10,000 of fuel at Temple

In the Yorkshire Dales last night a large moorland fire swept across valuable grouse moors. Extra firemen were called in to tackle the blaze along a two-mile front on North Walden Moor, West Barton. near Leyburn

North Yorkshire fire brigade said the outbreak was serious and difficult to contain because it was two miles from the

In the Lake District at the weekend people flocked to Haweswater to see the remains of the old village of Mardale, now visible because the reservoir is too low. They have become a major tourist attrac

Cars lined the road of the normally quiet valley, and people, among them former residents, walked down from the road to the rains.

Mardale, its tiny ancient church, Dun Bull inn, and three farmhouses, was demolished nearly 50 years ago - and even the dead reburied - so that the level of Haweswater could be raised by 95 feet to supply the

Letter from Bater Bridge

Cocked rifles and a 'tax' demand

It was preposterous that it should have happened, ludi-crous you might, say, if the young man asking for just 15 Lebanese pounds - a mere £2 sterling - had not suddenly pointed the muzzle of a Soviet-made AK47 rifle through the window of our car.

ar. It had all started innocently It had all started innocently enough as we crossed the dusty Bater Bridge and drove through the Israeli front line high up in the craggy Jebel Niha mountain range, the great grey rocks turned futuristic by centries of wind.

But just down the narrow was toward legisle, there was

road toward Jezzine, there was a small checkpoint manned by three warriors from Israel's surrogate militia, the so-called "South Lebanon Army". One had a black moustache and wore a golden crucifix around his neck. The second waved his gun around all the while, a khaki cowboy hat on his head. The third, a smiling factorum called Habib, sat inside a small red and white hut, rather like the sort of booth where you might place a bet at an out-of-town race-track. Fifteen Lebanese pounds was what they wanted.

The tax - imposed by the militia with Israel's full approval - is illegal. The young man with the crucifix approached us first, smiling quite genially. "You must pay 15 pounds," he said as Habib flourished a ticket with a leafy cedar tree at the top. He listened, frowning, as I explained that The Times did not pay money to militias in Lebanon, not Druze, nor Christian, nor Muslim, nor Palestinian, nor pro-Syrian, nor pro-Israeli. It was a rule. no offence meant.

But offence was taken, faster than one could have imagined. The boy with the cowboy hat and the AK-47 ran round the car. "Fifteen pounds, 15 pounds", he started shouting and circled the car again to the passenger side where a woman journalist colleague was sitting.

You move five metres and I will shoot your tyres". It had started. "Where is your passport?" screamed the man with the crucifix. "You must pay, you must pay. We will shoot. Somebody drew back the bolt on a rifle. A hand came through the window in an attempt to seize the ignition

We offered desperately to let one of the gunmen accompany us to the nearest

Israeli military camp. They were not interested. The back door opened and Cowboy Hat was tearing open our luggage.
"The woman stays here" he
started up. "She stays with
us." It was getting out of

control. Then, as if in a dream, down the hill in front of us bumped an Israeli Army lorry with a plump Israeli Army captain in the front. I leapt from our car, shouting for help, waving my hands above

my head.

The captain spoke imperfect French, his colleague some English. But they climbed from the lorry sort of grudgingly, and talked to the gunmen in a weary way. There was some remonstration.
Then the Israeli captain turned to me. This is the turned to me. Aus is the Lebanese Army," he said untruthfully. "We are the Israel Army, it's only three

dollars. You must pay." He would not accept the argument that Israel was responsible for its own militias in Southern Lebanon, "You pay. You cannot follow us," he said, and turned his back.

One of the guamen giggled Major Shlomo said we could ask for money here," he said. He did not explain who Major Shiomo was. Another rifle bolt clicked. It happened too fast. The

sunmen heard our ignition key turn. The man with the crucifix screamed "shoot" in Arabic. The Israelis were still walking away, but when our car came skidding down to their truck, the Israeli captain turned round, raising his arm to stop the gunmen opening fire. Pro-Israeli militia bullets would now hit Israelis as well as us. The driving mirror began to fill up with running guamen while the back of the Israeli lorry flashed past, registration number memorized, a soldier staring at as in blur. It was a shock to find that it was we who were moving not the world outside, and we were away, accelerator on the floor, down the mountain road. Not a shot

followed us. Down at the Israeli base at Kfar Falous the official Israeli Army spokesman in southern Lebanon was sorry to hear of our spot of bother. He wrote out a piece of paper for us in Hebrew demanding Laisse-passer for the bearers thereof. It was all, he opined, bad luck Fifteen Lebanese pounds'

Robert Fisk

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

The Prince of Wales opens The Mary Rose Exhibition in Her Majesty's Naval Base, Portsmouth,

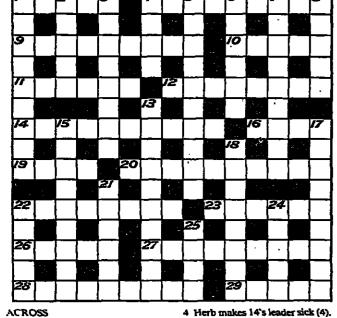
New exhibitions

British Watercolours, Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30, closed Fri; (from today until Aug 19).

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,477

This puzzle was solved within 30 minutes by 56 per cent of the competitors at this year's London A regional final of the Collins

Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship.



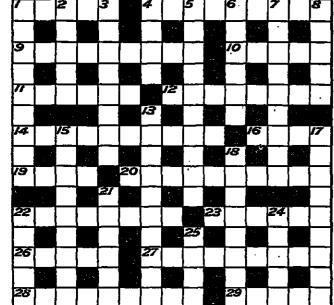
ACROSS

- Literary music critic with many an obsolete instrument (5).
- the return pipe (9).
- causes anxiety (5).
- 12 Carriage for poet once, lacking nothing (8).
- Check the fender (4). About to confront the Censor
- 20 Item of tack from a wind-swept market (10).
- 22 Old diarist's husband in orkshire possibly (8). 23 Group's greeting to 19 in
- November (6). 26 Supplier of oil, perhaps, before victory day (5).
- 27 Desk an American lawyer and
- archdeacon left behind (9). 28 Pertaining to choice of members
- of this College? (9).
 29 Son of Odin decapitated by this tree (5).
- DOWN
- Thus accepting father's fashion (almost) in fits and starts (9). 2 Concede that an admiral has some appeal (5).

 3 Indifferent wine has taken hold
 - **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8**

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh dine with the Canadian High Commissioner and Mrs Jamiesson, 12 Upper Brook St, London, 8.

Steppin' out: work by foundation students at Southport College of Art and Technology, Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport: Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Thurs and Sat 10 to 1; (from today until July 28).



- 4 He fails to show up the defect in
- 7 Wolf that made the Italians hopping mad, they said (9). cross? Just so (9). Frost we hear, providing such 10 Perverse to accept gold - it dentity of sound? (5). 13 Fiery spirit tormented Alan's dream (10).

 15 An archer in position of 11 This picture a topic for debate?
- 17 Diner in the Yeoman of the 14 How to throw a grandsire into Guard (9). 18 They say
 - water-boa (8). 21 The useful thing about a name is to gain acceptance (6).

They're basically illuminating in the Cambridge club (10).

Incautious peacekeepers fight before the end of May (6).

Conveyed from Kent port? Right to change location (5). 24 Escape from an empty place (5). 25 Like Humpty Dampty, it's in the Lambeth area (4).

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,476

will appear next Saturday

Bishop Seabury bi-centenary exhibition, James Dun's House, Schoolhill, Aberdeen; Mon to Sat 10

The Forgotten Fifties, Herbert Art Callery and Museum, Jordan Well, Covenity, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5; (until Ang 4). Between Africa and Eruope:

Between Africa and Eruope: paintings by Paul Goodwin, Bolton Museum and Art Gallery, Le Mans Crescent, Bolton; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 5. Wed and Sun closed; (until Aug 4).

Sir Jacob Epstein: The Garman-Ryed Collection, Museum and Art Gallery, Lichfield Street, Waisalt, Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 4.45, (until Aug 4).

(until Aug 4).

Talks, lectures Ways with Watercolours, The Museum, New Walk, Leicester, 10 and 2 (today and tomorrow). Portugal: illustrated talk by Lorna Kay, Birmingham and Midland Institute. 9 Margaret Street, Birmingham, 6.30.

The creative life of Mervyn Peake by his son Sebastion, Tetric Books, by his son sensation, Tetric Books, 116 Clapham High Street, SW4, 8. The East Anglian Period of Manuscript Painting, by Penelope Wallis, British Library, Great Russell Street, WC1, 2

Anniversaries

Birthe Ann Radeliffe, novelist of Bologna, 1879. Deaths: Step Deaths: Stephen Langton, arch-bishop of Canterbury 1207-28, Slindon, Sussex, 1228; Edeaand Burke, Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, 1797; Zachary Tayler, 12th president of the USA 1849-50, Washington, 1850.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Private Memcommons (2.30): Private Member's motion on sport and recreation. Cable and Broadcasting Bill, remaining stages.

Lords (2.30): Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, committee, fourth

day. Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: 21ZS 563485 (winner lives in Poole); £50,000: 22AL 942715 (Greenwich, London); £25,000: 18TT 039676 (East

Roads

London and South-east: A48 (M):
Westway: only one lane eastbound
for one mile E from White City
flyover. M2: Contraflow between
junctions 4 (Gillingham interchange) and 5, Kent.
Midlands and East Anglia: A38:
Contraflow on Burton-on-Trent bypass, Staffs. A1: Contraflow on
Grantham to Newark road at Long
Bennington by-pass, Lines. M6:
contraflow between Junctions 3 and

Wales and West: A35: Stop-go boards on Stonyhead to Charmouth road, Dorset.

Scotland: A98: Single lane traffic with lights at Inchgower bridge, S of Buckie, Motayshire. Information supplied by the AA.

The pound

		RELE
	Buys	Sells
Australia S	1.61	1,54
Austria Sch	27.20	25,60
Belgium Fr	79.00	75.00
Canada \$	1,79	1,72
Denmark Kr	14,12	18,42
Finland Mick	8.15	7.75
France Fr	11.72	11,22
Germany DM - ·	3.84	3.65
Greece Dr	156,00	147.00
Hongkong \$	10.68	10.08
Ireland Pt	1.26	1.20
Italy Lira	2350.00	2250.00
Japan Yen	330.00	314.00
, Netherlands Gid	4.34	4.12
Norway Kr	11.03	10.53
Portugal Esc	197.00	189.00
South Africa Rd	2.14	2.00
	212.75	202.75
Sweden Kr	11.20	10.70
Svitterland Fr	3.24	2.07
	. 424	Q.UT

1.35' 1.31 190.00 180.00 Retail Price Index: 351.0.
Losdon: The F7 Index closed down 14.2 on Priday at 519.2.
New York: The Dow Jones Industrial average closed down 1.99 on Priday at 1122.57.

Nature notes.

Goldfinches come down onto railway lines to eat the seeds of the Oxford ragwort growing between the rails. Collared turtle-doves are still soaring and gliding in sexual display, but it is a rather half-hearted performance compared with the bold and noisy soaring and swooping of the woodpigeon. On northern moors, twites are nesting in the heather or sorse; they are like nothern moors, twines are messing in the heather or gorse; they are like small grey linnets with pale bills, and the male has a pink rump. They fly as fast as linnets, singing as they

ity as tast as linnets, singing as they go.

The heavy purple flowers of Russian comfrey get commoner each year on the roadsides. 'Our marive comfrey, with its pink or white flowers, is mainly seen at the edge of streams. Rose-bay willowherb dominates country car-parks and deserted shunting-yards. On hedge-mustard, with its small yellow flowers, the side-branches drop into a horizontal rosition as

drop into a horizontal position as the plant gets taller. Small frogs are crawling out of Small frogs are crawing out of ponds; young smooth newts are still in the tadpole stage, though the adults are coming out of the water and reversing to life on the land again. Cuckoo-bees kill young bumblebee queens, then lay their eggs in the dead queen's nest and use her worker-bees to feed their young. Aontais.

Pollen forecast

	Pollers	Peak
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	low .	6 to 9 am
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los	med High	noon to S pm
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	nigh .	need to 3 pm

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Saturday in *The Times*.
5 Times Portfolio list and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of The Times:

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On each day your unions set of class numbers will represent commercial and industrial shores published in The Times Portfolio fire which will appear on the Stock Enchange Prices page. In the column provided next in your shares note the price change (+ or -), in pence as published in that they? Times.

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Weather forecast

British Isles will be slowmoving, with a trough of low pressure moving into western

districts. 6 am to midnight

London, Michanda, N. W., cambral N. England, Lake District, Renders, Glasgowt: Surny periods developing, perhaps Burndery showers in a few places later, with mostly S light or nooderate, stemp text 24 to 25c (75 to 76).

SE, castral 'S England, Channel islander. Surny Intervals, coastal fog patches at firstes, pettage flundlery showers developing in places later, who mainly S. Byth or moderate; max temp 22 or 23C (72 to 73F) cooler on coasts.

Aberdeen, Maray First, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shelband: Perhaps a little rab in please at first, surmy intervals; wind mainly SE, light or moderals, max temp 18 to 200 (64 to SE) pooler on colents. Collines for theserows and Wednesday; Showers, some langer outbreaks of test, temperatures rejurning to near n Next, imperatures rejurning to near normal.

SEA PASSAGES: S Morth See, strait of Demer.

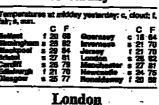
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English Channel (E): What moderate becoming traderate, strain later, see slight becoming moderate, strain later, see slight becoming moderate, becoming strong; see moderate, becoming strong; see moderate, becoming

Son rises: Sun sets 4.55 am 9.17 pm

Lighting-up time London 9.47 pm to 4.26 am Bristol 9.56 pm to 4.35 am Belichungh 10.25 pm to 4.11 am Majochecter 10.05 pm to 4.23 am Perszance 10.01 pm to 4.54 am

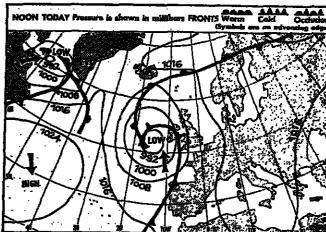
Yesterday



Yesterday: Tecny: max 6 am to 6 pm, 30C (88F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 18C (81F). Humiday: 8 pm to 6 am, 18C (81F). Humiday: 8 pm, 36 pm ont. Raice 24hr to 6 pm, nt. Sure 24hr to 6 pm, 14. The Ber, mean sea herel, 6 pm, 1003.8 millions., telling.

Saturday: Teorie max 6 am to 6 pm, 27C (81F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 17C (83F). Humiday: 6 pm, 30 pm cars. Raice 24hr to 6 pm, 10. Sure 24hr to 6 pm, 13.2hr. Ber, them sea level, 6 pm, 10(8.5 millioner telling.)

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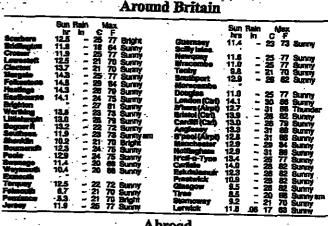


High tides AM 11.33 11.09 4.32 8.48 4.17 3.03 8.42 2.33 10.20 9.31 8.02 8.51 3.18

Mich de la

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Str.



Abroad



